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# SUNDAY HERALD

No. 192.

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1949.

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## SHANGHAI'S AIR EXIT CUT Whangpoo Now Closed To All Commercial Shipping Explosions Rock City Area

Shanghai, May 21.

Communist attacks closed the last sea and air exits out of Shanghai today while heavy explosions from eight shells or aerial bombs blasted the city's Northern suburbs.

The Shanghai Garrison Headquarters closed the Whangpoo River to all commercial shipping, leaving only military craft running on the 16-mile stretch from downtown Shanghai to the Yangtze.

All plane services from Lungwa airport, three miles South of the city limits, were cut off when Communist shells hit near the field and machine-gun fire was heard close at hand.

### Reds Take Sian

San Francisco, May 21.

The Chinese Communist Radio today announced the occupation of Sian, largest city in North West China.

The broadcast said the capital of Shensi province, with a population of half a million, fell to Red forces yesterday.—United Press.

### Reds March On Swatow

Canton, May 21.

About 6,000 Communist guerrillas and numerous Provincial troops are advancing towards Swatow, Chinese seaport 160 miles North East of Hong Kong.

The Swatow Garrison Commander asked for reinforcements, which are being rushed from two directions. A report said the 13th Provincial Regiment, which is being rushed to Swatow, is being rushed to Swatow, is being rushed to Swatow.

### Families To Move

York, May 21.

Nineteen families of men of the 1st Battalion of the Royal Leicestershire Regiment, which left last week for Hong Kong, have been asked to vacate married quarters in barracks near Leicester to make room for the families of soldiers stationed there.

At an announcement from the Northern Command Headquarters here last night said that the Royal Leicestershire men's families would be given up to July 15 to find new homes. Cases of hardship will be "treated strictly on their merits," the announcement said. The Command Public Relations Officer said many married soldiers were now separated from their families because there were no married quarters available.—Reuter.

### THE WEATHER

At 0400 GMT (2 p.m. HKT) a belt of high pressure extends across N China to the sea of Japan. Another belt of high pressure extends from the Pacific anticyclone W to the China Sea. Between these two high pressure areas a weak trough of low pressure stretches from Tungking across S China and the Pacific B of Japan to a depression E of Hokkaido. Today's Forecast—Light or moderate S or SW winds. Fair. Yesterday's Weather—Maximum 84.8 deg. Fahr. Minimum 74.9 deg. Fahr. Sunshine 7.5 hours. Rainfall Nil. Total since Jan. 1—21.2 mm.—11.45 in. as against an average of 416.0 mm.—16.34 in. Headline at 10 a.m.—4 p.m.

Baro at sea level 1005.8 (30.4 in.)  
Rel. Humidity 73  
Dew Point 78 (25.6 deg. F)  
Wind Direction SW  
Wind Force 10  
Time 10:11  
Place Hong Kong  
Low 1:50

### FORMER GREEK PREMIER DEAD

Athens, May 20. Archbishop Dimitrios Papandreu Damaskinos, former Greek Prime Minister, died of a heart attack today.—United Press.

### Wheels Up For Take-Off



Gloria Nord, of the American Skating Vanities Troupe, does a graceful leap on roller-skates during rehearsal for a programme in the Palais des Sports in Paris. AP Photo.

### Nationalist Soldiers In Hong Kong

Remnants of the Communist-routed 96th Army, who forced their way into the ss. Wingsang while she was at Foochow on an emergency evacuation mission, arrived here yesterday to find a posse of Hong Kong Police waiting for them at the West Point Wharf.

Several small arms and ammunition were discovered among their meagre possessions. Under Police supervision, about 30 of them, mostly privates with a sprinkling of staff officers, were taken ashore. Ten soldiers paid for their passage and disembarked on their own.

It is understood that the group will be sent to Canton.

The British steamer brought 420 Chinese and 21 foreign evacuees from the Fukien capital. About 100 missionaries are remaining in the Colony to continue their work and studies until they could safely return to their respective posts in Fukien.

The ss. Wingsang left Keelung for Shanghai last week when she received a cable from Jardine Matheson, to call at Foochow instead.

### At Night

She arrived there on May 18 and was the only foreign ship in port then. In the wake of the embarkation of ordinary passengers, the soldiers clambered into the ship from sampans at night despite efforts by the ship's personnel to stop them.

"The soldiers threatened to assault us. We were afraid they might start shooting so we permitted them to get on board in the hope that we could collect their fares later on board," an officer said.

En route, some soldiers caused a lot of trouble and threatened those who attempted to prevent them from getting into the first-class deck.

Food was supplied to them, despite the fact that they did not pay a single cent for their passage.

The local agent was informed, who consequently requested Police aid to handle the disembarkation of the soldiers.

Information gathered here and there from the motley group indicated that they had served in several campaigns in Manchuria and Anhwei. When the 96th Army was defeated by the Reds, stragglers attempted by various means to get out of the army.

Poor treatment, sometimes no pay, and very low morale have caused deterioration in the strength of the Nationalist forces. Many men had deserted.

Most of them are Cantonese, who said that they intended to lead a farmer's life in the villages.

### "Mess Boys"

Among the crowd were several young boys, who had followed their fathers serving as "mess boys."

(Continued on Page 3)

## WAR CLAIMS EXCEED HK CURRENT BUDGET NEARLY SIX TIMES

(Exclusive To "Sunday Herald")

Hong Kong Government would have to pay out at least HK\$929,573,792—nearly six times the current year's budget—should it decide to meet the claims for war damage reparations, the "Sunday Herald" learned officially yesterday.

The colossal figure is based on claims filed by private individuals, commercial firms, shipping companies, and estate owners. It includes claims connected with damage to harbour works and public buildings.

The total amount of loss to Government through war damage was not available yesterday as the figure has not yet been finally computed.

The figures obtained by the "Sunday Herald" yesterday are included in a summary of the registration of Japanese reparations claims, based on the investigations of the Hong Kong War Damage Claims Commission, and claims submitted up to July 31, 1947.

The £38,050,000 figure previously quoted by the Colonial Office, was reached by reducing the amounts claimed where it seemed apparent to the Commission that claims had been based on current prices or were obviously exaggerated. It was stated yesterday.

Amounts claimed in respect of money, securities, personal injuries and consequential loss were also excluded in accordance with the United Kingdom practice under the War Damage Act, 1943.

The position of war damaged claims remains as stated in Government's previous announcement on the subject. This statement said that in view of the fact that Hong Kong did not participate in a War Damage Insurance Scheme before the outbreak of the Pacific War, and of the fact that the rehabilitation of industry and commerce does not appear to have been hampered to any material extent by lack of financial resources, the Government of Hong Kong has recommended that no compensation from public funds should be paid for war damage.

Even were the United Kingdom in a position to pay part of the cost, the introduction of a compensation scheme would inflict an altogether crippling weight of taxation on the local community, it added.

The "Sunday Herald" was officially told that while claims are being kept on record for consideration in connection with any reparations payment which may be recovered from Japan, the question of paying out such reparations will depend largely on the terms of the peace treaty and.

### Details

Details of the war damage claims, made available to the "Sunday Herald" yesterday show war damage which resulted in Allied action amounts to HK\$7,822,102.

Trade and Commerce suffered most—a total of HK\$437,130.4 (HK\$424,001.141 from enemy action and HK\$13,129.259 from Allied action). Personal effects amount to HK\$2,200,011 (HK\$400,715 from enemy action and HK\$1,799,296 from enemy action).

Full details of the war damage claims obtained yesterday are as follows:

Trade and Commerce: HK\$437,130.465 (HK\$424,001.141 from enemy action and HK\$13,129.259 from Allied action).

Vessels (above 600 tons from enemy action and HK\$11,004,504 from Allied action).

From enemy action and HK\$59,046,290 from Allied action.

Harbour Works: HK\$23,895,422 (HK\$22,320,392 from enemy action and HK\$1,575,030 from Allied action).

Transportation: HK\$9,228,000 (HK\$8,624,424 from enemy action and HK\$603,576 from Allied action).

Agriculture: HK\$15,577,000 (HK\$15,559,854 from enemy action and HK\$17,171.146 from Allied action).

Public Buildings: HK\$14,825,000 (HK\$1,156,370 from enemy action and HK\$13,668,630 from Allied action).

Personal Effects: HK\$2,200,011 (HK\$400,715 from enemy action and HK\$1,799,296 from Allied action).

Gold, Banknotes, etc.: HK\$3,885,408 (HK\$2,408,831 from enemy action and HK\$1,476,577 from Allied action).

Miscellaneous Buildings: HK\$35,885,408 (HK\$35,885,408 from enemy action and HK\$0 from Allied action).

Other Items: HK\$123,888,000 (HK\$111,685,001 from enemy action and HK\$12,203,000 from Allied action).

(Continued on Page 3)

### Big Three Conference In Paris

Paris, May 21.

The American, British and French Foreign Ministers will meet today to co-ordinate their policies on Germany before next week's Big Four conference.

The three Western Ministers—Secretary of State Dean Acheson and the British and French Foreign Ministers, Ernest Bevin and Robert Schuman—will have before them a detailed plan for German policy drafted by their chief deputies this week.

The deputies' recommendations are secret and probably will remain so until after the Big Four conference starts. Well-informed officials predict that the Ministers will approve it quickly. It was worked out under guidance of the Minister themselves.

French sources said the report embraces a project for a provisional, semi-United German regime, which would maintain some liaison between a newly formed West German state and a regime in process of formation in the Soviet occupation zone.

The plan is also said to contain provisions for exchanging West marks and Soviet zone currency.

The Western powers are expected to urge extension of the West German constitution to all of Germany.

The Foreign Ministers conference will open on Monday afternoon at an hour depending upon the arrival of Russia's Foreign Minister, Vyshinsky.—Associated Press.

### While Shanghai Burns



Latest picture from Shanghai, received by the "China Mail" last night, shows fire raging at Pootung, opposite Shanghai. More than 20 fires in villages and in the factory areas at Pootung were reported in foreign news agency messages.

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### On Other Pages

- Page 2 Correspondence.
- Page 3 Lone American On Last Plane From Shanghai.
- Page 4 Radio Programmes.
- Page 7 What The Chinese Press is Saying.
- Page 9 Behind The Political Scene.
- Page 11 Anne Neagle Tells Her Secrets.
- Page 12 War Reparations—An editorial.
- Page 13 Churchill Attacks Labour Government.
- Page 14 Fashion Fashions, 1900.
- Page 15-16 Between Ourselves.
- Page 21 Air and Shipping Intelligence, Page 23 and 24 Sports.



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## Correspondence

The Editor takes no responsibility for views expressed in letters by correspondents, and no views necessarily agree with those of the Editor.

### Government Reform

Sir,—For the information of Mr. Ma Man-fai, I have not "nailed my flag to the mast" because I feel that those who are allegedly seeking for the betterment of conditions in this Colony are not representative of the people who suffer most from the evils which exist in our midst.

There can be no denying the fact that the majority of people in this Colony, particularly the so-called community leaders, are governed in their actions by self-interest.

I have had ample opportunity of judging the majority of those who are now engaged in the agitation for reform as they go about their daily tasks and would say, without hesitation, that they are not capable of ameliorating the hardships of the masses, or eliminating the many shortcomings which exist.

Unquestionably reform is overdue, but unless and until we have men and women who know the true meaning of service and realize their responsibilities to the community as a whole, it is better that we continue under our present system of government.

In the meantime, the efforts of those who hope for a better state of affairs should be directed towards assisting the younger generation as to their civic duties and responsibilities, so that when the time comes, they will be able to achieve, with greater prospects of success, that which is not possible today.

SIMPLE SIMON.

## KUHN-GEIB WEDDING

The wedding of Miss Christine Yvonne Kuhn to Mr. R. Gelb, Jr., took place at St. John's Cathedral yesterday. The Rev. G. N. Stevenson officiated.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. K. Kuhn and the bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Gelb.

Mr. L. M. Johnson was the bestman and Mrs. R. M. Carey acted as Matron of Honour. The bride was given away by Mr. J. E. Peters.

A reception was later held at No. 552 Mount Cameron Road, The Peak, the residence of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Peters.

## MARINE FISH CONFISCATED

A total of 263 cattles of marine fish was ordered by Mr. Hin-shing Lo, at Central yesterday to be confiscated for charity.

Of the 263 cattles, 208 belong to Cheung Tam-shing, lorry driver, who was charged with illegal conveying of marine fish at Pokfulam Road on May 20. He was fined \$10.

The rest of the fish belonged to Cheung Yu-chung, aged 27, lorry driver, who was on the same charge with Cheung Tam-shing. On his lorry were another 62 cattles of fish which were ordered to be sold. The proceeds will go to the owner.

A \$75 fine was imposed.

## CATC, CNAC Cancel Trips To Shanghai

A CATC plane was commandeered by five Nationalist Security officers at Lungwa Airfield in Shanghai at 4 a.m. yesterday. The pilot who was ordered to set for Hong Kong, brought the plane down at Kai Tak at 9.43 the same morning. It was the only CATC aircraft to take off from Shanghai yesterday.

A CNAC plane left Lungwa at 2 a.m. yesterday with six passengers. It landed here four and a half hours later after having made a forced landing at 3 a.m. at Swatow, either due to slight engine trouble or for refuelling.

All CATC and CNAC flights from Hong Kong to Shanghai were cancelled at about 11 a.m. yesterday.

Mr. A. J. R. Moss, Director of Civil Aviation, stated that the last message received from Lungwa, which arrived in Shanghai at that hour, after that, all radio communications with that airfield ceased.

A wife of an American CATC pilot told the "China Mail" that an attempt took place at Shanghai from White Cloud Airfield in Canton at 9 a.m. yesterday, but returned as it could not land at Lungwa.

## Many Britons Returning To Tientsin

Many British nationals, mostly old residents of Tientsin, who left for other parts before the Reds took over, returned to the Northern port city, by the P. & O. liner yesterday, according to the vernacular Sing Tao Evening Post.

Most of them came down from Tientsin and other North China cities a few months ago.

One Briton said that he had received letters from the North saying that the situation in Tientsin was low and that the Communists were optimistic about the future of Tientsin, as a trading port.

All the North-bound passengers had to get permits to land in the North port.

## Siamese Consul Leaving Colony

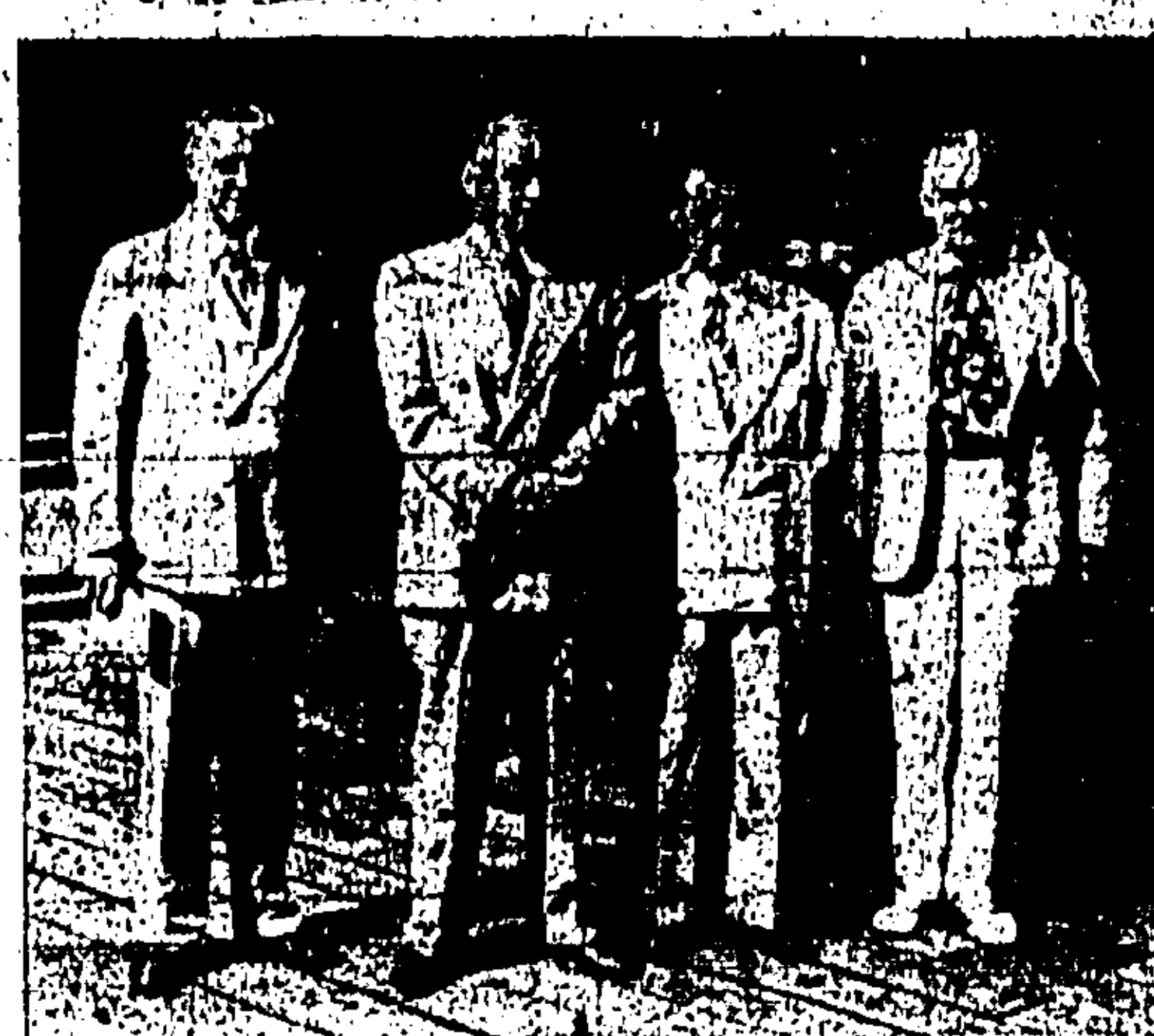
Mr. Sompong Bunnag, the Siamese Consul-General and concurrently Siamese Government Trade Commissioner at Hong Kong, will leave the Colony soon.

Mr. Bunnag came to the Colony in 1949 in the capacity of Siamese Government Trade Commissioner for Hong Kong, Macao and South China.

In 1947 he was recalled to the Siamese Foreign Office and appointed Acting Consul-General. Since then he has been holding his two concurrent posts.

Mr. Bunnag has spent a number of years in Europe mostly in France where he obtained his degree and qualifications. He served his country in Manchuria and Japan during the last world war. He has been very popular here with his colleagues of the Consular Body and has made many friends in the Colony, European as well as Chinese.

## APL President Here



Mr. George Killion, President of the American President Line, arrived here yesterday by the ss. President Cleveland on an inspection tour of the Orient. With him are Mr. T. B. Wilson, APL Hong Kong manager, Mr. F. Booth, Assistant Hong Kong manager, and Mr. George K. Bowden, (extreme right), APL Counsel at Chicago and Washington, accompanying Mr. Killion on the tour. ("China Mail" Photo).

## APL CHIEF IMPRESSED BY HK HARBOUR

Mr. George Killion, President of the American President Line, arrived here yesterday from Manila, by the ss. President Cleveland on an inspection tour of the Orient.

The distinguished American visitor called on the Governor at Government House shortly after disembarking at Kowloon Wharf, where he was welcomed by the APL Hong Kong staff, headed by Mr. T. B. Wilson, Hong Kong Manager.

Mr. Killion will return the call tomorrow at the Hong Kong Hotel, where Mr. Killion will be guest of honour at luncheon given by Mr. Wilson.

In the company of the APL head aboard the liner were Mrs. Killion, who is making a round-trip cruise, Mr. Willard T. Goodwin, Orient Vice-President, who flew from here last week to greet Mr. Killion at Manila, Mr. George K. Bowden, APL Counsel, accompanying the executive on the Orient tour, Mrs. Bowden, who accompanies Mr. Killion on the cruise, and Mr. C. W. Gabrielson, Orient Assistant Vice-President, returning from America.

Mr. Killion, who is seeing the Colony for the first time, will meet local businessmen and shipowners during his brief sojourn, and will study the conditions relative to the extensive expansion programme of the APL set-up. He will fly to Yokohama on Wednesday with Mr. Bowden.

## Exciting Trip

"The environs around the entrance to the local Harbour are very impressive. This is one of the nicest spots I have ever seen," Mr. Killion told the Press. "I have even heard many people, admiring the scenery on the deck, saying that this is their most exciting trip," he added.

The Orient has a definite fascination and allure, he said.

"Our aim is to inform the people of the United States more about the East to encourage them to come out and tour the place," the genial American executive declared.

For this purpose, Mr. John M. Diggins, the No. 1 Passenger manager of the Cunard White Star Line, has been appointed Vice-President of the APL Passenger Department to devise ways and means to boost Orient operations.

The APL is expanding its facilities and the target has been set for 10 luxury passenger liners to serve its round-the-world and trans-Pacific routes. At present, five of these President ships are in operation.

Future Bright

"The Hong Kong operation has always been on the upper grade and the future is bright," Mr. Killion assured.

"We are optimistic that we will carry out our programme successfully and maintain our service," he added.

Mr. Killion had a brief meeting with General MacArthur at Yokohama, when the President Cleveland called there after Honolulu.

"SCAP has provided facilities for tourists who can disembark and spend 16 days in Japan until the return of their vessel, which will make a circuit calling at Manila, Hong Kong, Shanghai and back to Yokohama," he declared. This has provided one incentive to bring tourists from the United States.

Asked whether his Far East tour has any connection with the present China situation, Mr. Killion said he had planned this trip shortly after he was elected President. He intended to leave some time in January, last year, but pressure of work had delayed his departure.

At Manila, Mr. Killion conferred with Philippine businessmen and Government officials. He visited the Malacanang Palace to see President Elpidio Quirino.

Yesterday afternoon saw Mr. Killion and local APL personnel at the Races.

The executive will be entertained at dinner at the Rom Ling Restaurant tonight, where foreign and Chinese business circles will meet him.

## Compulsory Third Party Insurance

An Ordinance on compulsory Third Party Insurance to safeguard car-owners as well as pedestrians is being prepared by the authorities concerned, according to the annual report of the Kowloon Residents Association.

The report will be presented at the Association's annual general meeting of members on Wednesday.

The Ordinance is being drafted as a result of representations by the Association to Government on the need of compulsory Third Party Insurance.

The Hong Kong Automobile Association has been consulted on the matter.

Referring to children's playgrounds, the annual report states that a certain amount of work has been done, but it is felt that in the interests of the children a great deal more must be done before the position is satisfactory.

The report raised the question on the usage by adults of sanitary facilities provided for children. This, it added, is an extremely dangerous practice from the point of view of the children's health.

The Association has, however, been assured by Government that the matter is receiving attention.

The subjects dealt with by the Association during last year included excess advertising boardings, cluttered streets, obstructions in halls and stairways of dwelling houses, requisitioning of vacant premises, traffic and street lighting, hawkers, bathing-sheds, children's playgrounds and constitutional reform.

A monthly meeting of the Association, the congestion of the ferry services between the Mainland and the Island was discussed. The Association having been given to understand that there can be no improvement in piers or services until the questions of pier fences and the franchising of ferries are settled, the matter was left up with Government asking for urgent action in view of the great importance of this question to that large section of the Kowloon community which commutes to Hong Kong daily.

Among the new arrivals at the Peninsula Hotel on Friday were Mr. and Mrs. R. K. P. Simpson, Mr. and Mrs. B. Rosenbaum, Messrs. C. G. Marques, D. K. Harris, B. B. Hamer, C. Schaffner, C. F. Pearson, C. E. Rhodes, F. W. Hamilton, D. G. Ponte, G. S. Burrier, and C. L. Parks.

Departures from the Peninsula Hotel on Friday included Mr. and Mrs. R. K. P. Simpson, Mr. and Mrs. B. Rosenbaum, Messrs. C. G. Marques, D. K. Harris, B. B. Hamer, C. Schaffner, C. F. Pearson, C. E. Rhodes, F. W. Hamilton, D. G. Ponte, G. S. Burrier, and C. L. Parks.

Departures for Bangkok and Singapore by CPA yesterday included Messrs. Koh Lak-lung, Tan It-hai and Mrs. Nink Jiat-yuen.

Messrs. T. Y. Lee, Vasco M. Barros, Harold O. Naess and Alberto Cruz arrived in the Colony yesterday by BOAC for Yokohama.

Arrivals from Canton by the ss. Wusueh yesterday included Mr. G. C. Biddle, Mr. F. Burton, Mr. J. K. Cochran, Mr. A. P. De Boer, Mr. A. G. Lindquist, Miss H. J. Sawyer, Mr. Ole Thime, Mr. P. M. Vinand and Mr. H. Y. Vaud.

## REGISTRATIONS FOR HKDF

Registrations for the Hong Kong Defence Force totalled 2,253 yesterday.

The number includes 223 former members of the Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps.

The Chinese community make up about 60 per cent of the registrations.

Defence Force officials said they would like to see more enrolments from other sections of the community.

A break-up of the figure shows that the Naval Force has 287; Regiment, 889; Air Force, 228; Home Guard, 110; Essential Services, 607; and Women's Services, 147.

Only 60 of those registered have been attested. They have been assigned into their respective groups and will begin their first actual weapon training on Monday at 8 p.m. Training will continue throughout the week to Friday.

A further batch of 100 registered applicants is expected to be attested and assigned to the training groups during the week.

In spite of requests for details of the Special Constabulary, the only information obtained was that the total enlistment figure is 943.

When interviewed yesterday, Mr. Holmes, of the Colonial Secretariat, said that he was not in a position to give any other information beyond the enlistment figure.

## Naval Aid Fund

Latest contributions to the Hong Kong Naval Aid Fund follow:

|                                             | HK\$         |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Previously acknowledged                     | 401,370.00   |
| Welfare Fund H. M. S. London                | 800.00       |
| H. M. S. London                             | 1,344.00     |
| Comdr. W. S. Gordon                         | 74.80        |
| The Mercantile Bank of India Ltd.           | 5,000.00     |
| D. Benson                                   | 200.00       |
| W. R. Hobbin                                | 200.00       |
| A. Lytle                                    | 200.00       |
| W. G. T. Funn                               | 100.00       |
| J. Y. MacSkimming                           | 100.00       |
| O. J. Kerr                                  | 60.00        |
| L. M. Wilson                                | 40.00        |
| Mr. and Mrs. G. L. Wilson                   | 250.00       |
| Leigh & Orme                                | 1,000.00     |
| Daimon & Sons                               | 500.00       |
| Batting Collection English Methodist Church | 227.00       |
|                                             | \$411,606.13 |

## Money Market

The spurt in US dollars continued yesterday. The peak rate touched was HK\$7.63, but it also eased off to \$7.35.

A block of US\$100,000, offered by a buyer on the exchange, was snapped up in less than five minutes by more than 40 anxious buyers.

TT opened at HK\$7.20, but after climbing to \$7.33 it eased off to \$7.15.

Sterling yesterday was marked up to HK\$17.20, but Australian pounds were unchanged at HK\$14.

Plastres, unchecked in their upgrade, yesterday reached HK\$18.10 p. 100.

Ticals were unchanged at HK\$27, a 100; and NET Guilders, after opening at HK\$40.50 a 100, remained stationary.

Quality counts the whole world over

ENJOY

# HUNTLEY & PALMERS BISCUITS

from England

Some of the delicious kinds now available

SHORTCAKE, NICE, BERKLEY, CHOC & HONEY, BUTTER, BOURN, CURRANT, SHORTCAKE, OSBORNE, CUSTARD, CHOC & HONEY, all the above are available in CAKINIA ASSORTED

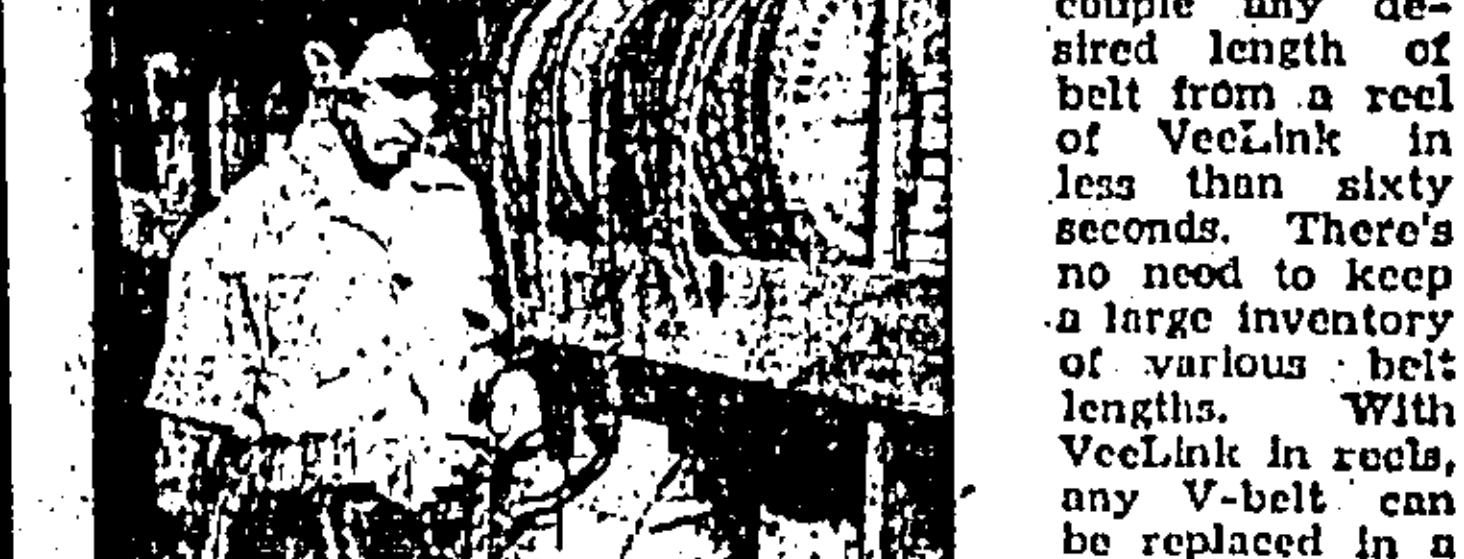
AGENT

Dodwell & Co. Ltd., P.O. Box 56, Hong Kong.

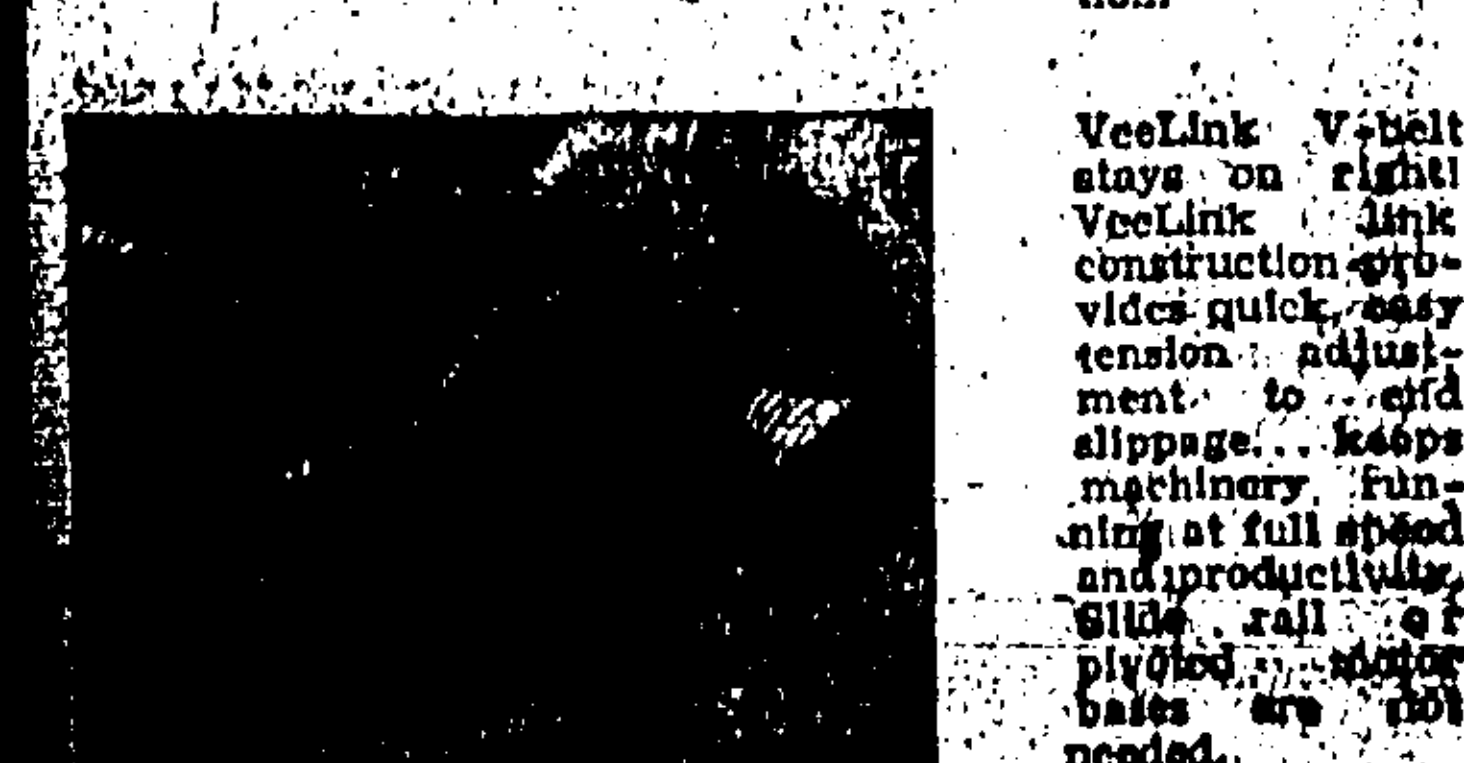
HUNTLEY & PALMERS LTD., MAKING & LONDON, ENGLAND

## Why Production Goes Up When VEELINK Goes On

THE ADJUSTABLE V-BELT



You can uncouple any desired length of belt from a reel of Veelink in less than sixty seconds. There's no need to keep a large inventory of various belt lengths. With Veelink in reels, any V-belt can be replaced in a few minutes.



It takes only a few minutes to install Veelink on the drive. That's why Veelink provides worthwhile savings of installation time. Veelink belts can be removed from old machines and easily installed on others in operation.

Veelink V-belts are on eight-link construction and provides quick, easy tension adjustment to and slippage... keeps machinery running at full speed and productively. Silas, call of play, more sales are not needed.

Stocks of All Sizes Available

Agents - KIU YONG TRADING CO.

100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200</







## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion  
\$1 for every additional insertion  
10 cents every additional word per insertion  
(Alternate insertions 10% Extra)

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per insertion of 20 words. 25 cents every additional word per insertion.  
Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 6 p.m. for publication in the following day's paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Box 820, 838.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their name and address.

A suitable announcement will be inserted free of charge if Advertiser's requirements are satisfactorily answered.

## POSITION VACANT

GOOD washing amah also used sewing machine required. European family of two. Reply Box 836 "China Mail".

## POSITION WANTED

EXPERIENCED Secretary/ stenographer seeks position. Good references. Reply Box No. 838 "China Mail".

## WANTED KNOWN

DRESSES (All kinds of Material) best styled at competitive prices from H.K. \$25.00 up satisfaction guaranteed inspection cordially invited at Long Kee Ladies Tailor No. 31D Peking Road Nathan Road Corner.

CARPETS, RUGS, UPHOLSTERY, cleaned in your own home by modern, convenient DURACLEAN SERVICE. Tel. 24408. Agent, George Lin & Co. 202 Bank East Asia Building.

LADIES we have at your service all specialized operations for Helene Curles Cool Waves, machineless oil perm hairdyes & manure—ROSE MARIE Beauty Parlour—Phone 50384-43, Hankow Rd., Kowloon.

RUGS Peking Art Rug Co., Wholesale & Retail, Room 8-9 Lucky Apartment Corner of Hankow & Peking Road, Kowloon.

CARPETS & RUGS—Genuine Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colorings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kowloon Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel) Queen's Road, Central.

FRESH Shipment Dutch Gladioli bulbs per set "Agapanthus" "Delphinium" ribbons, Gladioli bags, "Louvrier" fluorescent lights. Anglo-Chinese Trading, R4, Pedder Building, Third, Tel. 20053.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE SWINDON BOOK STORE, 25 NATHAN ROAD, TEL. 59327

## DANCING LESSONS

BALLROOM DANCING—"Made Easy". Learn QUICKLY and surprise your friends! Make your DANCING enjoyable by learning RHUMBA, SAMBA, TANGO and JITTERBUG (live). Enquiries (1-3 P.M.)—TONY HUDSON, 512 China Building.

## WANTED TO BUY

USED ACME Code, must be in good condition. Please write to P.O. Box No. 2159.

## PROPERTY FOR SALE

FOUR-STORY Houses at North Point, with 4 Rooms each story, bathroom, kitchen, servants' quarters, servants' lavatory, garage and with electric wiring and gas cookers. Ready for occupation. For particulars please apply Box 840 "China Mail".

TWO-STORY House at Stanley, with 7 Rooms, 2 Tennis Courts, garden, garage, servants' quarters and all modern conveniences. Area approx. 50,000 sq. ft. Immediate occupation. For particulars please apply Box 839 "China Mail".

## FOR SALE

PIANO—Morrison upright, purchased new early 1947, perfect condition. Inspection by arrangement, reply to Box No. 841 "Sunday Herald".

PIANO FOR SALE, condition, both excellent, very cheap price. Telephone 50434 Monday, May 23, from nine to five o'clock.

COMPLETE Furniture of Kowloon, pre-war seasoned wood, moderate price. Box 837 "China Mail".

W.E. Vauxhall-12, Motor Car, 1947, in excellent condition, price \$4,000.00. Apply to Box 838 "China Mail".

NOTICE  
CABLE & WIRELESS LTD.

announce that telegrams may now be accepted for TIENTSIN at urgent and ordinary rates. Messages must be in plain language. As for the rest of China these messages are accepted at senders' risk and at the same rates.

## NOTICE

Found in Queen's Road Central sometime about the end of August, 1940 one diamond ring. Will the owner please call at the office of Director of Criminal Intelligence, Police Headquarters.

D.C.I.

Hong Kong, May 20, 1940.

## REFORM CLUB OF HONGKONG

## PUBLIC MEETING

Subject:

"YOUR FUTURE GOVERNMENT"

To Be Held At

HONG KONG HOTEL (ROOF GARDEN)

On

MAY 24, 1940 at 5.30 P.M.

## PARKER HERBEX

The wonderful treatment for any scalp ailments, and a special remedy for the cure of thin falling hair, baldness and premature greyness, dandruff.

Beten's Beauty Salons

Export Ladies' & Gentlemen's Hair Dressers.

Main Shop: Exchange Bldg., H.K. Tel. 33101

Branch Shop: Peninsula Arcade, Tel. 58081.

## FINEST DEVELOPING &amp; ENLARGING

YOU CAN RELY ON

ALEXANDER BLDG., H.K. OR 102, NATHAN RD., K'LOON

The Best in the Colony

Also dealers of all kinds of CAMERAS & FILMS.

## Mme. DOBRY LTD.

Complete selections of day and evening frocks. House-coats, Slacks, Shorts, Blouses, Cotton, Linen and Seersucker Dresses and Suits. Wedding Gowns & Wedding Crowns. Orders Taken. 221-222, Gloucester Bldg., 2nd Floor.

## HARRIMAN REALTY CO., LTD.

Real Estate  
Brokers  
and  
Valuers

FOR SALE: Overlooking N.E. over Hong Kong, 2-story apartment with front and rear verandahs, on bus route. Garage. Completion June. \$80,000.00 each.

Telegrams: "Harriman"  
Tel: 31255

King's Building (2nd Floor), 3, Connaught Rd., Hong Kong.

## BRITISH BAND OF SIX EUROPEAN MUSICIAN-ENTERTAINERS

PLAYING DANCE-CONCERT MUSIC ARE FREE TO ACCEPT HOTEL-CLUB ENGAGEMENT FROM JULY ENDING A TWO YEARS' CONTRACT AT EXCLUSIVE SINGAPORE CLUB.

Further Particulars From:

P.O. BOX 532, G.P.O., SINGAPORE

CANADA  
BRITISH COLUMBIA

The West Coast of Canada offers to people of the Far East, an ideal spot for retirement, especially here on Vancouver Island, where the climate is quite comparable to that of the South Coast of England, and makes for comfortable living.

Already many old China hands are settled in the Southern part of the Island, enjoying the plentiful foods and good living that Canada offers.

Before you decide on your future residence why not write us and let us know what you like, and we feel sure that we could satisfy your wants, as our Mr. Hall has himself spent twenty-five years in China and is well aware of what would appeal to you.

J. H. WHITTOME & CO., LTD.  
DUNCAN, B.C. CANADA.  
Established 1898.



## TO CLOSE VARIOUS TRUSTS

HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANK, HONGKONG (TRUSTEE) LIMITED invites offers for the following properties which are for sale by private treaty.

- (1) Chung Chau Inland Lot and Extension with materials and foundations on the site formerly occupied by the residential property No. 13A Chung Chau Island.
- (2) Rural Building Lot Nos. 15 and 104 and part of Rural Building Lot No. 23 comprising 67,040 square feet adjoining the Peak Church and containing the foundations of a Residential Property on a commanding site standing in its own grounds including land formerly used as a tennis court.
- (3) Kowloon Inland Lot No. 540 Section E, comprising 3,000 square feet or thereabouts of vacant land upon which the property 27, Granville Road, Kowloon formerly stood and which awaits development by the erection of a compact residential property.

All the above properties are offered with vacant possession subject to conditions which with further details can be obtained on application.

The attention of investors is drawn to the following properties which are offered for sale by private treaty. They are all let to protected tenants:

- (a) 60, Hennessy Road, Wanchai, being a reinforced cement concrete building lot in tenements producing \$274 monthly subject to rates and other usual outgoings.
- (b) Nos. 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 and 12 Sai Yeung Choi Street being Kowloon Inland Lots Nos. 3252, 3057, inclusive, all let on monthly tenancies producing the following rentals subject to repairs and rates payable by the Landlord.

|                  | No. 2.  | No. 4.  | No. 6.  |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ground floor ... | 60.-    | 62.-    | 62.-    |
| First floor ...  | 59.-    | 59.-    | 59.-    |
| Second floor ... | 62.-    | 59.-    | 55.-    |
| Third floor ...  | 53.-    | 52.-    | 55.-    |
|                  | \$243.- | \$232.- | \$231.- |

|                  | No. 8.  | No. 10. | No. 12. |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ground floor ... | 62.-    | 56.-    | 62.-    |
| First floor ...  | 59.-    | 57.-    | 45.-    |
| Second floor ... | 59.-    | 59.-    | 59.-    |
| Third floor ...  | 55.-    | 55.-    | 54.-    |
|                  | \$235.- | \$227.- | \$220.- |

- (c) Nos. 2, 3 and 4 Chi Wo Street being Kowloon Inland Lot No. 570, Section A. All semi-European dwelling houses let on monthly tenancies producing the undermentioned rentals subject to repairs and rates payable by the Landlord. Area—4,048 sq. feet. Crown Rent—\$19. per annum. Lease—75 years from 25/12/1888 i.e. to 1963.

|                  | No. 2.  | No. 3.  | No. 4.  |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ground floor ... | 52.-    | 49.-    | 49.-    |
| First floor ...  | 49.-    | 45.-    | 54.-    |
| Second floor ... | 45.-    | 45.-    | 48.-    |
|                  | \$147.- | \$139.- | \$151.- |

- (d) Nos. 9, 10, 11 and 12 Chi Wo Street being Kowloon Inland Lot No. 570, Section B. All semi-European dwelling houses let on monthly tenancies producing the undermentioned rentals subject to repairs and rates payable by the Landlord. Area 4,048 sq. feet. Crown Rent—\$19. per annum. Lease—75 years from 25/12/1888 i.e. to 1963.

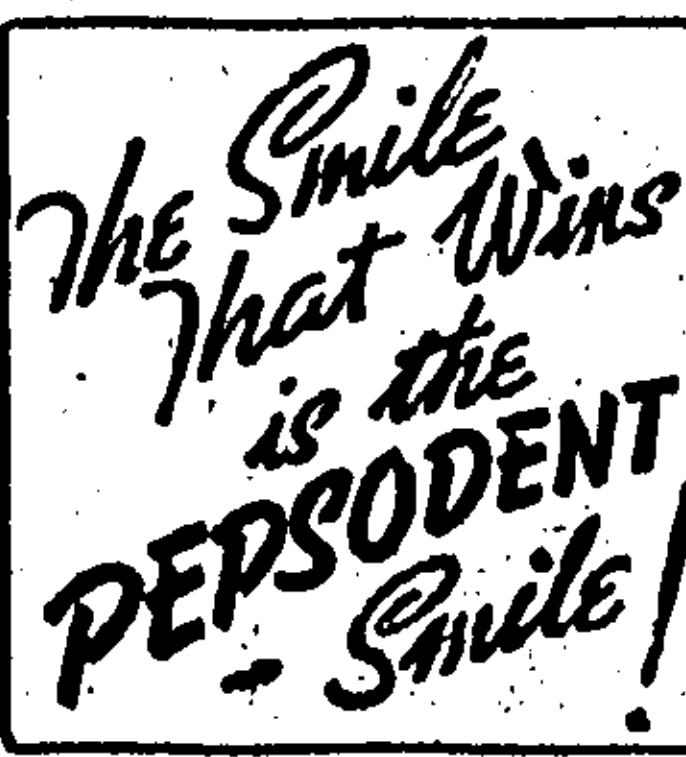
|                  | No. 9.  | No. 10. | No. 11. | No. 12. |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ground floor ... | 50.-    | 48.-    | 50.-    | 54.-    |
| First floor ...  | 50.-    | 50.-    | 49.-    | 48.-    |
| Second floor ... | 48.-    | 45.-    | 45.-    | 45.-    |
|                  | \$148.- | \$143.- | \$150.- | \$147.- |

- (e) Nos. 5, 7 and 9 Pak Hoi Street and Nos. 2, 4 and 6 Maudlam St. being Kowloon Inland Lot No. 570, Section 1. Area—4513½ square feet. Crown Rent—\$21. per annum. Lease—75 years from 25/12/1888 i.e. to 1963.

Nos. 5, 7 and 9 Pak Hoi Street being three 3 storied Chinese dwelling houses let on a monthly tenancy to the same tenant at a monthly rental of \$118. per house.

Nos. 2, 4 and 6 Maudlam Street being 3 storied Chinese dwelling houses let on monthly tenancies producing the following rentals subject to repairs and rates payable by the Landlord.

|                  | No. 2.  | No. 4.  | No. 6.  |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ground floor ... | 52.-    | 50.-    | 50.-    |
| First floor ...  | 36.-    | 36.-    | 36.-    |
| Second floor ... | 35.-    | 36.-    | 36.-    |
|                  | \$123.- | \$122.- | \$122.- |

HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANK,  
HONGKONG (TRUSTEE) LTD.  
HONGKONG BANK BLDG., HONGKONG.

## RUGS.

All kinds and various sizes of Tientia chemical washed and Peking art rugs. Wholesale & retail at lowest price.

CLEANING & MENDING  
GOOD YEAR RUG CO.

Room 203 1st Floor  
6 Hankow Road, Kowloon.  
Tel. 58999.



## Grey hair makes you look OLD!

Now you can make your hair shining black again and look young. LEX a wonderful new discovery—is not dye but acts on grey hair to make it black. It gives you IMMEDIATE RESULTS.

LEX makes your hair stay in place. It stops itch and dandruff. Get a pot today and see the difference in your appearance.

LEX HAIR DARKENING POMADE

## MOVIE-MITE

16MM Sound Projector

- \*For sound or silent films.
- \*Highest quality in every detail.
- \*Extremely light weight, 28 lbs. complete with speaker.
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Calculators, Typewriters  
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Auctioneers, Surveyors  
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## Service Auction Rooms

A. K. B. de Souza, Auctioneers.  
Auctioneers, Surveyors, etc.  
Basement, French Bank Bldg.,  
Telephone 31807.

## SERVICE TO OFFER

## DENNIS &amp; CO., LTD.

(White Ants Extermination Dept.)  
Offers service in White Ants Treatment. Just make a call on the telephone and our Technician will be at your service for Free inspection.

TELS: 32915 & 33524.

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MUSIC & MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

Low Jim Kee  
Music Co.

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## Kidneys Must Clean Out Acids

Your body cleans out excess Acids and poisonous wastes in your blood thru 9 million tiny delicate Kidney tubes or filters. If Poisons in the Kidneys or Bladder make your suffer from Getting Up Night, Nervousness, Leg Pains, Circle Under Eyes, Backache, Aching Joints, Acidic or Burning Passages, don't rely on ordinary medicine. Treat such Poisons and troubles with the doctor's prescription Cystex. Cystex starts working in three hours. It is a powerful and effective remedy and is exactly the medicine you need or money back is refunded. Ask your chemist for Cystex. (Blisters) 100's. The Guaranteed Cystex Protection.

For Kidney, Urinary, Bladder, etc.



## Cool

Now Improved All Steel  
HYGIENIC  
COOL

FOR OFFICES, BANKS, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS, HOMES AND DISPENSARIES

CATHAY TRADING COMPANY  
115 BANE OF CANTON BUILDING, HONGKONG

## Piles Hurt You?

If you have itching, bleeding, or protruding piles, don't suffer another day without trying Chinarel. In 15 minutes, Chinarel starts fighting your Piles in 2 ways: 1. Soothes pain and itching. 2. Helps shrink swollen piles. It helps heal irritated membranes. Money back unless Chinarel satisfies you. Ask chemist for Chinarel today.

EXCURSIONS  
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Only Valid Passport  
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CHINA  
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THE BIGGEST & LEADING  
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Fine Grain Developing, Printing  
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OPPOSITE QUEEN'S THEATRE

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Newly arrived 2.8, 3.5 Lens,  
Cameras, Binoculars (Large &  
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Type, Fountain Pen—Whole-  
sale & Retail. Also Expert  
repairing Service.

WAI YAT  
(Wie Kee)

Opp. Majestic Theatre  
Nathan Road, Kowloon

## SAF-KIL RAT BAIT

Kills rats surely and slowly  
enough to allow them to get  
away from building or return  
to burrows before dying.

Easy to use—just follow the  
directions printed on the  
package.

On sale in all Drug Stores

RELY CHEMICALS

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200 Carpets Just Arrived  
You Can Choose Your Own  
Colour & Design

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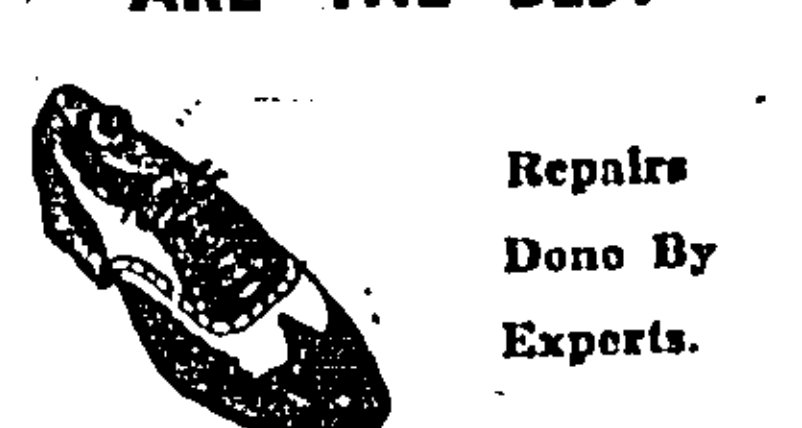
Order Your Rugs in Any Size  
and Quality You Demand. Come  
in and Test. For Yourself. The  
Soft, Lustrous Thickness of  
These Carpets

CARPET INDUSTRIES

63, Austin Rd. Kowloon



HARRY WICKING  
O-CCO, LTD. Tel. 30241

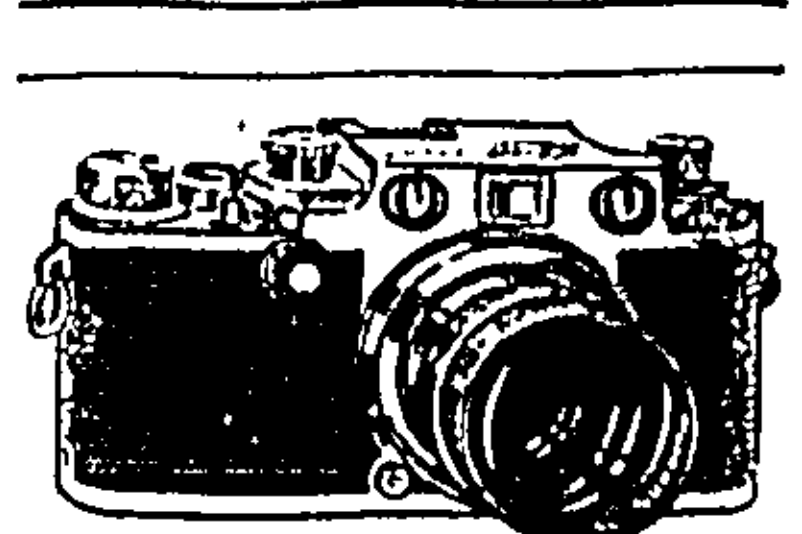
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ARE THE BEST

Orders Taken.

FAITH SHOE FACTORY

20, Wyndham Street.

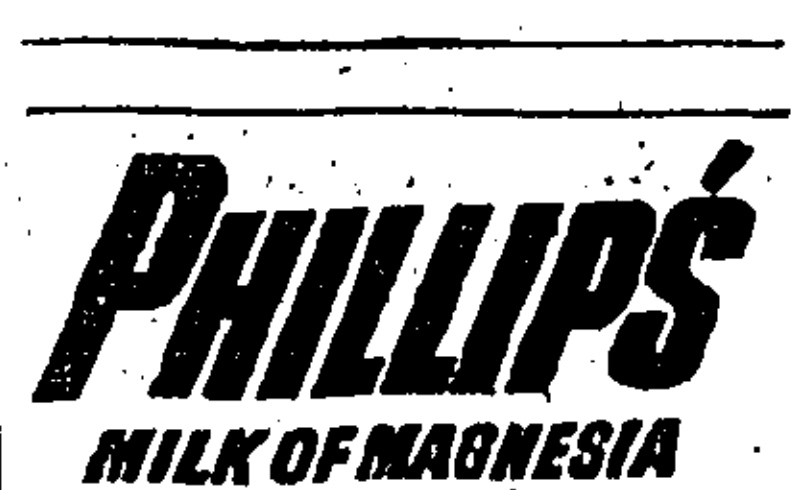
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with stepped-up postwar production, are now reaching the market in increasing quantity. Meet the Leica now at your nearest franchised dealer.

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Leading current American & British magazines always in stock and sold at amazingly low prices. STANDING orders accepted; satisfactory service guaranteed. Complete list on request.

INTERNATIONAL BOOK SERVICE

22, Des Voeux Rd., C.

Newly Arrived From England

"BENTLEY" PIANOS

In solid mahogany and oak, beautiful tone and attractive designs, fully tropicalised. At very reasonable price. Inspection cordially invited.

KING'S MUSIC CO.

5, Chiu Lung Street

Telephone: 39439



# WHAT THE STARS FORETELL

By R.H. Naylor

## JANUARY

(December 21-January 10)  
Some business difficulties cleared up to your great satisfaction on Tuesday. Better get your plans in shape for decisive move or business drive end of week. Go all out on new and profit-making though it may entail a clash with elders or leave some task half completed.

## FEBRUARY

(January 20-February 18)  
First few days of week may prove disappointing, particularly if you had hoped for decision in some personal matter. About mid-week speculative luck or successful conclusion to a long drawn-out scheme. End of week likely to bring a new interest or some speculative good fortune.

## MARCH

(February 19-March 20)  
Short journey probably essential first half of week or, alternatively, controversy arises over new deal or contract. Later in week a change-over in home affairs that should raise standard of family comfort and end some long-standing feud.

## APRIL

(March 21-April 20)  
Don't rush affairs this week; be content to wait till Thursday before you make decisive move, particularly in financial matters. Any business difficulties likely to be cleared up through the help of a prosperous friend and possibly through family backing. A crisis reached in some complicated personal link-up on Monday.

## MAY

(April 21-May 20)  
Emphatically a week for money-making and for future planning. Bold action about Thursday should solve at least one of your more immediate problems. Friday or Saturday may bring offer of a new job or some undertaking that should open prosper in near future.

## JUNE

(May 21-June 20)  
Try to keep out of trouble first half of week and don't plunge into quarrels that are not your own. After Thursday conditions easier and you get opportunities to assert yourself, score some personal success. Bold and original tactics pay on Saturday.

## JULY

(June 21-July 20)  
Though you may be conscious of intrigue among associates, keep your opinions to yourself for another week or so. But in any important matter rely solely upon your own judgment and don't expect clear advice or collaboration. Thursday likely to bring clash with someone who matters possibly speculative gains.

## AUGUST

(July 21-August 31)  
Quarrels and marked business progress throughout the week. Don't hesitate to go all out for what you want, cut clear through opposition on Tuesday and Thursday. Friday and Saturday should bring unusually good entertainment, stirring news of a friend.

## SEPTEMBER

(August 22-September 22)  
Something happens end of week that entails a new outlook on current problems and a good deal of social and business activity. Success should come easily if you can adapt yourself to strange types or to foreigners and take a long view of events.

## OCTOBER

(September 23-October 23)  
Make an effort to clear up personal misunderstandings, find out exactly where you stand first half of week. Better leave jobs that matter, legal business, new schemes until Friday or Saturday. Some link-up likely with acquaintance from abroad or a foreign birth.

## NOVEMBER

(October 24-November 22)  
If you don't approve of family plans, say so in first half of week. Chance to get your own way, shape events as you would wish on Thursday. Later surprises and perhaps good fortune through relatives or in-laws.

## DECEMBER

(November 23-December 20)  
Important week if married; partner or his or her relatives stage a surprise end of week. If an employer, staff upheaval likely. If employed, face up to dictatorial attitude from fellow workers. Not a good week for speculation but routine business does well.

## SUNDAY, MAY 22:

FOR MOST OF US: Disappointments probable, this morning but rest of day likely to be propitious for most undertakings. Particularly good for outdoor life and social functions. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Wine red, 1, Diamond.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

If you can be patient during the first weeks of your birthday year, all will be well. 1949 should prove to be a propitious period in your life, although you may enter upon it with a sense of frustration and disappointment. Between October and Christmas present problems are likely to reach a crisis and result in a break with some associate or perhaps with your job. This will be followed by beneficial changes which in turn will bring a short rise in income. You should end the year in more comfortable circumstances and with better prospects than you have at present.

It is a good year for travel and also for moving house. It will be fortunate too for embarking on any new scheme or reorganising your business or household. But before you can take advantage of good influences at work, you must get rid of trouble-makers in your circle.

Certain clashes seem inevitable but at the same time you will strengthen the most important of your existing ties. If an employer, trouble is likely with staff round about June but after that you will have a more settled period than you have had for some time. If employed, take care you don't join in controversies among fellow workers or be envious to understand dealings.

It is a good year for getting married, though a happy marriage may be preceded by a broken love affair or friendship. If already settled, look out for trouble among neighbours or brother and sisters; a break with one of these may be necessary before your affairs can settle down. But within the family, all's well. Happiness and prosperity come together in the New Year.

## MONDAY, MAY 23:

FOR MOST OF US: Gambler's luck for many this afternoon. For others good bargains and a pleasant time; but beware complicated financial deals or doubtful legal business. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Pastel shades, 6, Turquoise.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

Although it will be difficult to see far ahead this year and you will be forced to make your plans for only a few weeks at a time, yet as you progress through 1949/50, you will realise that it is period of progress and good fortune. By the New Year of 1950 many of your immediate worries will have disappeared.

Income is due to increase some time after August and to reach a better level than it has done for some time in January 1950. But you will still have worries connected with old debts or with some impecunious associate who is trying to involve you in a doubtful scheme.

It will be worth while keeping on the right side of employer or well-to-do friends. But throughout 1949/50 make sure of your associates before you do anything in partnership. Though you will find that most of your friends are trustworthy, there is definite danger of treachery or loss through an unworthy partner or close friend.

In this weekly series of articles, one of the world's foremost experts in predicting the future gives his opinions on what you personally can expect in the weeks and months to come.

Look for your birth period below and find the general indications for the week. Note that these observations are made according to the Zodiacal Signs and do not exactly coincide with the Calendar Month. For example, January covers December 21-January 19.

You will get a chance to travel both in about October and again towards the end of the year. It would probably be wisest not to take long journeys, particularly if they entail going overseas. On the other hand, you would probably find it possible to take more short holidays than usual and to see a good deal of friends in other parts of the country.

It should be a happy year in spite of mischief-making associates. If thinking of marriage go ahead as quickly as you can and don't postpone the marriage later than Christmas or January. If married, it may be difficult to keep relatives out of your affairs, though any harm they may try to do will be offset by increased good fortune and happiness.

## TUESDAY, MAY 24:

FOR MOST OF US: Good alike for new and old schemes. It should be possible to clear up long-standing problems, reconcile friends who have differed. Propitious for property deals. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Navy blue, 8, Dark sap-phire.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

Provided you are not in a hurry, all should go well this year. By the time Christmas and the New Year have passed, you should have found a solution to your most immediate problems. Also, you should have gained some concrete advantages that will make for future security. It is a good year for dealing in any kind of property and particularly good for buying land. A change in the local situation or in your own prospects will before Christmas probably make it easy for you to get a good bargain early in 1950.

A legacy is a possibility and, if you do not benefit in this way, then you will surely gain through long-standing investments or through family funds. An older woman in your circle takes a kindly interest in your affairs and would be a loyal backer if you need funds.

Although there is the likelihood of travel and of happiness while on a journey, yet this will be emphatically a year of "settling down". Towards your next birthday you make some arrangement that although it may tie you for eight or 10 years to come, will also ensure your future prosperity and comfort. A long-standing family grievance is likely to be healed some time in 1949/50 and conflicting actions in your circle be reconciled. Such reconciliations would make a great difference to your own personal happiness and may open the way for easier times generally.

## WEDNESDAY, MAY 25:

FOR MOST OF US: Some what adverse business day. Old debts may be demanded of you at short notice. Afternoon and

evening propitious for entertainment and for travel. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Sky blue, 6, Lapis lazuli.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

A little care about money early this year will save you many a headache later on. Unless you are on the alert you will find that you are spending more than you can afford and that family claims are unduly exacting. If you take the situation in hand early, you will probably do well throughout 1949/50.

Better cut down unnecessary expense right away, particularly where they are connected with old friends or relatives. Be ruthless too about impecunious acquaintances who want to borrow money or involve you in some expensive scheme. It would be well, too, to keep clear of legal controversy this year.

On the other hand, there is every likelihood of happiness in new friendships and new interests this year. Though it would not be wise to take risks about money, you can safely take a few chances over people. A new woman friend, in particular, proves helpful and encouraging.

Don't risk money in speculation unless you want to get into trouble. Be careful, too, that you don't try to keep up with more prosperous friends and so spend more than you can easily afford. Although it will be an important year socially, yet it would not be worth while mortgaging your future for the sake of creating a good impression this year.

It would probably be a better year for married than for single people. If already settled, extra economy may be necessary but youngsters in the family do well and new friends add interest to life. If single, some long-proposed engagement may be temporarily held up but later in the year a new romance is likely to develop.

## THURSDAY, MAY 26:

FOR MOST OF US: A good day for money making but not for speculation. Accident risk somewhat high this afternoon; be careful. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Maroon, 3, Amethyst.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

Be careful what risks you run or what new schemes you inaugurate during 1949/50. You will tend to feel over-confident this year, probably take foolish hazards both in business and personal matters. Don't let ambition get the better of you during the early months of your birthday year.

If you must take risks, postpone them until April 1950. The last three months a cautious policy would be best. Money worries should not plague you; whatever you do in 1949/50, it is not likely to affect

yourself to the changing situation, possibly emergencies, then your good fortune will be all the more marked in 1949/50.

Relationships with older people may be difficult, particularly during the next few weeks but, in spite of troubles of this kind, this promises to be a happy year. The way will be clear to marriage if single or to a fuller and happier existence if already married.

**SATURDAY, MAY 28:**  
FOR MOST OF US: A lively and interesting day for anybody with social interest and for the creative worker. If tied to routine, more distraction and amusement than usual. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Lavender, 7, Opal.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

Provided that you are not too closely tied or have too hide-bound an attitude to life, this will be a year of rapid mental and spiritual growth and of interesting adventures. Though you may not make much money in 1949/50, yet you will gain in other ways, find happiness and understanding.

Pleasant changes are due in the near future and again about October. These may involve travel or at any rate many changes in your environment. They should also bring happiness and new friends.

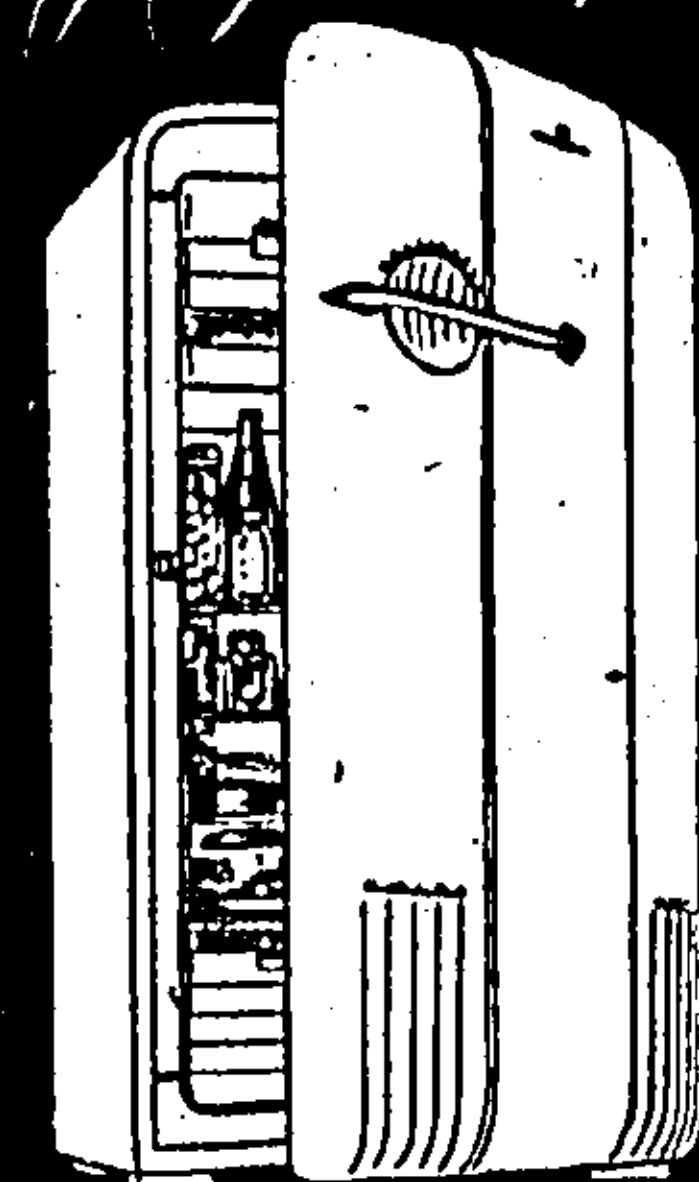
Though the next few months may be marked by more than one emergency or difficult situation, yet you will come through all successfully if you use your intuition and imagination. Quick wits and understanding of the other person's point of view will see you through any troubles that 1949/50 may bring.

If interested in one of the Arts, or you have some flair for the occult sciences, this will be a year to remember. It will be an inspirational period and, oddly enough, self-expression will probably be easier than it has ever been. Highly successful periods are likely in June, October and March. A new friendship, probably with someone of unusual personality or occupation, will make life happy and colourful in 1949/50. There will also be a great deal of satisfaction with young people and their progress and, if a family man or woman, a birth in your immediate circle.

Don't tie yourself down by buying a house or property or taking on too many commitments this year. If you are free to adapt

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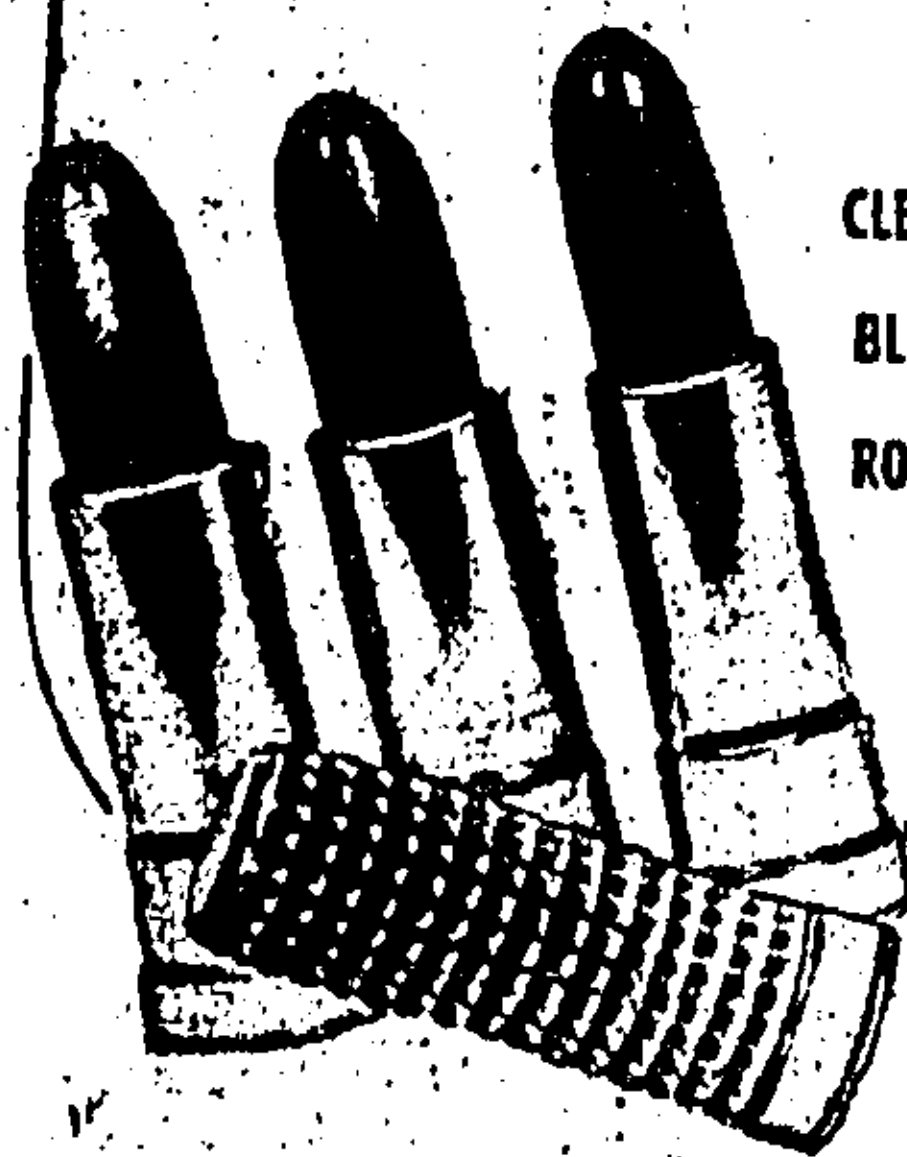
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The amazing new discovery... Rheumatism... Curbed in 30 minutes... The guarantee protects you.

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Dinner Dances every Thursday and Saturday  
8 p.m.—1 a.m.  
Corpio and his Orchestra.

ON OTHER NIGHTS—(Except Sundays)  
Classical Music during Dinner  
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WHAT A SCREAMING STORY  
IT TELLS!NEW THRILL IN THE  
ENTERTAINMENT SKY  
FROM WARNER  
BROS.FIGHTER  
SQUADRONThe Flying Aces of the Air Force  
They get it just as fast when they get down to work!  
EDWARD O'BRIEN - ROBERT STACK - JOHN RODNEY - ERIC WALSH  
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BUGS BUNNY SPECIALKING'S LEE  
'BUCCANEER BUNNY' in Technicolor!  
And Latest PARAMOUNT NEWS  
"ACROBATIC BUNNY" in Technicolor!TODAY AT 11.30 A.M. ONLY;  
KING'S LEEOne of the Top Musical  
Comedy Hits of the World  
"THE STORY OF  
SIBERIAN LAND"  
In Gorgeous Color  
In Russian Dialogue with  
English Sub Title.  
AT REDUCED PRICES  
The Royal Command  
Performance Film.  
JOHN MILLS  
in  
"SCOTT OF THE  
ANTARCTIC"  
Color by Technicolor  
AT REDUCED PRICESGERMAN CONSTITUTION  
RATIFIED BY STATESGERMAN  
RAILWAY  
STRIKEBerlin, May 21.  
Fifteen thousand railway  
workers in Eastern Berlin went  
on strike at midnight and the  
Russian-controlled German  
railway administration called  
out strike-breakers.Strikers and strike-breakers,  
both armed with clubs, clashed  
at the West Berlin overhead rail-  
way station shortly after mid-  
night.The East Berlin railway  
management, under Russian di-  
rection, had said its trains would  
run despite the strike. The  
union had replied it would toler-  
ate no strike-breakers in West-  
ern Berlin.Four Soviet Army officers and  
20 German police with lanterns  
circled the struck Gruenewald  
freight yards but made no at-  
tempt to interfere with workers  
leaving jobs.The vital issue of whether  
trains would move between Ber-  
lin and Western Germany was  
confused. Just before the dead-  
line, leaders of the anti-Com-  
munist union promised that traffic  
to Western Germany would con-  
tinue to roll.Minutes after the strike be-  
gan, the union president, Ernest  
Scharnowski, took back the  
pledge and said all trains to  
and from Berlin would beFrankfurt, May 21.  
Western Germany last night ratified its new con-  
stitution uniting all Germany except the Rus-  
sian zone in a Federal Republic which guaran-  
tees Democratic freedoms to all its citizens.  
The vote of approval was overwhelming. Eight of  
the first nine states to vote said "yes" by large  
majorities.That was enough to put the  
constitution into effect. There  
are 11 states in the new West  
German Republic, but ratifica-  
tion by only two-thirds is re-  
quired.Thus the Western Allies will  
go into next week's Foreign Min-  
isters' conference able to present  
the Russians with a united self-  
governing West Germany.That conference might produce  
Russian guarantees of similar  
freedoms for the Soviet zone,  
which will permit it to join in a  
Democratic union of all Germany.  
Or it might prolong the East-  
West deadlock and leave the  
West German state to stand by  
itself while the Russians form a  
rival state in their zone.The Constitution carefully  
keeps the door open to a re-  
union of West and East Ger-  
many.halted until union officials con-  
ferred on Sunday.Workers called the strike  
against the Russian-controlled  
railway administration to enforce  
demands that they be paid in  
Western marks. They had been  
paid in Soviet marks, which are  
about one-fourth the value of  
the Western mark.—United Press.

## Deciding Vote

Except in Bavaria—the only  
state to reject the constitution—  
Communists were almost  
alone in opposing it.The deciding vote was cast by  
the State Parliament of North  
Rhine-Westphalia. It voted 153  
—38 after a day's debate inter-  
rupted frequently by Communist  
demonstrations.When the vote was announced,  
one man leaped up in the gallery  
to shout: "Down with the parli-  
mentarians of Germany."  
Three other states had ratified  
the constitution earlier yesterday  
and four had voted two days  
ago. The other states voting yes-  
terday were Schleswig-Holstein,  
Lower Saxony, 98-37; and  
Hesse, 73-8.In Schleswig-Holstein, near  
the Danish border, all the "no"  
votes came from the Danish  
minority, which wants re-union  
with Denmark. The eight  
Hessian "no" votes were all  
Communists.

## Elections

Two minor parties joined the  
Communist opposition in Lower  
Saxony and one minor party vol-  
ed with the Communists in North  
Rhine-Westphalia.Two states have not yet voted.  
But they are due to vote by the  
week-end and their approval is  
almost certain.Next Monday the convention  
which wrote the constitution will  
re-assemble and proclaim its  
adoption.Then the first Federal elec-  
tion since Hitler will be rushed  
in an attempt to get the Govern-  
ment operating by July.—Asso-  
ciated Press.Harpo Marx  
Causes StirNew York, May 20.  
A small passenger put on a  
red wig and a top hat and  
ran swiftly aboard the liner,  
Queen Mary, today as FBI  
agents in unprecedented  
numbers circulated among  
over 2,000 persons boarding  
the vessel.  
It was on the adjacent pier  
that Gerhard Eisler, former  
Communist agent in the  
United States, boarded the  
Polish liner, Datory, on May  
7 in an attempt to slip away  
behind the Iron Curtain. The  
agents refused to reveal their  
business on the ship today.  
The man with a red wig  
who created a mild stir was  
Harpo Marx.—United Press.MR. BEVIN  
IN PARISParis, May 20.  
The British Foreign Secretary  
Ernest Bevin, arrived in Paris  
tonight for preliminary week-  
end talks with his Western  
colleagues before beginning the  
"Big Four" meeting on Ger-  
many next Monday.  
Replying to questions by a  
group of press correspondents, Mr.  
Bevin said, "I have nothing to  
say just now. You had better  
see me when I am going away."  
With the American Secretary  
of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, and  
the French Foreign Minister, M.  
Robert Schuman, Mr. Bevin is  
expected to confirm common  
policy on Germany said to have  
been worked out secretly this  
week by diplomatic experts.Usually reliable diplomatic cir-  
cles here think that no major dif-  
ferences now exist between the  
Western Powers on a four-Power  
settlement and that the Soviet  
Foreign Minister, Mr. Andrei Vy-  
shinsky, will face a common front  
on:  
(1) Keeping Russia out of con-  
trol of the Ruhr.  
(2) Maintaining the West Ger-  
man State.  
(3) Determination not to aban-  
don Germany to her own re-  
sources.Mr. Acheson is due to arrive by  
air tomorrow.  
The Soviet Embassy, at noon,  
had no information as to the  
time of Mr. Vyshinsky's arrival.  
Reports from Moscow indicated  
that he is bringing 70 experts on  
German political advisers and  
Secretariat personnel.—Reuter.

## RADIO

This is Radio Hong Kong  
broadcasting on a frequency of  
845 kilocycles per second and on  
9.52 megacycles per second in the  
H.K. band.10.30 a.m.—Programme Summary.  
10.31 a.m.—Relay of the Celebration of  
Mass from St. Joseph's Church,  
Garden Road, Presiding: The Rev.  
Father H.C. Kelly, S.J.  
11.15 a.m.—Festival Cantata: "Hallelujah"  
in the "Lord" by Benjamin Britten.  
BBC Singers conducted by Leslie  
Woodgate. (BBCTS)  
11.30 a.m.—"Time for Music". BBC Stu-  
dio Light Orchestra under Gilbert  
Viner. (BBCTS)  
12.00 p.m.—Light Variety of Recent Re-  
leases.  
12.30 p.m.—Sports Results.  
12.40 p.m.—Daily Programme Summary.  
12.42 p.m.—Excerpts from Ilse's "Car-  
ousel".  
1.00 p.m.—Montevideo and His Orchestra.  
1.10 p.m.—News, Weather Report and  
Announcements.  
1.25 p.m.—Interlude.  
1.30 p.m.—A Popular Concert.  
2.00 p.m.—Close Down.  
4.00 p.m.—Programme Summary.  
6.01 p.m.—Popular Vocal Combination.  
6.15 p.m.—Musical Sketches: "Car-  
ousel" with Janet Davis and  
Chorus. (BBCTS)  
6.45 p.m.—Freshly Made and His Or-  
chestra play Rhythms from Latin  
America.  
7.00 p.m.—Weekly News-Letter. (London  
Relay)  
7.15 p.m.—"Looking Ahead" A Review  
of the Week's Programme. (London  
Relay)  
7.30 p.m.—Boston Promenade Orchestra.  
8.00 p.m.—World News and News An-  
alysis. (London Relay)  
8.15 p.m.—"Musical Sketches".  
8.30 p.m.—The Old Women Talk by  
Arnold Bennett, Adapted for Broad-  
casting by Muriel Levy. Part 4  
(BBCTS)  
8.50 p.m.—From the Editorials. (Lon-  
don Relay)  
9.10 p.m.—Interlude.  
9.15 p.m.—"Take it from Here". (Lon-  
don Relay)  
9.45 p.m.—Symphony Concert, Haydn,  
Symphony No. 95 in D Major. The  
Concertgebouw Orchestra, Hamper,  
directs Two songs from "Hansel and  
Gretel".... Elizabeth Schwarzkopf  
Singer; Rosamund in E Minor for  
String. Op. 26. London Philhar-  
monic Orchestra, Khamatourian.  
Concerto for Piano and Orchestra.  
Mouria Lumanian with the London  
Symphony Orchestra.  
11.00 p.m.—Religious Concerted by the  
Rev. Father T. J. Sheridan, S.J.  
(Studio)  
11.15 p.m.—Weather Report and Sum-  
mary of News from China.  
11.20 p.m.—Close Down.FILM ACTOR'S  
NARROW SQUEAKTabaca, Tunisia, May 20.  
The British film actor, Trevor  
Howard, narrowly escaped death  
yesterday when he was bitten by a  
snake while running through wild  
country near here during a busi-  
ness sequence for the film "Golden  
Salamander," in which he is  
starring.  
But for a Tunisian who sucked  
the poison from his ankle and  
cauterized the wound, Howard  
might have died within three  
hours. After receiving medical  
treatment, he is now making a  
good recovery. Howard starred in  
the film version of Noel Coward's  
"Brief Encounter".—Reuter.Memphis, May 20.  
A man fishing from the Mem-  
phis dockside had to call on a  
five-ton crane to help him land  
his catch—a seven-foot man-eat-  
ing shark.—Reuter.

## STAR

Phone 58335  
17 Hankow Road, Kowloon  
TODAY2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.  
A Wonderful Merry-Go-Round  
of Girls, Laughs and Love!Samuel Goldwyn  
Danny  
Kaye  
"WONDER  
MAN"  
In Technicolor  
VIRGINIA MAYO  
VERA-ELLEN  
DONALD WOODS - S. Z. SAKALL  
Directed by BRUCE WOODSTOCK  
Screenplay by NORMAN KRASNA & NORMAN PANAMA  
Music by NORMAN PANAMA— NEXT CHANGE —  
"SHINE ON HARVEST  
MOON"  
starring  
Ann Sheridan—Dennis Morgan.

## CHINA

THEATRE  
LANDALE STREET WANTSAL,  
PHONE: 21550(Next to Soldiers & Sailors  
Home)— SHOWING TODAY —  
At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.(Extra Morning Show  
on Sundays at 12.30 p.m.)HWA KWANG FILM CO.  
presents"THE MURDER  
CASE IN A  
FOGGY NIGHT"A Chinese Production  
Dialogue in MandarinStarring:  
MEI HSI PEI HUN  
SUNG MENGThe Story of a Girl Who  
Risked Her Life and Honour  
to Prove Her Lover's Innocence.MORNING SHOW TODAY  
AT 10.30 A.M. ONLY"ALL COLOUR  
CARTOONS  
PROGRAMME"

20th Century-Fox Pictures

## MAJESTIC

SHOWING TODAY  
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M.  
THE ROYAL COMMAND  
PERFORMANCE FILMJOHN MILLS in  
"SCOTT OF THE ANTARCTIC"  
with DEREK BOND - HAROLD WARREN  
JAMES ROBERTSON JUSTICE  
REGINALD BECHTOLD  
Screenplay by Charles Frend  
Directed by Charles Frend  
Produced by Charles Frend  
COLUMBIA PICTURES PRESENTS— NEXT CHANGE —  
Greta GYNT,  
John McALLUM.  
in  
"THE CALENDAR"QUEEN'S  
AIR-CONDITIONED

TO-DAY AT 11.30 A.M. ONLY

MGM's Most Wonderful Motion Picture!

## "THE SEARCH"

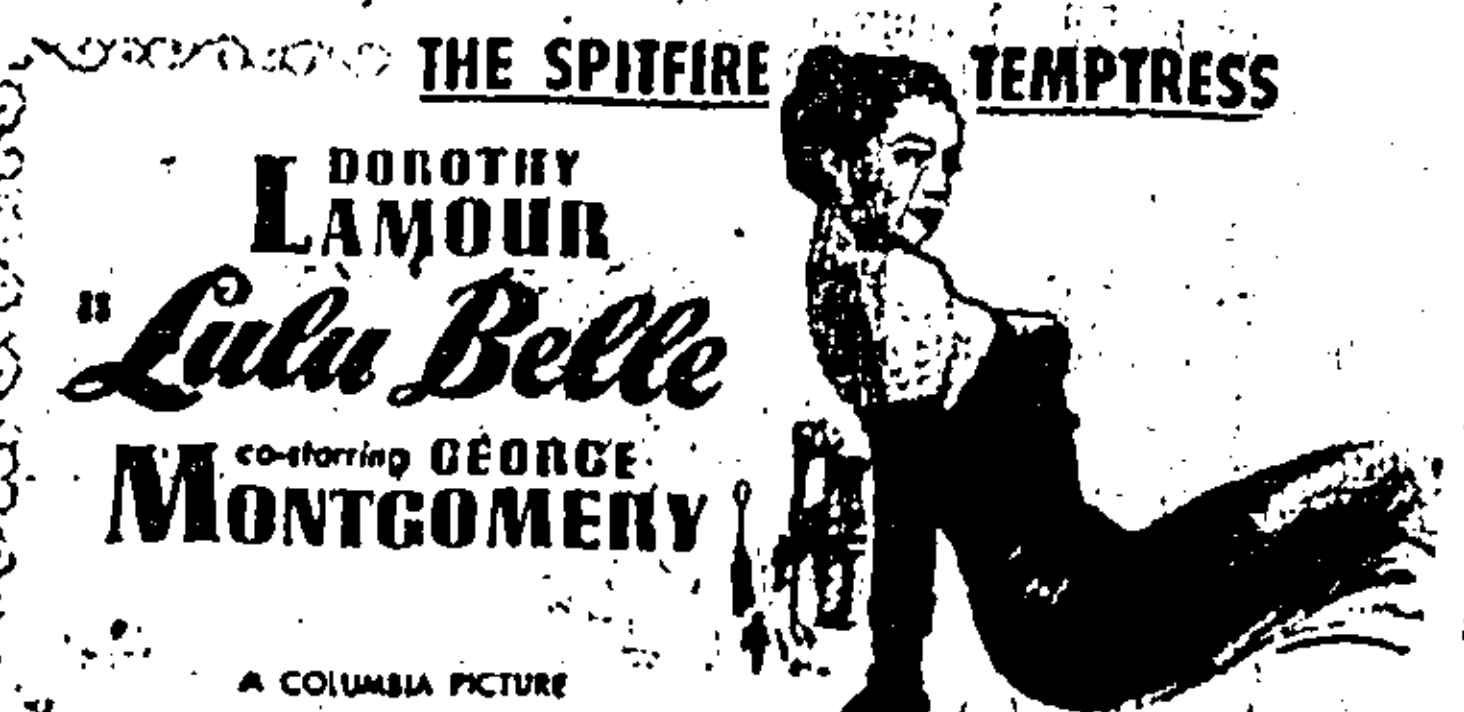
Starring Montgomery CLIFT  
AT REDUCED PRICES

Showing Today at 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 &amp; 9.30 p.m.

SARABAND for DEAD LOVERS  
STARRING ARNOLD BLOOM - FRANKLYN ROSS  
JOHN GREENWOOD - FLORA ROSS

## COMING

THE SPITFIRE TEMPTRESS

DOROTHY LAMOUR  
"Lulu Belle"  
Co-starring GEORGE MONTGOMERY  
A COLUMBIA PICTURE

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the Yau-Mat  
Ferry

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Raging from the pages of The Saturday Evening Post!

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## THE UNTAMED BREED

SONNY BARBARA  
TUFTS - BRITTON  
GEORGE GABBY HAYES  
DEAN JAGGERMAN - WILLIAM HENRY  
in "THE UNTAMED BREED"FIRST TIME SHOWING IN HONGKONG  
ALSO: LATEST 20th CENTURY-FOX NEWS

TODAY MORNING SHOW at 12.30 P.M.

## "MIGHTY MOUSE"

20th Century Fox Technicolor Cartoon Programme

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CAUSEWAY BAY Tel. 28626  
TOWN DOCKING OFFICE: QUEENSDOCK, C.  
Service Hours: 12.30-12.30 P.M. English BandagesGARY COOPER  
He's Grand...  
ANN SHERIDAN  
She's Glorious...  
LEO McCAREY'S  
"GOOD SAM"  
with RAY COLLINS - EDMUND LOWE  
JOAN LORRINE - CLINTON SUNDBERG  
Produced and Directed by LEO McCAREY  
Screenplay by  
Ken Englund

ADDED ! ! ! Latest Fox Movietone News:

## TO-DAY MORNING SHOW

AT 11.30 A.M.

20th CENTURY-FOX COLORED CARTOONS

AT REDUCED PRICES

TODAY &amp; TOMORROW

## Cathay

AT 12.30, 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

\* FIRST TIME SHOWING IN HONG KONG \*

WHICH STRONGER THAN "THE ATLANTIC LINE" A VERY  
COMPLICATED CONCRETE FORTIFICATION WITH DEEP  
TRENCHES AND THE SO-CALLED "TURKEY IRON WALLS."WITH ENGLISH & CHINESE SUB-TITLES  
PLEASE BOOK YOUR SEATS EARLY-PRICES AS USUAL

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BLOOD WARRIORS  
AND YENKON  
Warning to Wantons

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5 SHOWS DAILY  
At 12.30, 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.  
\* FIRST EPISODE \*

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## "QUIET WEEKEND"

A COMEDY

by

ESTHER McCracken

at the

## CHINA FLEET CLUB THEATRE

on

THURSDAY, 26th May, 1949 at 7.15 P.M.

FRIDAY, 27th May, " " 9.00 P.M.

SATURDAY, 28th May, " " 9.00 P.M.

Prices of Admission: BALCONY \$6

STALLS \$6.00, \$3.50 &amp; \$2.40

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A special Ferry will run from Police Pier, KOWLOON, to the Theatre at 6.40 p.m. on THURSDAY, 26th May, and 6.25 p.m. on Friday and Saturday, 27th & 28th May, returning immediately the Show is over. Fare for return journey \$1.

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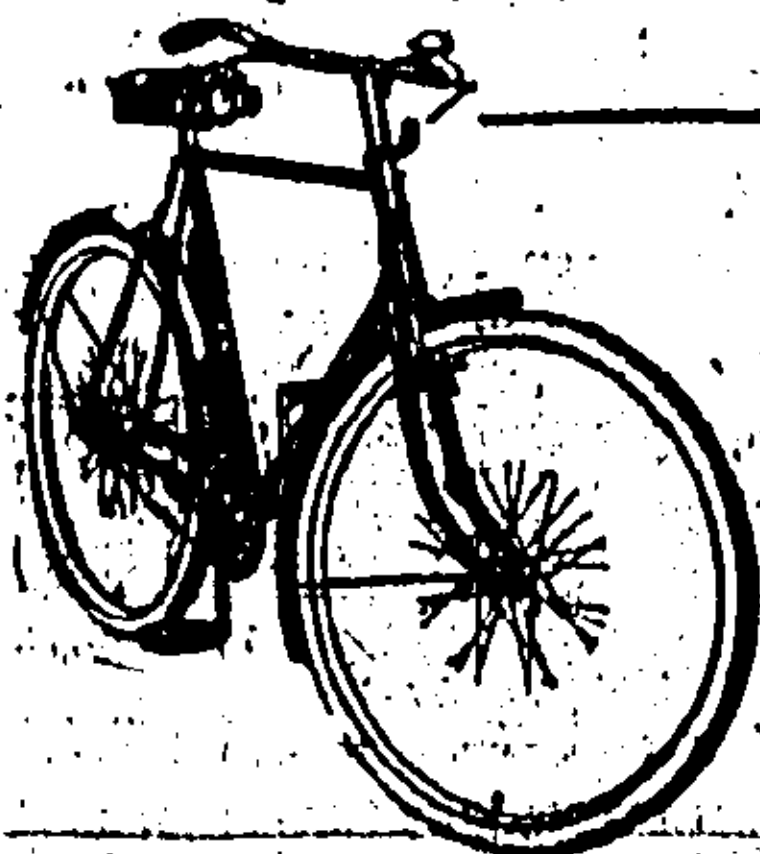
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## Patrick Campbell's Piece

"What you see there," I said, "is a warm flush mantling my cheek."

"You mean," said the ubiquitous, capable, and energetic secretary, "you'll do it?"

"But certainly," I said. "It's a signal honour."

It was, too. He wanted me to be captain of a team of golfing boys, to play another team of golfing boys.

Captain? I'd never been captain of anything. Never. I suppose, been solid enough to be captain of anything. But, as the years go by, these distinctions roll in—the O.B.E., honorary membership of the Athenaeum, a seat in the pavilion at Lord's, captaining a team of golfing boys.

I sat back for three weeks, basking. It was a pity I couldn't run to a distinguished touch of grey at the temples, but that would come later, if it didn't all of first.

On Friday the capable, energetic, and ubiquitous secretary "rang up."

"Good morning," he said. "I thought I'd make sure you'd fixed up a team."

"You'd make sure I'd fixed up a team? You're joking?"

"You don't mean to say," he cried, "you've done nothing about it? There's only a couple of days left."

"I know," I told him. "I'm waiting to see your list of players."

"My list! But you're the captain. You're supposed to get the boys together!"

The captain, scurrying about, asking people to play. I thought the captain just sat back and ordered drinks, and made everyone feel happy, and at the end there'd be a vote of thanks.

"I haven't moved hand or foot," I said.

"Well," snapped the capable secretary, "you'd better get moving. You've got your list of members. Start ringing them. You'll want ten, with two reserves."

"I'm very sorry," I replied, in a calm voice, "but I can't find my list of members. I think I must have thrown it away."

"Oh, now," he said, "there was a short pause. Here," he cried, "I'll read out 20 possible names. Take them down, and the telephone numbers, and get busy."

I took down the 20 names and the telephone numbers.

"Thank you very much," I said. "I'll let you know what happens."

"I don't want to know what happens!" he shouted. "I'm taking my wife and family to Ramsgate. It's got nothing to do with me."

"Thank you," I replied, "for your help."

I went about it in a business-like way. I ruled a sheet of paper into a number of columns, headed: Possible; Probable; Certain; To Be Rung Back; To Ring Back; Telegrams; and Miscellaneous. I started to ring at 10 a.m.

By midday my car looked as if I'd caught it in a door. I'd taken off my tie, and there was almost nothing left of my voice.

I had three players—certainly two possible. One of the possible was in the B.B.C. He said it would be difficult for him to play on Tuesday. Several of the people in his department were on holiday. He'd have to see if he could switch the duty roster.

He would ring me back.

From midday until 12.45 I chased, by telephone, a man who had last turned out for our society in 1932. His wife said he was painting in Devon, but was expected back on Monday evening.

She gave me the number of his hotel, but warned me that if the weather was fine he might picnic, as it were, on the spot. Bread and cheese, she said, in a satchel. He might not be back at the hotel until late evening. I put him down under Miscellaneous, and went out to get some lunch myself.

I was just leaning into the soup when it suddenly occurred to me, without warning, that the match was going to be on Monday, and not on Tuesday. I wondered for a moment why I'd ever thought it was going to be on Tuesday, and then I dropped everything and fled back to the office.

One by one I rang up my 20 possible again. I gave the girl on our switchboard the numbers in batches of five. She said it might be easier that way.

I told him to go out and buy some clubs. "Get out in the fresh air again," I told him. "I'll do you good. Shake up that liver of yours."

He became quite excited. "You really think I ought to?" he said. "Take it up again? Get out in the fresh air? Look," he said suddenly. "I'll ring you back. I'll have a word with the wife."

I put him down under "Telegrams," crossed it out, and made a note on a piece of blotting-paper. My original sheet of paper looked as if it had been hanging in a public call-box for 20 years.

The telephone rang.

"Hello, is that you, old chap? I've been trying to get you for hours. Seems to be something wrong with your phone. Engaged signal all the time."

It was the captain of the other team of golfing boys.

"That's queer," I said. "I haven't made more than a couple of calls all day."

I certainly wasn't going to reveal my hand at a time like this. "Look, old man—the voice was hesitant—I'm in a spot of trouble. All our chaps seem to be away."

I sat up. "Are they? That's jolly bad luck."

"Yes, I don't seem, as a matter of fact, to have been able to get more than two. Do you think we could possibly postpone it, and play it again, say, in July?"

"July?" I said. "Well, if you really are in a spot I suppose we can't do anything else. I'll mean ringing all my chaps, of course, and telling them it's off, but I'll manage somehow."

"Thank you," he said, "thank you very much indeed. Sorry to have caused you all the bother."

"That is quite," I said, "all right."

I put down the receiver. Then I picked it up again. I began with the man in the B.B.C. The chap in Dulwich could wait. Even if he had rushed out and bought himself a set of clubs, there was always a chance that he might be able to induce his children to take up the ghastly game.

I started ringing up again. I found a man in Dulwich who said he'd very much like to play, but he'd sold his clubs before the war, and hadn't been on a golf course since.

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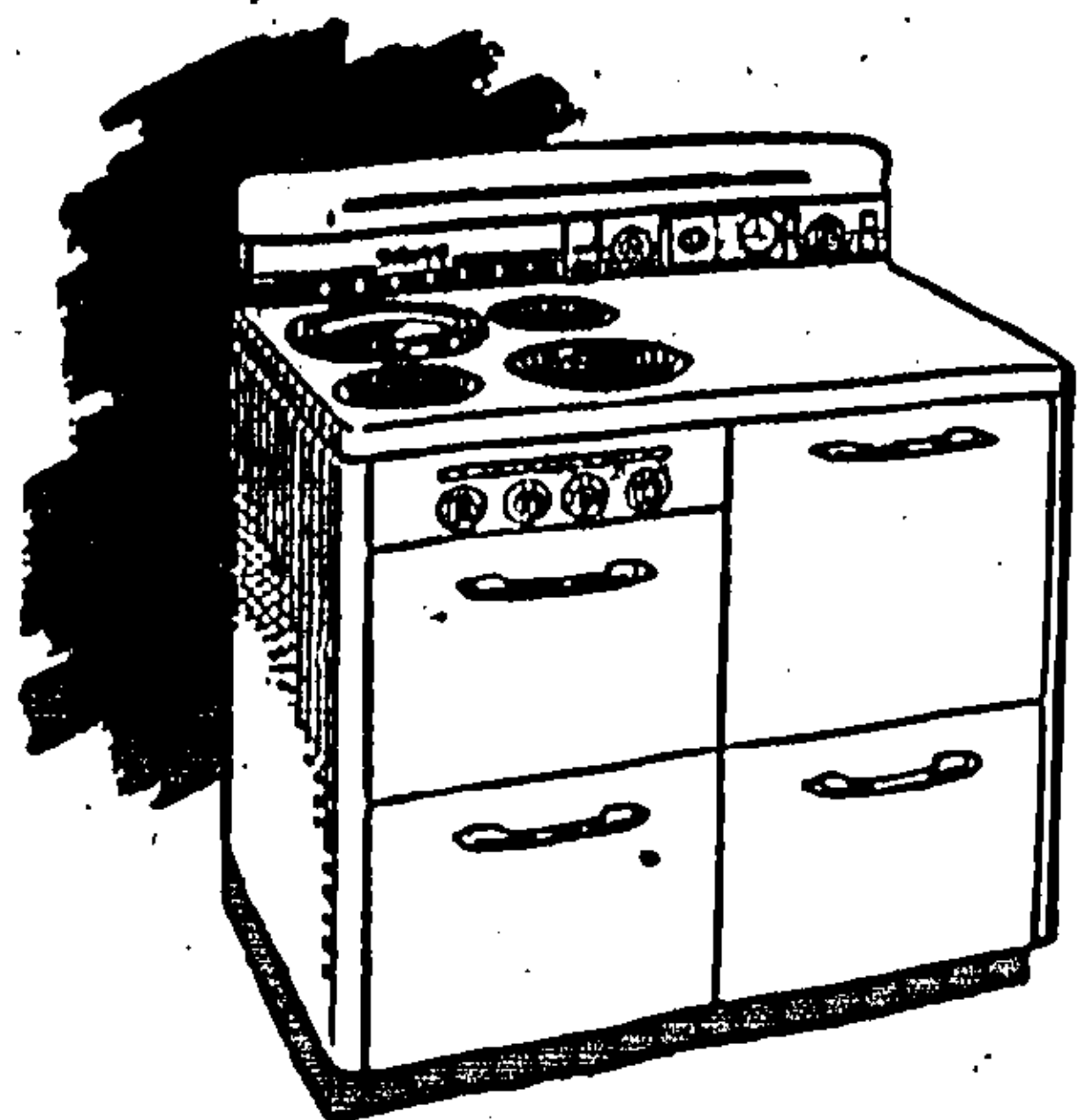
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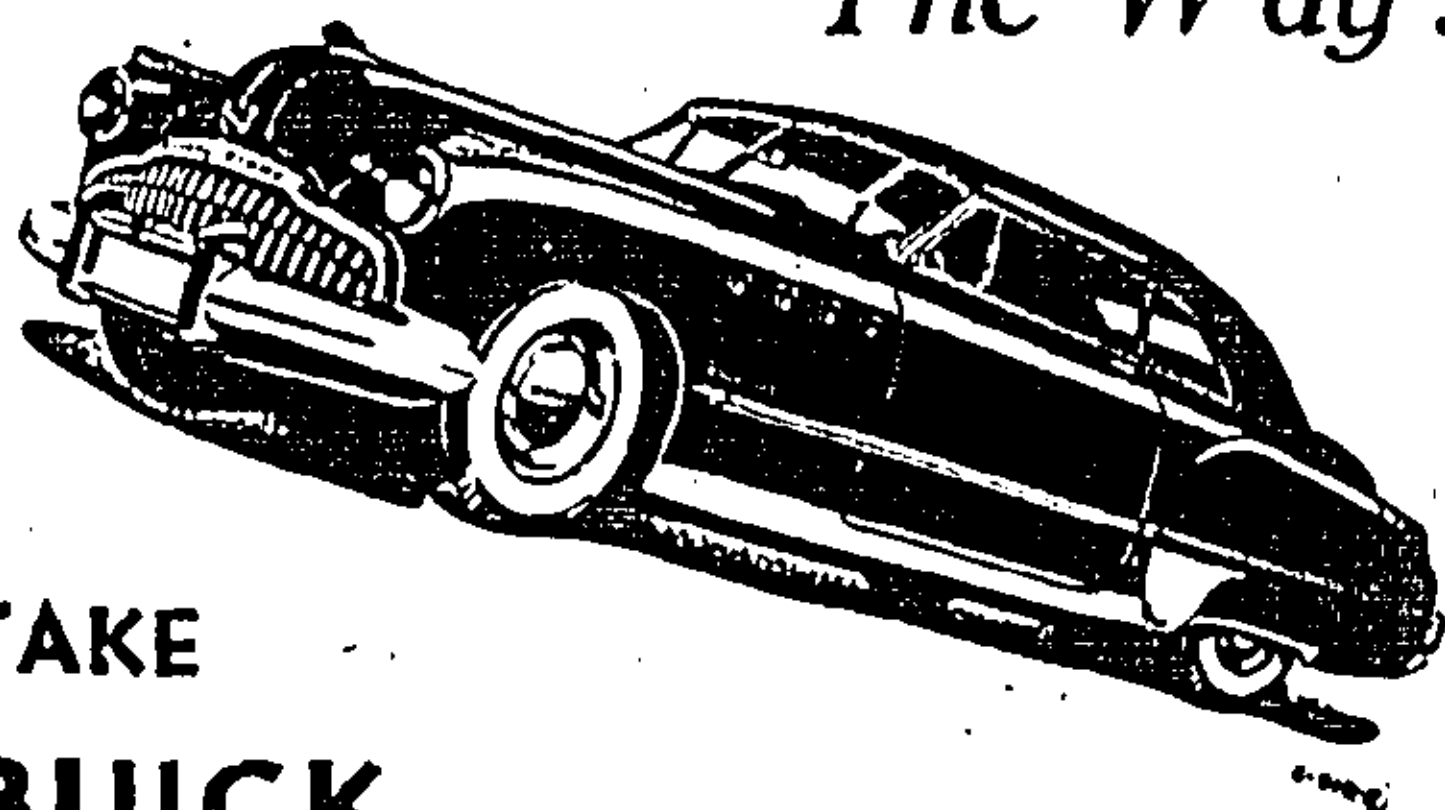


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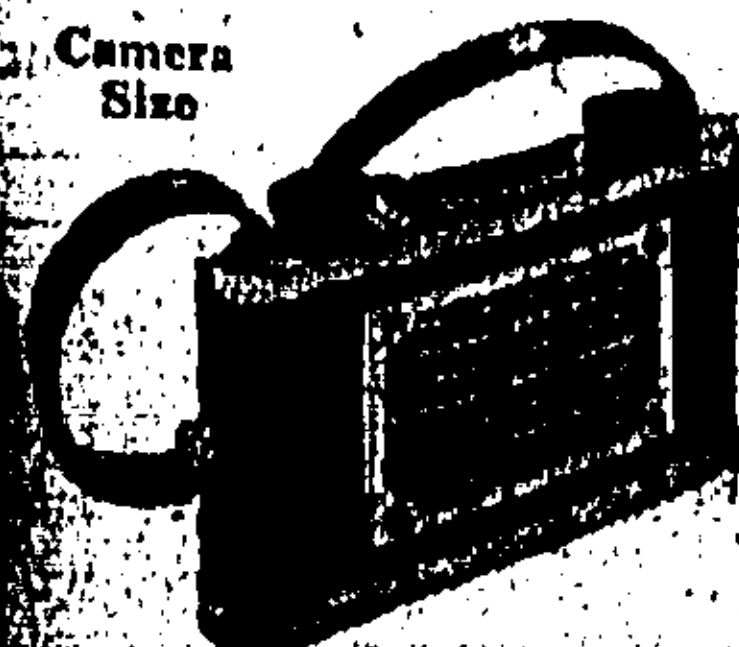
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women.

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## BRITAIN REJECTS RUSSIAN PLAN FOR GREEK WAR

London, May 20.

Britain told Russia in secret New York talks that she  
is not prepared to start "Big Three" negotia-  
tions on Greece behind the back of the Athens  
Government, the Foreign Office stated today.  
The Foreign Office said that the Minister of State,  
Mr. Hector McNeill, made this clear at the  
second of recent conversations on a tentative  
Russian proposal for talks with the United  
States and Britain to end the Greek civil war.

The Deputy Foreign Minister,  
Mr. Andrei Gromyko, represented  
Russia, and the Assistant State  
Secretary, Mr. Dean Rusk, the  
United States, at three informal  
New York conversations on April  
26, May 5 and May 14.  
A usually reliable London  
source said today that Mr. Ernest  
Bevin, the British Foreign Secre-  
tary, and the United States Se-

cretary of State, Mr. Dean  
Acheson, are likely to discuss  
Moscow's proposal when they  
meet in Paris over the week-  
end.

Britain would almost certainly  
frown on any suggestion of  
mediating on an equal footing  
between the Greek Government  
and the guerrillas, this source  
added.

### BETTER HOMES SERIES



At the YWCA, 11 Duddell  
Street, at 3 o'clock on Wednesday,  
Mrs. H. H. Findlay Gourlie will  
give a demonstration and talk on  
how cooking can be done with  
leisure which she calls "Out of A  
Cook's Bag of Tricks". Mrs.  
Gourlie will be remembered for  
her previous talks at the YWCA  
on "Make the Most of Yourself",  
"Fun with Flowers" and "Mostly  
About Christmas".

On Wednesday, June 1, Mrs.  
W. G. Robertson will conclude the  
"Better Homes Series" with an  
illustration talk on Interior De-  
coration.

Admission: \$2. Non-members  
welcome.

Mr. McNeill pointed out to  
Mr. Gromyko that the civil  
war would soon end if Greece's  
Northern neighbours stop giving  
aid and shelter to the rebels,  
the spokesman added.

Mr. McNeill also said that the  
United Nations is carrying on  
certain work in relation to  
Greece, which the three Govern-  
ments would not wish to cut  
across.

Mr. Layen Melas, Greek Am-  
bassador in London, was in-  
formed of the course of the New  
York discussion this morning.  
The Soviet suggestion for  
negotiations, disclosed last night  
by the official Tass news agency,  
was linked with proposals that  
the three Powers should make a  
peace appeal in Greece, that a  
general amnesty should be  
declared and that a general elec-  
tion should be held.

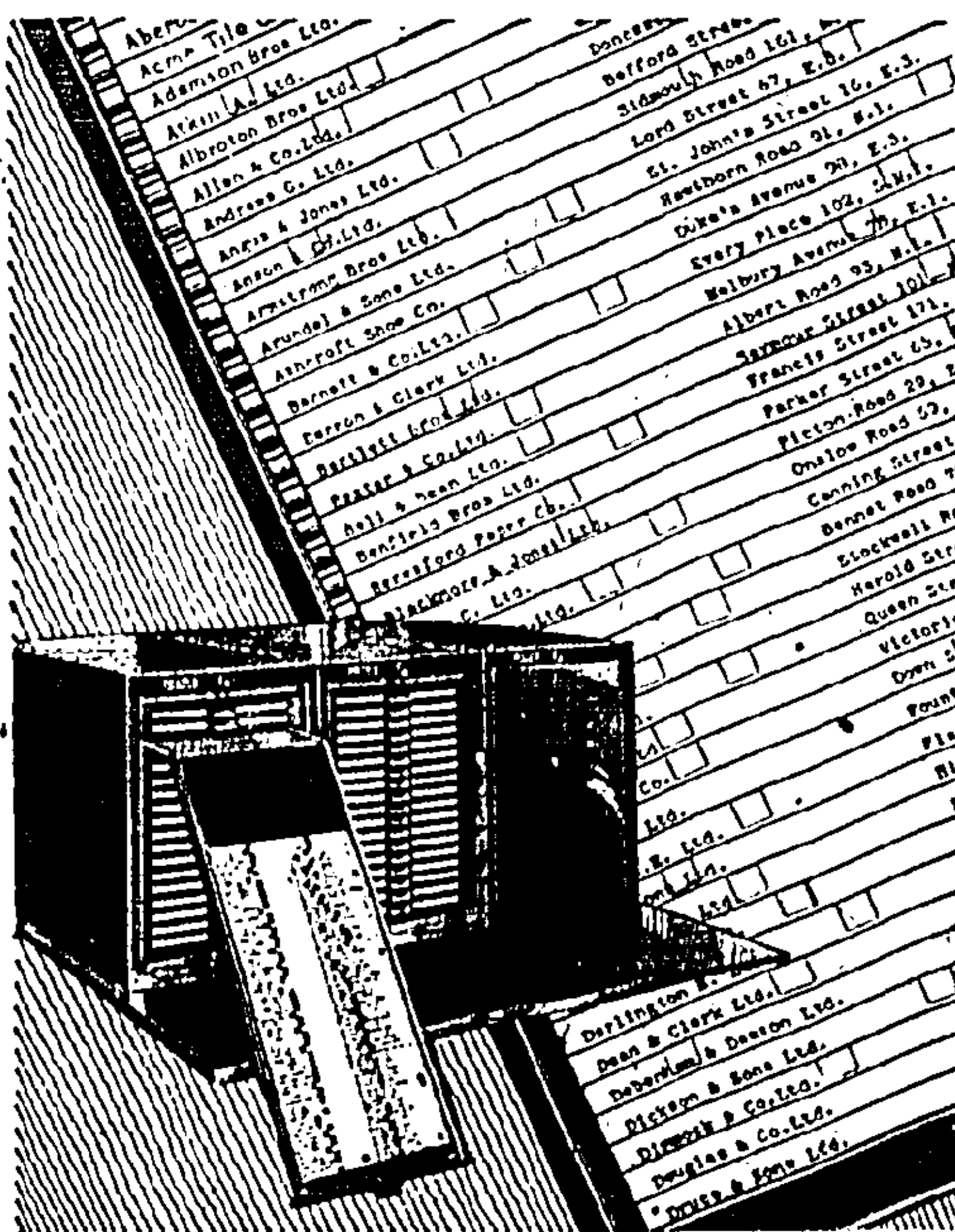
### U.S. Rejection

In Washington, the State De-  
partment today also rejected  
Russia's proposal.

In a statement replying to  
Russia's terms for settling the  
Greek strike, the Department  
said the United States would wel-  
come bona fide effort by the So-  
viet Union to settle the civil war  
by ending the Communist sup-  
port to the rebel forces.

The announcement was made  
shortly after President Truman  
conferred with his Cabinet.—  
Reuter and United Press.

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## Romance In The Kremlin

London, May 20.

The newspaper "Star" said  
today that Vice-Primer V.  
M. Molotov's daughter, Svet-  
lana, and Premier Josef  
Stalin's son, Vasil, are to be  
married.

The newspaper described  
Svetlana as a "20-year-old  
dark, plump, typical Russian  
with the round features of  
her father rather than the  
finer-drawn features of  
her mother. She is, they  
say, a well read, thoughtful  
and good Russian Commu-  
nist who knows a lot about  
Western ideas and rather  
likes them."

Stalin's son is a Major-  
General in the Air Force.—  
United Press.

## Churchill Going To Strasbourg

London, May 20.

Mr. Winston Churchill has  
agreed to go to the first meet-  
ing of the Council of Europe  
at Strasbourg in August, offi-  
cial Conservative sources said  
tonight.

The Conservative Party has  
supplied the Government with a  
list of its proposed representa-  
tives on the British delegation to  
the Assembly, but the names have  
still to be officially disclosed.

The Council of Europe will con-  
sist of a Committee of Foreign  
Ministers and a Consultative As-  
sembly of 87 members from 10  
countries.

Britain's delegation of 18 will,  
it is expected, include 12 from  
the Government Party.

Exchanges are still proceeding  
between Government and Opposi-  
tion parties on the personnel of  
the delegation. In Parliamentary  
quarters it is suggested that the  
rest of the Conservative team will  
be drawn from the following: the  
Deputy party leader, Mr. Anthony  
Eden, Sir David Maxwell Fyfe,  
Mr. Harold Macmillan, Mr. David  
Eccles and Mr. Robert Goshby  
— members of the House of  
Commons.—Reuter.

## CUNARD MASTER DECORATED

Southampton, May 21.

Mr. Charles M. Ford, master of  
the liner Queen Elizabeth, was  
decorated with the United States  
Legion of Merit yesterday for  
his wartime service in troopship  
forfeering American soldiers to the  
fighting fronts.

William H. Beck, United States  
Consul-General in Southampton,  
handed the decoration to Captain  
Ford aboard the Queen Elizabeth.  
Captain Ford is Commander of the  
Cunard White Star Fleet.—  
Associated Press.

## INTERNAL STRUGGLES AMONG NATIONALISTS

Canton, May 21.

Like a band of Oriental Noras, the Chinese Nation-  
alist leaders are fiddling while their country  
burns.

In their last-minute internal struggle for power, the  
major battle of the moment is whether the  
Government shall move to the island of Taiwan  
or West to Chungking, which served as capital  
in the war against Japan.

The outcome of this battle may  
determine whether Acting Presi-  
dent Li Tsung-jen stays in office  
or gives way to Generalissimo  
Chiang Kai-shek.

The shadowy figure of Gen-  
eralissimo Chiang is, still the  
most powerful in Nationalist  
China. He did not give up one  
whit of power or influence when  
he "retired" as President last  
January.

Well qualified foreign obser-  
vers who have watched the Na-  
tionalists politicking while the  
Communists roll down from the  
North, do not think the bickering  
in this provisional capital will  
make any difference so far as  
the civil war is concerned.

They are convinced that the  
Nationalists have lost the war.  
They believe that both General  
Li and General Chiang also  
realize this, but they see the in-  
ternal jockeying in these terms:

General Li wants to move to  
the West and is trying to ob-  
tain more of the money and  
troops still controlled by Gen-  
eral Chiang. With these he  
might continue fighting the  
Reds or might try to improve  
his position to make a bargain  
with the Communists.

### No Trust

General Chiang wants to take  
the Government to Taiwan, be-  
lieving that before the Reds can  
root him out of that island for-  
tress, war will develop between  
the United States and Russia,  
and he will thus be restored to  
power as America's anti-Comm-  
unist ally in the Orient.

Against this background, ob-  
servers say, the Nationalist fac-  
tors are spinning in ever narrow-  
ing circles. No one trusts any-  
one else.

General Li has the post of  
Acting President and no au-  
thority. General Chiang has not  
given him any help, and without  
it General Li cannot do any-  
thing.

General Chiang has the un-  
swerving loyalty of the men who  
made it possible for him to move  
more than 20 years ago. They see  
in him their last chance to retain  
some of that power.

General Li has the support of  
a handful of moderates and some  
anti-Chiang men who were never  
permitted to attain any stature  
when General Chiang was undis-  
puted top man.

Some sources foresee a final  
split on the Taiwan or Chung-  
king move.

If General Li goes West, many  
Government figures loyal to Gen-  
eral Chiang may refuse to follow.  
This could result in a "call" to  
General Chiang to step forward  
officially as the Nationalist Chief  
— a position he has never really  
abandoned.—Associated Press.

## U.S. Reds May Go Underground

Washington, May 20.

A high ranking Communist  
said today that the party will  
go underground if the Mundt-  
Nixon bill to force the Com-  
munists to register is passed.  
The Secretary of the Commu-  
nist Party made the statement un-  
der questioning by Senator Her-  
bert O'Connor. The Senate  
Judiciary sub-committee is con-  
sidering the Communist control  
legislation.

"Suppose the Mundt-Nixon bill  
becomes law," Senator O'Connor  
asked, "would you abide by the  
law and register as a Commu-  
nist? Would you advise other  
Communists to register?"

The Communist secretary said:  
"We would not register. You  
would force us underground if  
you outlawed us. We could not  
abide by the law which violates  
the right of the American popu-  
lar bill of rights and constitution."  
"You would violate the law  
and go underground?" Mr.  
O'Connor asked.

"Yes," answered the Secretary  
of the Communist Party.—United  
Press.

## BURMA NAVY IN ACTION

Rangoon, May 20.

Navv gunboats today gave  
support to troops attacking  
rebel-held villages in the Delta  
district of Pyawon, 40 miles  
South West of Rangoon, a Gov-  
ernment communiqué said to-  
night.

It added that the rebels suf-  
fered heavy casualties in close-  
range fighting in paddy-fields.

A Government airplane drop-  
ping supplies to troops near  
Maubin, 30 miles North of  
Pyawon, was fired on by rebels,  
but escaped undamaged.

Government troops killed 20  
Karens in a clash near Tavoy,  
the communiqué added.

Rebels today made a two-  
pronged attack on the North  
Burma Army headquarters town  
of Maittha, the Burma Army  
Radio reported.

The Radio added that when  
the rebels fled they left behind  
50 killed and 27 wounded.

Government troops are also  
reported to have captured large  
quantities of arms and ammu-  
nition, including a tank.—Reuter.

## RECOGNITION OF ISRAEL

Paris, May 21.

France decided yesterday on  
full scale (de jure) recognition of  
Israel and named Edouard Giscard  
as Minister there.

M. Giscard is promoted from  
Councillor at the French Embassy  
in Bern. Maurice Fischer, who  
has been Israeli representative in  
Paris, becomes Israeli Minister.—  
Associated Press.

## RUSSIANS ARMING KOREA

Seoul, May 20. (Delayed).

The South Korean Govern-  
ment yesterday charged that  
Russia is arming major land,  
sea and air forces in North  
Korea.

The Foreign Minister, Mr. Ben  
C. Limb, and the Defence Minis-  
ter, Mr. Shin Sung Mo, in a joint  
statement, claimed that Russia,  
according to dependable informa-  
tion, has promised North Korea  
that she will arm six infantry  
divisions, three motorized divi-  
sions and provide 20 patrol boats,  
100 fighters, 20 bombers and 100  
reconnaissance planes and fully  
arm the police.

The United Nations Commis-  
sion in South Korea, meanwhile,  
revealed today that it has again  
tried to establish contact with the  
North Korean Government.

It said that the Commission,  
on March 18, addressed a letter  
to General Kim Il Sung, North  
Korean Premier, via "unrevealed  
persons" in Hong Kong request-  
ing facilities to visit North  
Korea.

No reply has yet been received.  
—Reuter.

## Pakistan Air Lines

Karachi, May 20.

Pakistan is considering na-  
tionalising its two civil air  
lines.

Under a scheme now before the  
Pakistan Government, the two  
companies—Pakistan Airways and  
Orient Airways—will be merged  
into one nationalised corporation  
similar to the British national air  
lines.

But the Government will hold  
only 51 per cent of the shares  
and the rest will remain in the  
hands of the present company  
owners.

The new corporation will be  
known as "Pakistan Air Lines".  
Owing to financial difficulties  
about the operation of a commercial  
air line in Pakistan, neither of  
the two companies is reluctant to  
be nationalised. One of the com-  
panies already has aircraft paid  
for by the Government.—Reuter.

## NEW AIR PACT

Rome, May 20.

Increased air travel between  
Italy and Spain is foreseen under  
a new air agreement between the  
two countries.

The agreement, which has still  
to be ratified, was initiated here  
yesterday.—Reuter.

## ASTHMA MUCUS Dissolved First Day

Choking, gasping, wheezing

Asthma and Bronchitis poison  
your system, sap your strength, ruin  
your health and weaken your heart.  
In 2 minutes MENDACO—the pre-  
scription of famous doctors—dis-  
solves the mucus, quickly out-  
riggering the attack. The very first day the  
strangling mucus is dissolved, thus  
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ful sleep. No doses, no smoke, no  
injections. Just take pleasant, taste-  
less MENDACO tablets at meals and  
be entirely free from Asthma and  
Bronchitis in next to no time, even  
though you may have suffered for  
years. SENDACO is so successful  
that it is guaranteed to give you free,  
easy breathing in 21 hours and to  
completely stop your Asthma in 84.  
or money back on return of empty  
package. Get MENDACO from your  
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You may not  
have any pain if you're  
NERVOUS, WORN-OUT,  
RUNDOWN, TOO THIN,  
—but it may warn of  
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These are signs of what doctors call  
"Mineral-Vitamin deficiency"—warnings  
that you are not getting enough minerals  
and vitamins which Nature demands  
you to have.

The cook-out foods that you eat  
aren't supplying enough minerals and  
vitamins for your needs.

If you don't do something about  
this your system is weakened and  
painful ailments can easily appear—this means weeks of medical  
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system, such as Calcium, Phosphorus, Sulphur,  
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VIKELP is a simple formula because it is made  
entirely from a sea-plant which is the richest source  
of all these minerals. Only Vitamins B, and D, and  
some more Iron are added—on drugs whatsoever.

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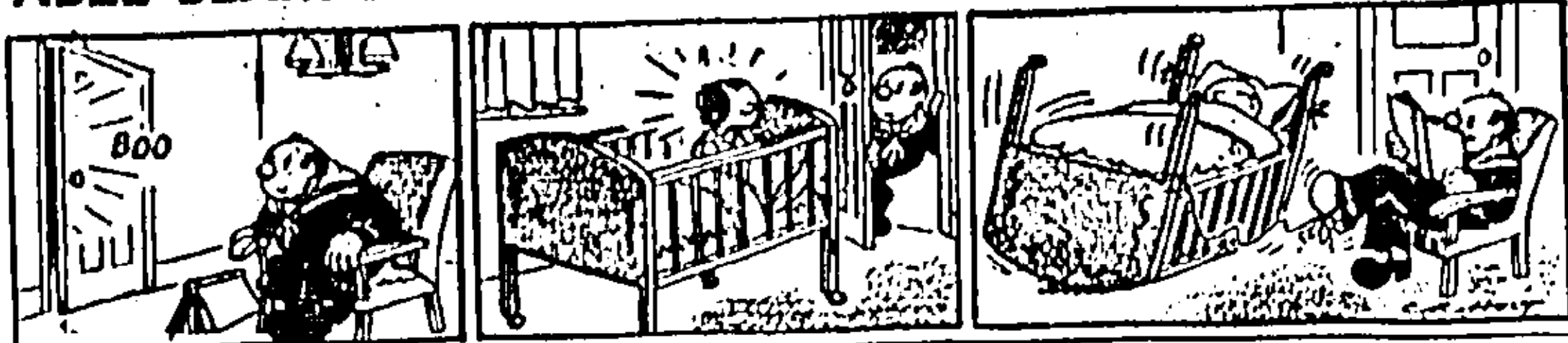
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## ABLE SEAMAN

By HOLT



## BEHIND THE POLITICAL SCENE

## LULL BEFORE ANOTHER BATTLE?

Those cosy pictures of Dr. Jessup and Mr. Malik beaming at each other over clasped hands have sent a sudden rush of cheerfulness to many empty heads. The cartoonists have done their misleading best to show that all is about to be merry and bright once more.

There has certainly been plenty happening. The India settlement has been followed by the agreement on the Statute of Europe; the blockade of Berlin has been lifted and the Four Foreign Ministers are to meet once more.

In the Commons gloomy Mr. Clement Davies gave expression to his joy after such very remarkable happenings. And everywhere else self-styled Liberals were reviving hopes of any kind of settlement which would soothe their frayed nerves.

Lord Vansittart's words elsewhere in this issue should prove a useful corrective to any foolish optimism about Russian intentions.

The airlift has considerably reduced the effectiveness of Soviet schemes to infiltrate and later annex all Germany. For now, the restrictions and may be counted upon to do everything possible to break up the new Western Germany.

## Peaceful Air Lift

The concessions which Russia is now prepared to make (they will be found to be far-reaching) are merely the measure of the vigour with which the Battle for Germany is now to be rejoined. Hard and anxious days lie ahead.

We may soon have cause to regret the "peaceful" days of the airlift, behind which we have been sheltering. We shall certainly regret our failure firmly to incorporate Western Germany into Western Europe before it was too late.

The strains which will now be imposed on the Parliament at Bonn will make themselves felt in the Assembly which is soon to meet further up the Rhine at Strasbourg. Nevertheless, the creation of this Assembly and the Council of Europe marks a great step forward.

It was in the neighbouring province of Lorraine, at Metz, three years ago, that Mr. Churchill first urged the people of Britain and the Continent to learn to speak European. At Strasbourg they will be able to do so.

Mr. Bevin will have to be careful not to yield to the temptation to use the power of veto which will be available to him in the new Council.

In the Assembly the Tory members will have an important role to play. It is something that the Government has at last been shamed into allowing them to participate.

Mr. Harold Macmillan should be an excellent representative of his party, but it would be a pity if Mr. Churchill were not to be granted a special opportunity to address the Assembly at its first meeting this summer. Most fitting of all would be his appointment as honorary President.

## Loss Of Face

It was Mr. Macmillan who in the Commons recently drew up the long catalogue of folly which has marked the Government's handling of recent events.

## NOW ARRIVED

By Air-Freight

## The Economist

May 14

Push for Shanghai

Conditions in China

State of mind in Hongkong

Hongkong Silver jumps

## The New Statesman &amp; Nation

May 14

How to defend Hongkong

Can China's Communists last?

## The Times—Weekly Edition

May 11

Occupied Japan

Reinforcements for Hongkong

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in the Far East, culminating in the Yangtze tragedy, that masterpiece of mismanagement.

Obviously Britain is in no position to exact retribution for the Communist action. Therein, indeed, lies the principal fault of the Socialists, in exposing Britain to such irreparable loss of face, a fault which our American allies have been careful to avoid.

No doubt it is quite right that our trading community should remain in the area against the day when Western influence may once more prove exertible against Communist tyranny over the Chinese people. But for the present we have to look to the defence of threatened Hong Kong, the Gibraltar of the Far East, which in grimmer days not long ago was allowed to fall.

## By ALASTAIR FORBES

The Government has given assurances. But how much can these be worth while their implementation is in the hands of Mr. A. V. Alexander?

His performance in the debate was a sorry affair. Apart from his usual expressions of injured vanity, he stuck to a brief which was made up of "piffle" from the Foreign Office and "poppycock" from the Admiralty.

What is urgently required is the certainty that all the Commonwealth countries concerned will be encouraged to assist in holding back the Communist threat in the Pacific area.

Australia and New Zealand, so critical of Hong Kong's defence arrangements in the past, must assume some responsibility. Pakistan and India are intimately concerned. The former is surely willing to play a part, but from the latter there will be hesitation.

## Hong Kong Defence

Mr. Nehru's heart is without doubt in the right place, but he would be unwise to carry his trimming too far. His policy of non-alignment, as he calls it, will not keep the Russian bear from his door.

What on earth, for instance, does he mean when he says that "we have to prepare to some extent against danger from attacks," but "if it is overdue it leads to war"?

Another matter which requires elucidating is the amount of American help which can be counted on for the defence of Hong Kong, which President Roosevelt was short-sighted enough to wish to see freed from British "imperialism."

In the Lords recently there took place what has become known as the "Annual Stock-taking" debate, in which the Government's economic policies, as outlined in the Economic Survey, are subjected to searching review.

For the Tories Lord Cherwell probed mercilessly and unsmilingly about among the statistics. He found the tender places without much difficulty and subjected them to his customary treatment, which consists of plunging them into an acid bath.

Lord Fakenham responded for the Government with a rather long-drawn-out wail of anguish, followed by the usual Socialist suggestions, never borne out by the facts, that Tory criticism is always unfair, unpatriotic, and somehow insulting to the workers of the country.

Nevertheless, in this serious debate, even the Government's optimism and complacency were considerably damped by the warnings uttered by the many expert witnesses who contributed their opinions.

There was general agreement on the need to underline the lesson that if the present social services are to be maintained, then so must present taxation, at every level of the community.

Lord Brand, being without party affiliation, was free to give his view that the Socialist decision to introduce the Health Service on its present scale was against the interests of the community at this particular moment.

Nobody seemed to approve of Mr. Bevan's distribution of surgical largesse to foreigners, about which he was boasting.

Even brassieres are now included among the free gifts. I understand. All this must surely constitute another grave sabotage of the export drive upon which Sir Stafford continues to base his hopes of full recovery.

## Export Difficulties

Neither the Chancellor nor Mr. Wilson appears to display much signs of awareness of the growing difficulties of selling British goods at their present prices, difficulties which our exporters are encountering daily.

It is true that Sir Stafford is determined to fight any increase in wages, which would automatically make those prices even steeper and undo all the good work achieved since Dr. Dalton was dismissed from the case.

But the trade unions are proving themselves to be the principal opponents of Government policy and they may yet drag us back to the level of the 1947 crisis.

It is much to be hoped that Socialist housewives, like Mrs. Jean Mann, MP, will continue to back up Sir Stafford's case by pointing out the many reductions in prices of food since last year.

Meanwhile, the Chancellor has announced in Rome his determination to set his face against devaluation of sterling, a policy recommended by many more people than just "the busybodies in America" to which he referred as a means of boosting British exports.

Whatever the future may hold in store, it must be hoped that Sir Stafford will consider more carefully than he seems so far to have done the accuracy of his optimistic estimates of our dollar-earning power during the coming year.

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Breeze-Mesh brogues by Walk-Over. Tiny port-holes

turn on the cooling system at every step.

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## Your life and Mine

by IRIS ASHLEY

One day last week wives and husbands came under a discussion by a Commons Standing Committee. Mrs. Jean Mann, Labour M.P. for Conitbridge and also a J.P., said that the fault in separation cases was not always with the man.

She remarked that "often one finds that the woman has a tongue sharper than a razor-blade, that she is a nagging woman."

Well, you all know the old story about the man who loved and owned horses. Then one day he went out and got married. Later he was heard to remark sadly: "I can't afford horses any longer. The only nag I've got left is the one I married."

Men get a bitter satisfaction out of that one; women set their mouths and look prissy. But looking prissy isn't a bit of good.

The accusation has been going on too long and too long to be ignored. In a recent poll to discover the causes of so much failure of marriage, nagging wives came highest on the list of male complaints. And even I can see that the men are sometimes right.

I have a nasty suspicion that it isn't always the woman across the street who nags her husband. Quite often, my dears, it's you and me.

## Familiar Ring

How many times have you asked your husband to tidy away his shaving things. How often have you begged him to squeeze the toothpaste from the bottom? What do you say when he is late for dinner?

How many times recently have you uttered the words: "Oh, God! You know I am always saying, 'It has a familiar ring, hasn't it?"

Yet it is not altogether women's fault that they have a tendency to nag. They seldom start out that way. Let's look the thing over.

There are still many more women in the home than there are "career women," and it is this majority which for the moment is under discussion.

On the whole men have a different set of values from women. Most men feel that the important thing is to earn money, which, in turn, will keep the family going.

Everything else comes second, which is a practical point of view whether we like it or not. Whereas most wives live in a world where the horizon is no farther than new curtains for the living-room, food difficulties, and the children's behaviour.

Set the values against each other, and what happens? Young father thinks of his bank balance and feels the living-room is fine as it is.

And while the kids are young, sure, thinks father, it is mother's affair to teach them table manners. But, being male, father doesn't want to get involved in an argument. So he murmurs something about reading the paper, and does just that.

Maddened by inattention, mother natters on, getting nowhere; fraying her own nerves and those of her beloved family by nagging them.

A wife and mother must not too much of a perfectionist. It is, after all, 1949 years since a perfect man was born. Isn't it obvious that a man will stick around for another little drink with the boys if he knows he is going to get hell when he gets home anyway?

A wise woman will simply stipulate that her husband must call up if he is held late at the office. (We are assuming that he is really held up.) When he does so, she manages to sound pleasant and sympathetic if it kills her. This will save many a burnt dinner, and often brings the dear boy home earlier than a few sharp words could ever do.

With the children, if the necessary obedience is not forthcoming, it is no good talking. Some small punishment is needed to gain their attention and help their memory for next time. Remove a toy; no sweets today; or no bedtime story.

Once those words come tumbling out, goodness, how they gain momentum! Past annoyances, grievances long nursed but almost forgotten, incidents held in the subconscious—they all take shape and march like a destroying army across the peace and happiness of the domestic scene.

It is only fair to say that nagging, like all habits, creeps up unnoticed and is the devil's own trouble to stop. It achieves exactly nothing.

A fine little piece of philosophy was handed out in the Disney film of "Bambi" (by a rabbit, of all things): "If you can't say something pleasant don't say nothing at all!"

A phrase which could stand a lot of repetition, inside the head.

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beings, a mother is inclined to repeat herself.

## Results Are Ironical

Unless she knows when to stop (and it's easy) the results of this are ironical. The children become almost immune to her voice, and really only hear when their interest is captured by the subject.

Maddened by inattention, mother natters on, getting nowhere; fraying her own nerves and those of her beloved family by nagging them.

A wife and mother must not too much of a perfectionist. It is, after all, 1949 years since a perfect man was born. Isn't it obvious that a man will stick around for another little drink with the boys if he knows he is going to get hell when he gets home anyway?

A wise woman will simply stipulate that her husband must call up if he is held late at the office. (We are assuming that he is really held up.) When he does so, she manages to sound pleasant and sympathetic if it kills her. This will save many a burnt dinner, and often brings the dear boy home earlier than a few sharp words could ever do.

With the children, if the necessary obedience is not forthcoming, it is no good talking. Some small punishment is needed to gain their attention and help their memory for next time. Remove a toy; no sweets today; or no bedtime story.

Once those words come tumbling out, goodness, how they gain momentum! Past annoyances, grievances long nursed but almost forgotten, incidents held in the subconscious—they all take shape and march like a destroying army across the peace and happiness of the domestic scene.

It is only fair to say that nagging, like all habits, creeps up unnoticed and is the devil's own trouble to stop. It achieves exactly nothing.

A fine little piece of philosophy was handed out in the Disney film of "Bambi" (by a rabbit, of all things): "If you can't say something pleasant don't say nothing at all!"

A phrase which could stand a lot of repetition, inside the head.

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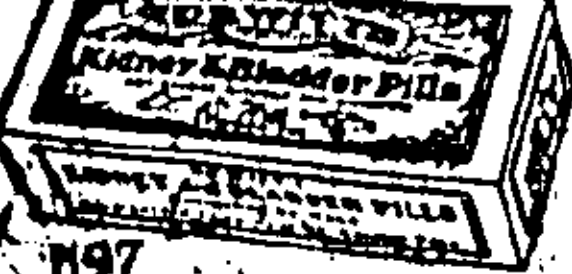
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## COSMIC RAYS MAY BE TWO BILLION YEARS OLD

Chicago, May 21.

Where do cosmic rays come from?

Enrico Fermi, Nobel Prize physicist at the University of Chicago, thinks they originated up to 2,000,000,000 years ago out in space among the stars.

The Fermi hypothesis, presented in the current "Physical Review," is that a ray is born in the collision of a tiny proton with a magnetic field in a huge galactic cloud like the Milky Way. Mr. Fermi, inventor of the atomic pile, opening the atomic age and making the atomic bomb a possibility back in 1942.

As a hint of the unimaginable speed of the fastest of rays, the Italian-born scientist says that their acceleration process may take up to 2,000,000,000 years. The slower protons or rays may

have been accelerated for only 100,000,000 years, he says. His theory asserts that the highest energy cosmic ray protons are as old as the stars. Only the exceptional proton, however, escapes energy losses by collision long enough to attain the highest speed.

To be fully accelerated by this interstellar magnetic field collision, Mr. Fermi says, a proton must obtain a charge of at least 100,000,000 volts.

## Chain Reaction

Such high charges may be produced by the cosmic radiation itself, when colliding with hydrogen atoms spread through space. The proton's energy accelerates to upward of 1,000,000,000 volts—in some cases a 1,000,000 times more than that. This energizing process, Mr. Fermi says, is somewhat similar to that of a controlled chain reaction in which neutrons that keep the reaction going are themselves, originated by neutrons.

The majority of particles coming into the earth's vicinity at these high energies appear to be protons or nuclei of hydrogen atoms, earlier research by Marcel Schulin, University of Chicago cosmic ray authority, indicates.—Associated Press.

## Vietnam Leader's Forecast

Bangkok, May 20.

The Vietnam President, Ho Chi Minh, said today that the third and final stage of the war against the French in Indo-China is expected to end soon.

The statement was made in written answers to reporters' questions. Main points of the interview:

Q. In case of war between East and West, whom would Vietnam support?—A. With the present situation, I do not think World War III possible.

Do you favour Communism and have been a Communist?—When young, I studied Buddhism, Confucianism, Christianity, as well as Marxism. There are good things in each doctrine. The Vietnam Communist Party was dissolved in 1945. I have been to England, France, Russia, China and other countries.

Are charges that your Government received material aid from the Reds of China true?—That is French colonialist bluffing propaganda pure and simple.

Regarding the Laos and Camerodians, he said: "We wish every nation well." He promised also a future of "good neighborhood and brotherly co-operation" with Thailand.—United Press.

## JAPANESE RED GETS INVITE

Tokyo, May 20.

Korhito Kurahara, member of the Central Committee of Japan's Communist Party, has been invited to attend the celebration in Moscow, of the 150th birthday anniversary of Pushkin which begins in Moscow on June 6.

The invitation was conveyed to Kurahara by the Soviet Cultural Liaison Council office in Tokyo. Kurahara has been invited for a three-week stay in the Soviet capital. He was formerly chief of the Cultural Affairs Department of the Communist Party. No reaction has yet been received from SCAP which must approve all visits abroad by Japanese.—Reuter.

## Orientals In U.S. May Get Citizenship

Philadelphia, May 20. Representative Walter Judd today proposed citizenship for 68,000 Orientals residing legally in this country but barred from naturalization.

Mr. Judd told the international institute of Philadelphia that the 1924 law barring Orientals from United States citizenship was one of the causes which led to Pearl Harbor.

"It was, more than any other thing, to turn Japan against us and toward militarism. One of the things I vowed to do when I saw the resentment of the people of Asia against this total, gross insult and the bad effect for our own country was that I would do my best to get the injustice removed."—United Press.

## SNEEZING BOY GETS A GIFT

London, May 20.

A parcel, labelled "Medicine Liquid Energy," and addressed to Michael Hippisley, aged 14, Britain's "sneezing boy," arrived at London Airport today by an American Overseas Airline plane from New York.

Michael, whose home is at Highgate, North London, is today resting at a country "retreat" and still sneezing, for the 13th consecutive day. At the beginning of his attack, the sneezes came every three seconds but were later reported to be slightly less frequent.

Airline officials arranged for Michael's American parcel, sent by Mr. Lawrence "Sparkie" Adams, of Nashville, Tennessee, to be speeded through the customs, and arranged for it to be sent to him.

Michael's father, Mr. John Hippisley, told a reporter tonight: "I am going into the country to see Michael tomorrow or on Sunday, and will take the gift with me. It is a very kind offer."

Mr. Hippisley said that his son is a little better, but is still sneezing at an unpleasant rate. "The specialist who saw him originally is returning from the United States this week-end, and I am bringing Michael back to London to see him, probably on Sunday," he added.—Reuter.

## LINER AGROUND.

Belen, Brazil, May 20. The Booth Lines' British liner, Hilary, has been grounded since Sunday when she ran on a sandbank near Breves while ascending the Amazon to Manaus.

The Booth Lines has two other ships attempting to free the Hilary. The Navy offered a tug to assist.—United Press.

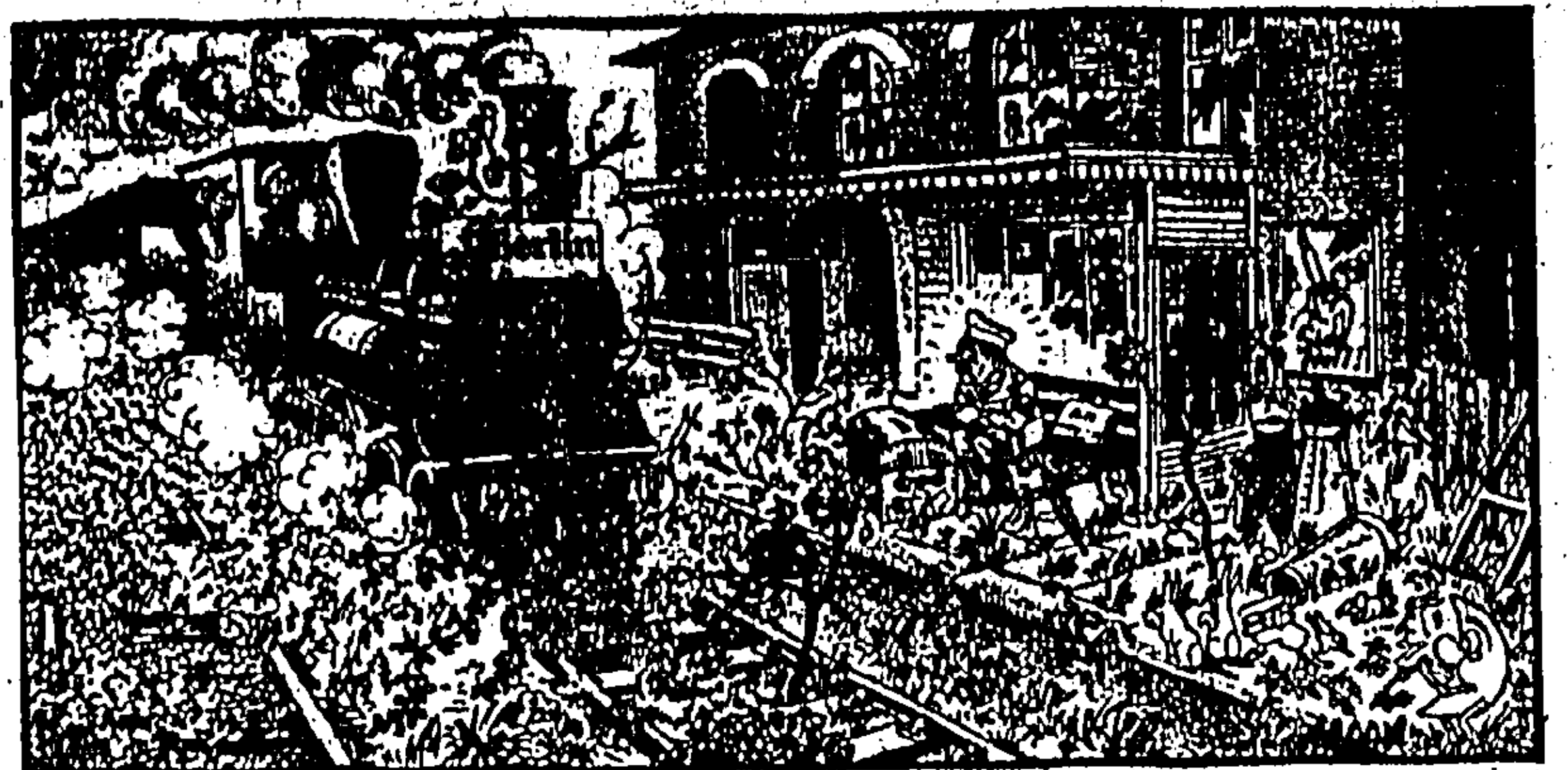
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"SO THAT'S WHERE HE'S BEEN ALL THIS TIME!"

## Child Training As A Means To Stop Wars

Washington, May 21.

Women representatives from 12 nations are agreed that child training is an important factor in preventing another world war.

They declared also that the cause of peace would be aided by greater public interest in both national and international affairs.

These views were expressed in a symposium, "Women and Peace," which followed the annual Spring luncheon of the capital division of the U.S. Women's National Farm and Garden Association.

Mrs. Harold H. Burton, wife of a U.S. Supreme Court Justice, was the leading speaker and the participants were women from 12 Embassies and legations whose countries are affiliated with the associated Country Women of the World.

Mrs. Burton told the gathering the American Woman should admit her great responsibility for peace because of her physical security during and since the last war.

Summarizing the symposium, Mrs. Margaret R.T. Carter of the U.S. State Department declared: "Women are bound together as friends in common search, aspirations and practical effort. No action, thought or attitude is too unimportant to assure our goal of peace."

## Warlike Toys

A suggestion that toys glorifying war should be abolished came from Mrs. Erling Christensen, wife of the first Secretary of the Norwegian Embassy. She also remarked that she did not mean to be "impolite to the men—but don't you think the women work more to keep the peace?"

Mrs. Kai Johansen, wife of the Secretary of the Danish Embassy, was unable to attend but sent a message urging that hatred and insecurity and talk of war should be kept from the lives of children.

Mrs. F. R. Hoyer-Millar, wife of the British Minister here, said women should encourage their families to take an interest in world affairs and should participate in the civic activities of their own communities.

"Women," she said, "should remember they are members of society as a whole and remember their duties to the world at large."

## The Home

Mrs. Unni Nayar, wife of the Indian Military Attaché, placed special emphasis on the home as a source of peace and calm. "Peace at home is essential for peace without," she said. "To the Indian women, the whole world is her home and the world population is her family."

Included among other speakers on the symposium were Mrs. K. T. Jutila, wife of the Finnish Minister; Lady Berenson, wife of the New Zealand Ambassador; Mrs. Armand Bernard, wife of the French Minister; Mrs. T. H. Eustace, wife of the South African Embassy Counselor; and Mrs. C. Bruggmann, wife of the Swiss Minister.

Mrs. Harry Truman, wife of the U.S. President, was the guest of honor. Among those introduced at the gathering were Mrs. E. N. Van Kleeffens, wife of the Netherlands Ambassador.—Associated Press.

## Britain Should 'Get Tough'

London, May 20.

Mr. Robert Boothby, a Conservative Member of Parliament, urged the Government today to use "sanctions and threats and be really tough" to get some settlement of the problem of over-fishing in the North Sea.

Speaking in a Parliamentary debate, he also advocated firm action to prevent Iceland breaking up the British home market with imports. "We should suggest that she ratify the 1945 Convention. The same thing applies to Norway," he declared.

He criticized the "course Norwegian herring that we imported in the early part of the year, which are turned into the foulest kippers that ever were created."—Reuter.

## Princess Margaret In Venice

Venice, May 21.

Princess Margaret of Britain arrived here yesterday to continue her Italian holiday.

Smiling, she received the greetings of Venice's Prefect, Dr. Cargiulo, and of the British Consul. The Princess wore a white cotton-print dress and white shoes. Her head was bare.

In Bologna, the Princess and her party paused en route at the "Pappagallo"—Parrot—restaurant to eat a typical Bolognese meal. She had "Tortellini Alla Bolognese"—a form of stuffed pasta with meat sauce, roast veal and orzo wine. Her table was decorated with flowers including Marguerites. She received a bouquet and was applauded by a group of people who had gathered at the restaurant to catch a glimpse of the Royal visitor.—Associated Press.

## RUSSIAN PLANE TO BE RETURNED

Stockholm, May 20.

Sweden has agreed to a Russian demand for the immediate return of the Soviet fighter in which a Russian Air Force pilot landed here last Wednesday.

Circles close to the Foreign Office believe the Russians insist on the plane's immediate return because it contains secret instruments. It has already been minutely studied by Swedish Air Force experts.—Reuter.

## MANILA SHAKE-UP

Manila, May 20.

The Manila Police Department was today reported to be facing a major shake-up designed to eliminate irregularities and minimize red tape.

The question is at present being carefully studied.—Reuter.

## Getting Up Nights Makes Men Old

Getting up nights, burning sensation of organs, whitish discharge, dull aching base of spine, groin and leg pains, nervousness, weakness and loss of manly vigor are caused by a diseased Prostate Gland (the most important sex gland in men). To overcome these troubles, to restore vigor and quickly restore youth and health, take the new scientific discovery called Regene. Regene is guaranteed to get you right, rejuvenate your prostate gland and make you feel 10 to 20 years younger or money back. Get Regene from your chemist. The guarantee protects you.

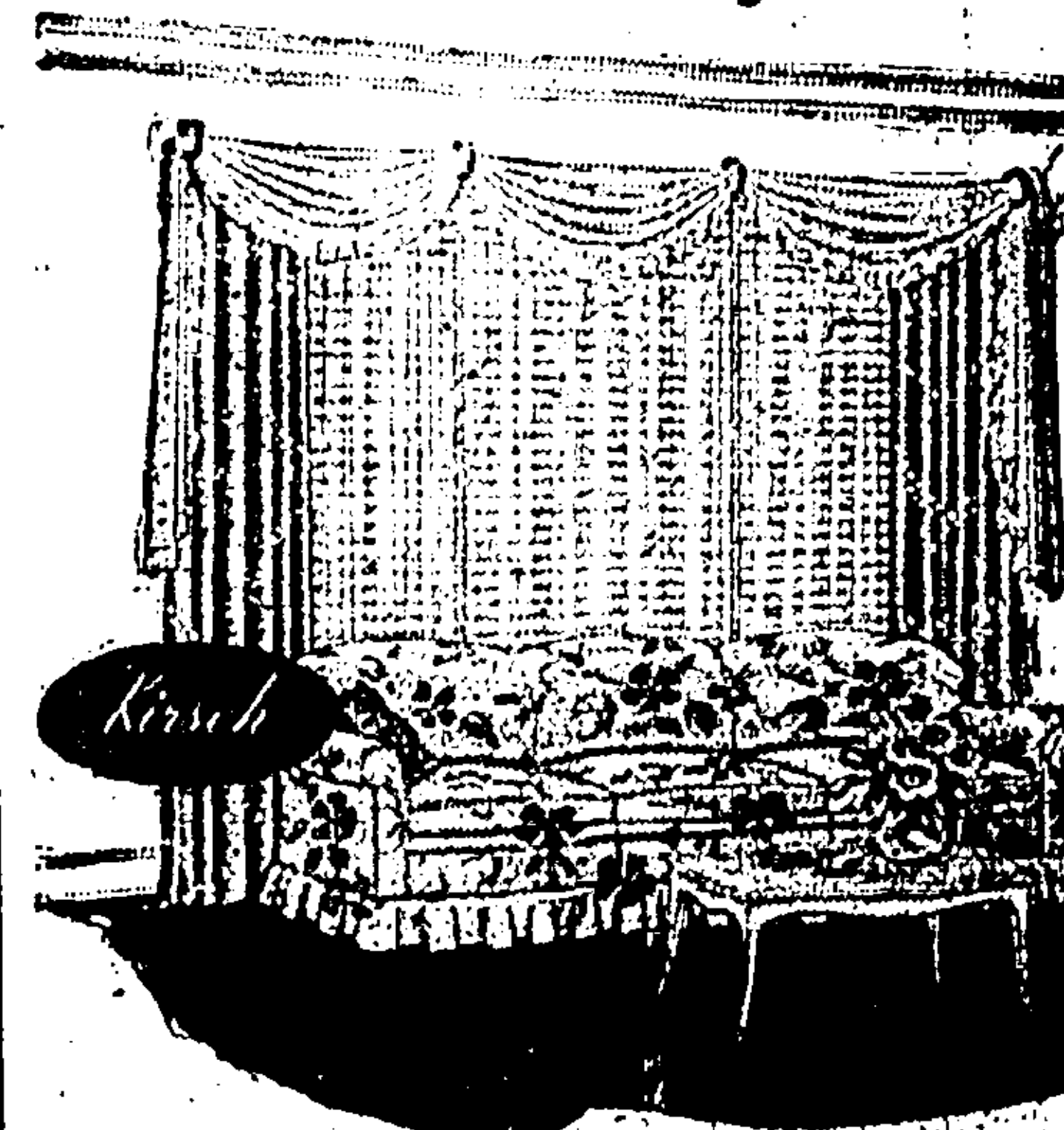


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# Anna Neagle Tells Her Secrets

## My Favourite Screen Lover

Wandering down Memory Lane last week you and I parted at the happiest moment of my very happy life—the day, during the war, when I married Herbert Wilcox and so formed a life partnership with the man whose unflinching confidence in me and whose judgment had surely shaped my career.

Not for an instant did either Herbert or I contemplate my giving up my acting career, which is not only my work but also my hobby and greatest interest in life. Instead, as a team, we turned to face fresh problems and, I am happy to say, to meet new triumphs.

But making pictures in wartime Britain was not easy. After starting with Richard Greene in "Yellow Canary"—a film which made more money in this country than "Victoria the Great"—I had to wait 15 months before Herbert could find studio space for our next venture.

During this enforced idleness I did a tour for ENSA (54 camps in 54 nights), played in Shakespeare at the Open Air Theatre and in "Peter Pan," and starred opposite Robert Donat in a stage version of Jane Austen's "Emma."

I also refused an offer from Noel Coward to play in his "Billie's Spirit" film because I didn't think I was right for the part.

### A New Series

Then came the moment when the "London" series was evolved. Herbert and I were walking through a Buckinghamshire lane one Sunday morning and discussing what to do next.

"What about letting audiences see you as yourself for a change?" said Herbert. Up to this time I had played "character" parts in most of my films.

We called in to say "Hello" to our friends, Loro and Maurice Cowan, who told Herbert of an idea they had about an American airman in London. Within five minutes, Herbert had secured the story and, as good luck would have it, we found that the little studio at Welwyn—surely the friendliest studio in the world—would be available for us.

And that was how "I Live in Grosvenor Square," first of the "London" series, came to life.

Rex Harrison played my English heart interest and Dean Jagger the American. Rex is a really fine actor, a joy to work with. But he is so much of a star personality that I was never at ease with him as I have been, for instance, with Ray Milland and Michael Wilding.

"I Live in Grosvenor Square" had the unique distinction of playing at The Empire and the adjacent Warner Theatre simultaneously.

One Saturday evening Herbert and I were at the Empire to study audience reaction when we heard over our shoulder an American voice saying to his girl: "The best film I have ever seen and I've seen it 18 times."

The girl replied: "You certainly are an Anna Neagle fan."

Imagine my feelings when he said: "Anna Neagle—nothing! Watch me do the jitter."

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bug dance in the Rainbow Corner scene!

Next came "Pleasantly Incident" and once again Herbert secured Britain and America for a leading man.

As was the case with every film we contemplated, Michael Wilding's agent, Eric Goodhead, immediately submitted his name. We had already considered him for "The Yellow Canary" and "They Flew Alone," but our American distributors insisted upon someone known on the other side.

Eric Goodhead kept plugging away for Michael and persuaded us to see the film "Dear Ocelopus." After Michael's big scene, I turned to Herbert and said: "He's surely sheer perfection for the part," Herbert agreed.

Hollywood's Mistake.

I was talking to my friend Ben Lyon the other day, when he told me he had also recommended Michael for a long-term contract with his American company on his performance in "Dear Ocelopus" and even sent the film over for them to see. Ben's Hollywood colleagues turned Michael down because "his neck was too long!"

Herbert asked to meet Michael, who said: "If it's to play in a film with Anna Neagle, I don't want to see the script, worry about my billing or know anything about the story."

Herbert replied: "The part's yours, if you like it." After this mutual exchange of confidence, we could hardly fail to get on well together. Right from the start it was obvious that Michael had a heaven-sent quality of radiant charm and quiet sincerity, and after his first close-up Herbert remarked: "Why isn't he the biggest star in Britain?"

Apart from his charm and sincerity, Michael is a really fine, sensitive actor, comparable to anyone the screen lost when poor Leslie Howard met his death.

### Wonderful Luck

At the time of "Pleasantly Incident," Michael was under contract to another organisation, and Herbert, with a great deal of trepidation, inquired if they would release him.

They did so without hesitation and required nothing in the way of compensation or even an exchange of artists! This was possibly one of our best pieces of good fortune in



"This is the first time a cuckoo has actually broadcast from the studio."

careers studded with good luck!

When Herbert told Michael he was free from his other commitments and would like to sign him up for a three-year contract his reply was typical of his newly found confidence in Herbert. He said: "Make it 20 years and don't let's worry about a written contract."

You must remember that Michael was no novice in films at this point. He had made a number of pictures, but had not had the sympathetic understanding that Herbert gave him.

"Pleasantly Incident" topped every film we had made and also won for Herbert the National Film Award.

### Surprise In Store

Then came, with increasing success, "The Courtship of Curzon Street" (and again the National Film Award for Herbert), followed by the fabulous "Spring in Park Lane," where Michael really came into his own as a top-line screen comedian, and now "Maytime in Mayfair," which you will see very soon.

In "Maytime in Mayfair," you will, I think, have a pleasant surprise in the dance Michael and I do towards the end of the picture.

As you know, I am and always have been a dancer, but it is something quite new for Michael. In fact, he had never danced before "Spring in Park Lane," but in our new film he really has delighted even the experts who arranged the dance, Philip and Betty Buchel.



With Rex Harrison in "I Live in Grosvenor Square," the first of the "London" series.



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Michael's personality on the screen is precisely the same as it is off, and he is liked by everyone at the studio. He is an uncanny mimic of even the most obscure personalities but, unlike many mimics, is never cruel or vicious. In his complete lack of "side" and real humility, he is very like the late Tommy Handley.

The success of the "London" series is due to the fact that we were fortunate enough to unearth the real Michael Wilding; that I played myself instead of a character; and that I found in Michael my ideal screen partner.

Another success factor is that, beyond doubt, audiences prefer films with pleasant people. So do we.

Michael Wilding has since started with Ingrid Bergman in "Under Capricorn," which will shortly be shown.

In New York recently, Ingrid told Herbert: "You're a very lucky man to have Michael Wilding under contract. I want to make more pictures with him."

### A Striking Part

I have recently made "Elizabeth of Ladynovend," in which Herbert has endeavored to shock critics and audiences with a brash, worthless character of the 1620's. The critics did not approve, but I loved doing it.

With "Maytime in Mayfair" finished, we can relax for a short while, but only for a very short while, because there is always so much detailed planning to be done before a new film can be started. That Herbert has plans I need hardly say. I have never known him when he hasn't!

One of the most exciting and interesting experiences that I have had during this period was when I was chosen to do the



Dancing with Michael Wilding in "Spring in Park Lane."

commentary to Princess Elizabeth's Royal Wedding Film.

This was a rush job, but it turned out very well, and I treasure a compliment paid to me by Queen Mary when she saw it privately in a small theatre in Wardour-street. "You spoke your words beautifully," she said, and, as I curtsied, my mind went back to the last time the Queen Mother had complimented me—at the showing of "Victoria the Great." (To be concluded next Sunday)



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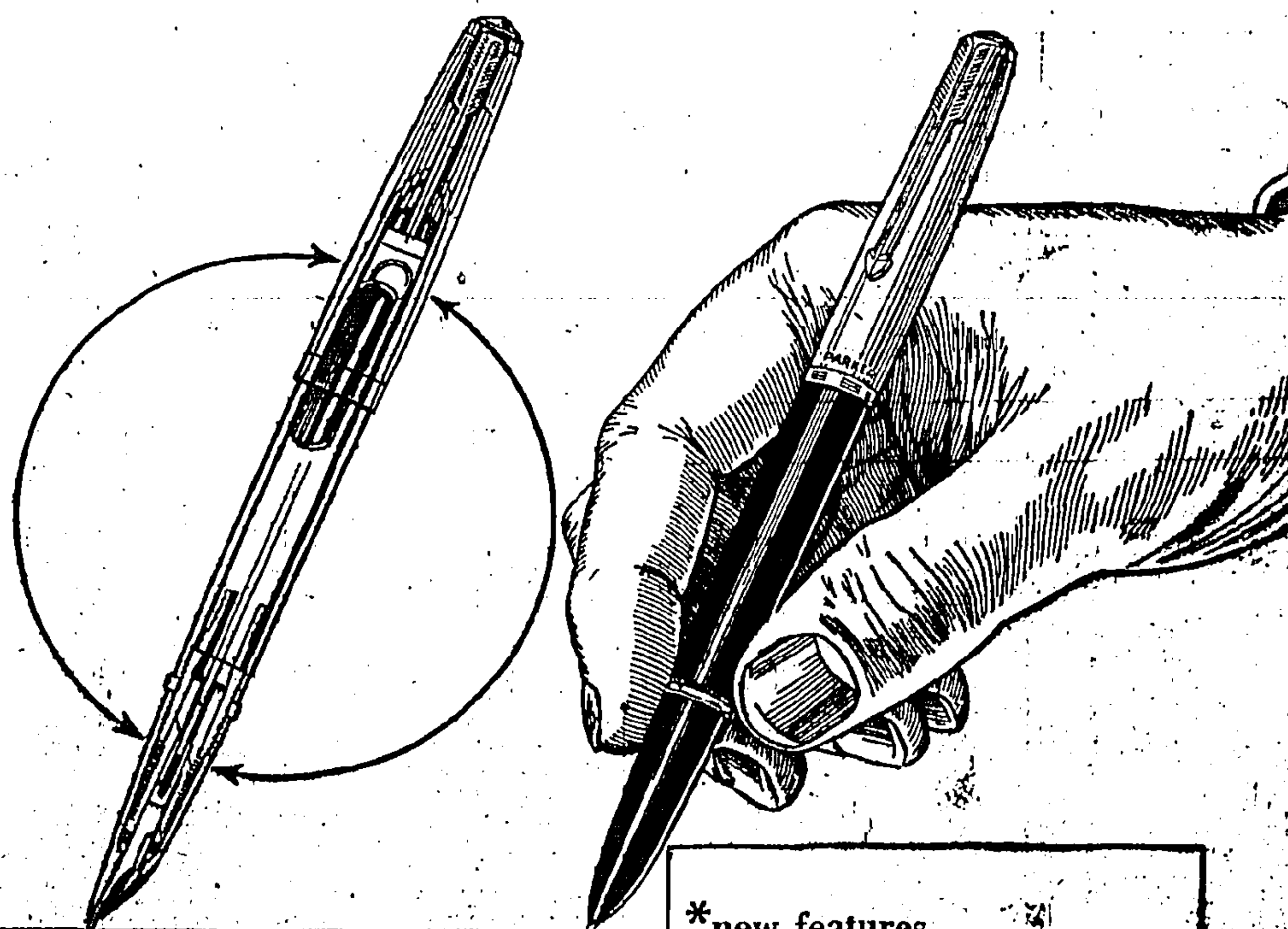
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|----------|-----------|------|-----|
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| ANGKOR   | Monday    | 23rd | "   |
| INGAPORE | Monday    | 23rd | "   |
| MANILA   | Wednesday | 25th | "   |
| ANGKOR   | Friday    | 27th | "   |
| INGAPORE | Friday    | 27th | "   |
| ANGKOR   | Friday    | 27th | "   |
| MANILA   | Saturday  | 28th | "   |
| ANGKOR   | Monday    | 30th | "   |
| INGAPORE | Monday    | 30th | "   |



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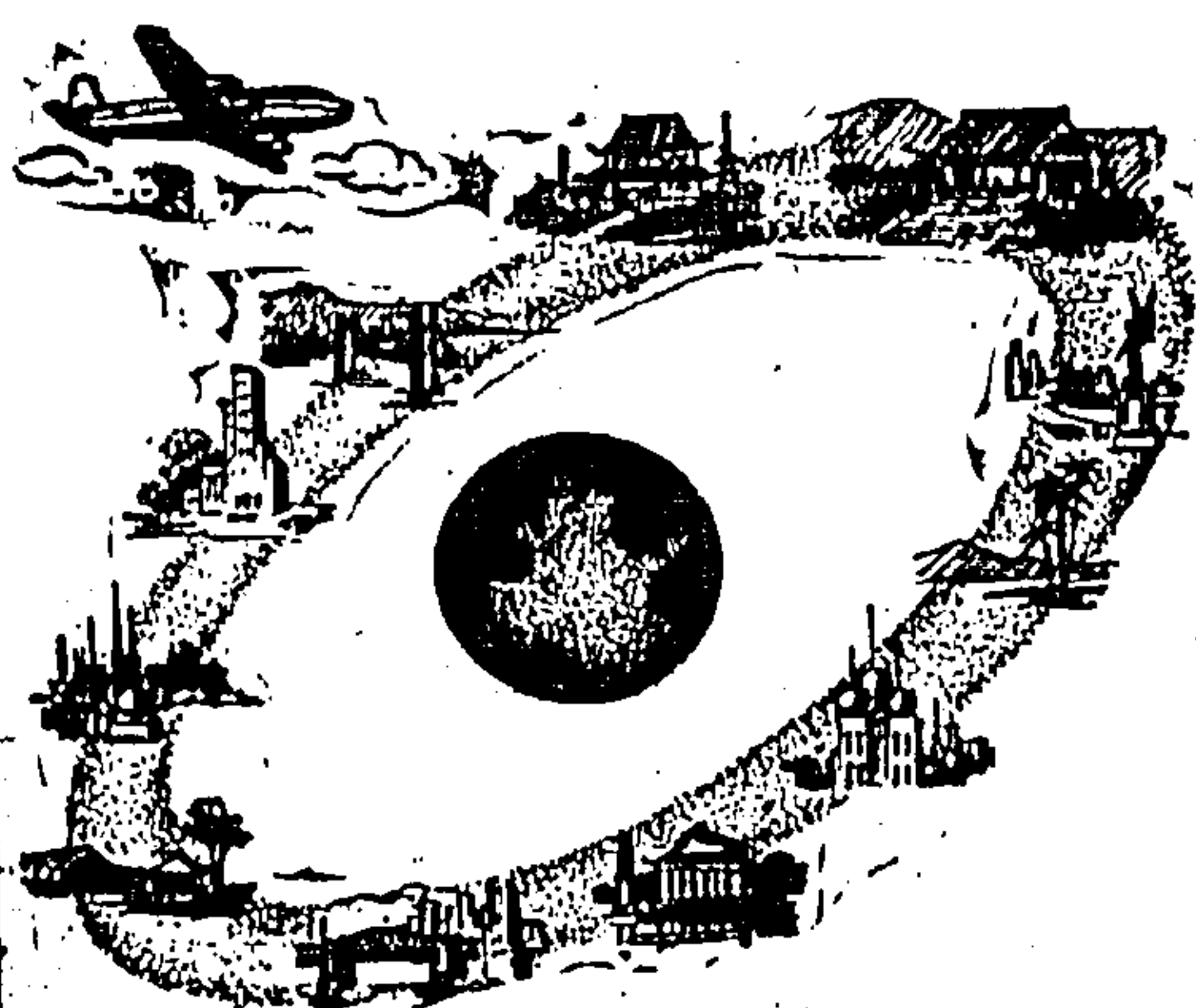
MACAO

## FLIGHT SCHEDULE

|          | HONG KONG  | MACAO     |
|----------|------------|-----------|
| SATURDAY | 2.30 P.M.  | 3.30 P.M. |
| SUNDAY   | 10.30 A.M. | 4.30 P.M. |
| MONDAY   | 7.30 A.M.  | 8.30 A.M. |

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## BIRTH

Goodman—To Mary (nee Hope  
Simpson) and Gerald Good-  
man on May 21st 1949 at  
Kowloon Hospital a daughter  
(Katharine Elsa).

## WAR REPARATIONS

At a time when Hong  
Kong's citizens are wonder-  
ing just what is in store for  
them, and when the authori-  
ties are assessing the degree  
of co-operation they can ex-  
pect from the population in  
a possible emergency, any-  
thing which can be done to  
improve morale is emphati-  
cally to be commended.

The report carried in these  
columns today about war  
damage claims is the result  
of a request to government  
by this newspaper for an  
elucidation of the position.  
Answers to questions in the  
House of Commons in recent  
weeks have been so brief and  
indeed abrupt as to worsen  
an already difficult situation.  
Admittedly statements were  
made in the past, but in view  
of the revival of the matter  
on more than one occasion,  
the authorities might well  
have tried to counter the  
comments.

The present explanation of  
the official position is not  
entirely satisfactory, but it  
has some interesting points.  
If the Hong Kong govern-  
ment were itself to attempt  
to meet the claims, it would  
have to pay out \$929,000,000  
—almost six times the total  
of this year's record budget  
—an obvious impossibility.  
The onus was to be placed  
on Japan to provide  
these sums through war re-  
paration payments, but now  
it appears that American  
pressure has been successful  
in suspending these, although  
no peace treaty has yet been  
drafted. Many rightly regard  
this as deplorable, however  
tactical a move it may be,  
but that will not put money  
into anyone's pockets.

Faces naturally turn to-  
wards London, and it is no  
longer—if it ever was to  
those who felt they had a  
genuine grievance—sufficient  
to point to Britain's own de-  
vastating war ruin and  
austerity. Although Cripps  
has been unable to surmount  
the dollar deficit, the budget  
is not only balanced, but  
shows a material surplus in  
sterling. There seems no  
reason why part of this  
should not be used to meet  
Hong Kong's demands, if  
these could be justified, pro-  
vided the claimants accepted  
sterling. Even if this were  
used to buy British products,  
it should not affect the ex-  
port drive, as goods going  
to hard currency areas are al-  
ready reserved.

It is pointed out that the  
Home government asks no-  
thing from the Colony to-  
wards the cost of the mili-  
tary administration; that it  
will regard as a free grant  
advances of £3,250,000 made  
before and after the estab-  
lishment of civil government  
here; that it is giving £1,000-  
000 towards resolving post-  
war problems and £3,000-  
000 for the construction of  
the new airport. All this,  
however, does not obviously  
and directly benefit persons  
claiming war damage.

Or the whole, it looks as  
if the United Kingdom would  
have sympathetically con-  
sidered an approach from  
Hong Kong on this matter,  
but the local government,  
perhaps wanting to avoid  
getting into deep and tricky  
waters, has refused to make  
the approach. There is no doubt  
that the high cost of war  
damage claims is a compli-  
cated, involving, requi-

During the past week the Gov-  
ernment has introduced into the  
Legislative Council a long-  
overdue Bill to ban the activities  
of all political Societies in this  
Colony which are affiliated with  
political parties abroad.

Heavy penalties including fines  
and imprisonment are to be im-  
posed upon persons found to be  
managing or assisting in the  
management, or who are mem-  
bers, or attend meetings, of any  
unlawful Society, and draw-  
ing powers are conferred upon the  
Police Commissioner and selected  
Officers of the Police, to enforce  
the ban.

They may not only refuse re-  
gistration of alien-controlled So-  
cieties; responsible Police Officers  
may enter premises suspected of  
being used as meeting-places of  
members of unlawful Societies,  
and arrest all inmates and seize  
all documents, etc. found upon  
such premises.

Suspected members of unlawful  
Societies may be summoned be-  
fore the responsible Police Officers  
and required to give any infor-  
mation in their possession, or al-  
ternatively, be finger-printed, pho-  
tographed, and detained.

No provision, however, appears  
to have been made in the new  
Ordinance for the banishment of  
persons convicted under it, an  
oversight which, I think, ought to  
be rectified at the final reading.  
A further omission is provision  
for the cancellation of registration  
of newspapers and periodicals  
financed and controlled by exter-  
nal political organs.

One long-contemporary has  
voiced the opinion that the new  
Ordinance will only apply to the  
Kuomintang, and will in no way  
affect the Chinese Communist  
Party "as they are not organised  
as a group, nor do they maintain  
in the Colony a branch unit to be  
the Communist Party in China."

While the Kuomintang will—  
and in view of its past mischie-  
vous activities certainly ought to  
—be banned, I do not interpret  
the Ordinance to mean that Com-  
munist and other subversive so-  
cieties will be immune from the  
ban. There are known to be in  
large numbers of Chinese Reds in  
the Colony, and at least one news-  
paper is undoubtedly a Communist  
organ.

If the Communist Party is in-  
cluded in the ban, activities of its  
members, whether organised as a  
group, or maintained as a branch  
unit, will certainly come within  
the scope of the Ordinance. The  
Government has no doubt be-  
lieved as to suppose that the Com-  
munist Party would openly apply  
for registration.

If the interpretation of the Or-  
dinance mentioned above were  
correct all that the Kuomintang  
would have to do to carry on its  
activities would be to dissolve its  
headquarters in Queen's Road  
Central. It is obvious that the

Kingdom, France and Italy are  
each to have 18 representatives;  
Belgium, Holland and Sweden, six  
each; Norway, Denmark and Eire,  
four each; down to tiny Luxem-  
bourg with three.

Two features distinguish it  
sharply from an organisation like  
that under the North Atlantic  
Treaty Pact.  
First, matters relating to na-  
tional defence are excluded from  
its scope. This is why Sweden  
withdrew from committing  
herself under the Pact for fear  
of offending Russia, has felt that  
nobody should take offence at  
her joining the Council.

Secondly, membership is con-  
fined to countries in which the  
rule of law and the enjoyment of  
human rights and fundamental  
freedoms are not limited by the  
exercise of arbitrary power.

What seems to be why Portu-  
gal, whose membership was im-  
portant for the Pact, is not a  
member of the Council of Europe.  
Thus the new body takes in the  
five Brussels Powers, plus Italy  
and Eire; while Greece and Tur-  
key, which are not "Atlantic" but  
are "European" will be admitted  
at the Council's first meeting.

The organisation comprises two  
separate organs. The first, which  
is executive, is a Committee of  
Ministers; there is to be one  
Minister apiece (normally the  
Foreign Minister) from each  
country.

The second, which is delibera-  
tive, is much larger; the United

Kingdom, Japanese shelling,  
Allied bombing, looting, de-  
terioration etc., not to men-  
tion the controversial ques-  
tion—was it voluntarily sold  
by collaborators or comman-  
deered by the enemy?

At the risk of antagonising  
the few, our authorities  
might well have gone into  
more details regarding their  
reasons for inaction. The  
disgruntled applicants should  
now resign themselves to  
await the far-off day when  
the Japanese peace treaty is  
signed, in the thin hope that  
the Committee of Ministers  
will then be considered more

ban is to extend to "all organisa-  
tions of a political nature which  
are not domestic in character but  
are outposts for foreign man-  
oeuvre and interference"—to quote  
the actual words of the Attorney  
General.

Unrestricted  
Immigration.

Judging from a recent Reuter  
cable, the Colonial Office is still  
considering the registration of  
immigrants to Hong Kong. It  
seems high time that the con-  
sideration bore some fruit. Recent  
events in the border areas—the  
murder of Police Officers on a  
Patrol Launch, and the murder  
of a Chinese constable at a Police  
Station near the border, and  
seizure of the Station's armament  
—suggest that it has become im-  
perative to take comprehensive  
military measures on the land and  
sea frontiers.

By H.G.W.  
Woodhead  
C.B.E.

The argument in another con-  
temporary that control of un-  
restricted immigration is imprac-  
ticable, is tantamount to admitting  
that prevention of invasion by  
Communist units is also imprac-  
ticable.

The 1940 Ordinance was never  
given a fair trial, with the ad-  
mitted result that when Japan at-  
tacked the Colony its population  
had been increased by 750,000 re-  
fugees. Even so the total popula-  
tion in December 1941 was con-  
siderably less than it is today.  
And another influx of the same  
proportions would completely par-  
alyse the local administration.

Hong Kong, Kowloon and the  
Leased Territories cannot conceiv-  
ably house, feed, and find em-  
ployment for another three quar-  
ters of a million Chinese. Food  
and water supply for such an influx  
would greatly exceed in magni-  
tude the admittedly complex  
problem of putting a stop to un-  
controlled immigration.

The reinforcements now en-  
route, or about to be dispatched  
to Hong Kong should control the land  
and sea frontiers, and if registra-  
tion of the population became  
necessary, the difficulties would  
not be insuperable.

It was, I believe, carried out in  
Canton, where the local authori-  
ties could not be expected to jet  
with the same efficiency as in  
British Colonies. It is surely a  
policy of defeatism to argue, in  
face of the grave emergency that  
will undoubtedly confront Hong  
Kong if the Communists reach

Canton, that nothing can be done  
to check the influx of unwanted  
immigrants.

The security of Hong Kong de-  
mands that some system of im-  
migration control be devised and  
enforced before the Colony's  
population problem has attained  
uncontrollable proportions.

A situation can readily be im-  
agined in which an influx of re-  
fugees would face Hong Kong  
with a situation just as critical  
as would the withdrawal of the  
outposts from the frontier, and  
facilitate permission to the Red Ar-  
mies to "walkover" the Leased Ter-  
ritories.

Does anyone seriously suggest  
that if there were an outbreak of  
say, pneumonic plague in Canton  
or its neighbouring districts, the  
Hong authorities would fold their  
hands and state that restrictions  
upon immigration into the Colony  
from the infected area were im-  
practicable? A mass influx of  
undesirables would be just as  
dangerous to the Colony as plague  
carriers.

## Shanghai

The torment of Shanghai con-  
tinues, with every indication that  
hostilities in and around that un-  
happy city will reach their climax  
during the coming week.

The most ominous news at the  
time of writing is that shells  
from the Pootung side are falling  
in the former French Concession,  
and in the Yangtsewhoo district,  
Shanghai's most important public  
utilities—the Power Station and  
the Waterworks—are located in  
the latter area.

If the Power Station were put  
out of action the position in  
Shanghai would be catastrophic.  
An area in which there is an es-  
timated population of some 8-  
9,000,000 persons would be depriv-  
ed of light, water for domestic  
drainage and fire-fighting pur-  
poses, telephones, trams, refriger-  
ating plants, and power for what  
factories continue to operate.

One can only imagine with dis-  
may what would happen in a huge  
city without any form of illu-  
mination in its streets, and with-  
out any water supply other than  
the contaminated Whangpoo and  
the Soochow Creek. It is to be  
hoped that China's major city  
will be spared this extreme cal-  
amity.

The disasters that would ensue  
from incendiary bombing, and  
diseases if Shanghai's major pub-  
lic utilities were seriously dam-  
aged or destroyed might well con-  
vert the city into a plague-  
stricken, smouldering desert.

Even if these utilities escape  
shell-fire or sabotage, their opera-  
tions are likely to be jeopard-  
ised by fuel shortages. Neither  
quantities can be delivered if the  
Whangpoo continues to be closed  
to ocean shipping, or if the trip  
up river, become too hazardous  
for tankers and colliers.

The Assembly that of a European  
Parliament.

For the present it is more prac-  
tical to take the form of institu-  
tion as we find it, and to examine it  
for what it may be worth.

Major international institutions  
are being multiplied. Great Bri-  
tain, for instance, has become in-  
volved in four Nations:

- (a) United Nations;
- (b) Western Union;
- (c) the Atlantic Pact; and
- (d) the Council of Europe.

To these may be added the In-  
ternational Labour Office, together  
with the various economic bodies  
developed in connection with Mar-  
shall Aid, and those with econ-  
omic or cultural aims formed un-  
der the auspices of the United  
Nations.

Now the Council of Europe  
differs from the other three of  
those above termed "major" in-  
ternational institutions, in that it  
is not concerned with war or de-  
fence.

## Much To Criticise

In examining the skeleton fea-  
tures of this scheme few will find  
much to criticise in the Com-  
mittee of Ministers. To bring the  
Foreign Ministers of 10 or 12  
different countries together, at  
fairly frequent intervals for private  
discussion and consultation upon  
constructive projects is a plan in  
itself plainly calculated to fur-  
ther peaceful progress.

The Assembly is a different  
matter. Some bodies of the kind  
have been set up by its advocates to  
be necessary, if the idea of Euro-  
pean co-operation is to be saved  
from stagnating in the privacy of  
the Committee.

On the other hand the repre-  
sentatives (who are irremovable  
during a session) will enjoy a  
degree of irresponsibility which  
some of them—particularly those  
drawn from Continental countries  
where the private member of  
Parliament dominates—are very  
likely to abuse.

"Blowing off steam" in politics  
has its risks at all times; so have  
"rolling and back-slapping";  
and they are perhaps least desir-  
able in the field of foreign affairs.  
It is to be hoped that the control  
over the Assembly's agenda  
wielded by the Committee of  
Ministers may suffice to keep  
them within bounds.

Enthusiasm for European  
integration will be high, and  
the Committee of Ministers will  
be a European Government and in

Here it will be seen that the  
functions of what above we called  
the minor bodies are much less  
clearly distinguished from those  
of the major bodies. It is to be  
hoped that the narrow separa-  
tion of the minor bodies from the  
major ones will be maintained.  
(Continued on Page 13)

Air Lift Bonus Is  
Still To Come

By MICHAEL RANDALL

It will take Berlin a long  
time to get used to the silence  
in the night.

For the last 11 months the  
city has gone to sleep to the  
steady drone of aircraft engines—  
a drone maintained every  
minute of the 24 hours, fair  
or foul, rain or shine.

Now it is almost over.  
They said the air lift was  
impossible. "As an exercise in  
logistics, the slide rule proved  
that the idea of supplying a city  
by air—5,000 tons a day was the  
minimum required to keep Ber-  
lin alive—was fantastic.

It was as fantastic as were  
some of the wartime miracles,  
and once again men using  
machines proved that the difficult  
the impossible takes only a little  
longer.

In achieving the impossible,  
British and American airmen  
have made nearly 200,000 flights  
to Berlin, carried more than  
1,500,000 tons of food, coal, oil,  
machinery and raw materials,  
and flown 80,000,000 miles in all  
weathers, through summer,  
autumn, winter and far into the  
spring.

## Deflated Egos

If that has raised cheers from  
the Western world, it must have  
deflated many egos behind the  
Iron Curtain. Not only was it a  
blow to Russia's attempts at  
high-pressure diplomacy, but it  
was a startling revelation of  
British and American air power.

The air lift was started with  
worn-out aircraft. It was con-  
tinued with replacements from  
British and American industry  
running at less than one-tenth of  
war-time potential.

At the outset, many crews were  
less than half-trained and the  
number of veterans employed  
was small. Yet Berlin survived.

It was not done without cost  
to the British and American tax-  
payer. The British and U.S.  
Treasuries have had to dig deep  
to pay for the 85,000,000 gallons  
of petrol burned up on the trips  
for the hundreds of aircraft  
flown until they almost dropped  
to pieces, and for the myriads of  
ground personnel who operated  
the maintenance service which  
kept them flying.

But it was cheaper than blast-  
ing a way through to Berlin  
with an armoured division. It  
prevented a shooting war, and its  
successful conclusion has made  
the international situation heal-  
thier than at any time since 1945.

It has been an almost bloodless  
victory. There is no higher  
tribute to the efficiency of the  
organisation set up by the  
British and American Air Forces  
than the casualty figures of 10  
planes involved in fatal accidents  
in nearly 200,000 trips, under  
conditions which at times would  
have shaken even the most hard-  
ened of wartime bomber crews.

## Theories Proved

Quite apart from the tremen-  
dous prestige value of the lift,  
and the diplomatic advantages  
that have been gained, the air-  
fields of Berlin have been the  
proving ground for many theories  
on the application of large-scale  
aerial freight-carrying.

The benefit of the lessons  
learned will be applied both in  
peace and, if necessary, in war.

For centuries British sea power  
has prevented the blockade of  
British possessions.

The potentials of British and  
American air power, as revealed

by the air lift, now mean that it  
will be practically impossible for  
a future enemy to cut off supplies  
from a besieged garrison any-  
where in the world.

Had we been able to mount  
such an operation in 1941 and  
1942 it would never have been  
necessary for the island popula-  
tion and the British garrison of  
Malta to tighten their belts on a  
small tin of bully beef and four  
dry biscuits a week.

One of the most significant  
developments, which will be of  
tremendous benefit to both civil  
and military aviation in the  
future, was the split-second pre-  
cision of the traffic control system  
in action over Berlin.

This system, worked out by  
RAF technicians and operated  
by British and American airfield  
controllers, permitted heavily-  
laden aircraft to land at the rate  
of one every 90 seconds, 24 hours  
a day.

So continuous was the stream  
of aircraft, into Gatow and  
Tempelhof, and the meticulous  
planning involved, that the cap-  
tain of each aircraft was given a  
pre-arranged landing time before  
he took off from base. If he was  
going to be more than 30 seconds  
outside that time on touching  
down his permission to land was  
refused and it was not possible  
for him to go round again and  
join the queue. He returned  
to base to be allocated another  
landing time.

The landing rate of one every  
90 seconds has never been even  
remotely approached by the  
crack international airfields—  
Heathrow in London, Idlewild in  
New York, Schiphol in Amster-  
dam, Le Bourget in Paris.

If civil air traffic is ever to  
reach the dimensions prophesied  
for it, the lessons the controllers  
learned at Gatow and Tempelhof  
will have to be applied.

Civil air crews and private  
charter companies, who were  
called in to help and did a  
valiant job, augmented the  
military air efforts, will join with  
military air forces in the general re-  
planning that "Operation Plain-  
fare" has been successfully con-  
cluded.

## Crews Scarce

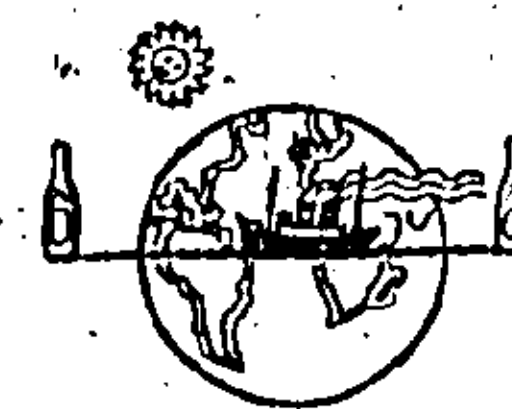
Before the lift began there was  
a surplus of air crew. In the  
last few months civilian air-  
engine pilots have become even  
scarcer than Mr. Molotov's affir-  
matives.

The termination of the lift  
must inevitably mean that many  
of the charter companies will be  
forced out of business, and that  
the unemployment rate will rise.  
As yet there is not sufficient  
air freight traffic to keep all the  
charter companies fully engaged.

But this may be only a tem-  
porary recession. The air lift  
has proved beyond all doubt that  
large-scale air freight on a  
commercial basis is possible,  
provided aircraft specially de-  
signed for the job are used.

The brunt of the load to Ber-  
lin was carried by that gallant  
old warrior the Dakota, but the  
most successful of the medium-  
sized aircraft employed were  
Britain's Bristol freighter and  
America's Fairchild packet, both  
specially designed for freight  
carrying.

The lift has also proved that  
it is better to employ a small  
number of very large aircraft  
than a large number of small  
aircraft.



The line  
and the lime

For a purely imaginary line the Equator serves a number  
of practical purposes. It marks the thickest part of the earth; where  
Father Neptune boards ships; and approximately the regions of  
maximum thirst.

There in the hands of those who really know the treatment, you  
find the long glasses of Rose's Lime Juice—pure juice of Nature's  
most thirst-quenching fruit, pure cane sugar;  
accompanied by a cool gleam, a clink of ice, and  
sighs of satisfaction.

Two or three of these and the most dehydrated  
man feels human once again, ready for  
shorter drinks—and naturally Glin  
and Rose's.



ROSE'S Lime juice  
—MAKES THIRST WORTH WHILE

SOLE AGENTS: CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO. LTD.



# CHURCHILL ATTACKS LABOUR GOVERNMENT

## "Lamentable Disasters" In India And Burma GRAVE CHOICE FOR UK

Glasgow, May 20.

Britain's wartime Prime Minister, Mr. Winston Churchill, returned to the attack on the Labour Government tonight when he blamed it for the "lamentable disasters" in India, Burma and Palestine.

"The Conservative Party cannot be held responsible for these disasters," he told a mass meeting of 20,000 Conservatives, "but we are bound all the same to face the consequences. We have no choice but to accept what has happened. We must look to the future and try our utmost to do the best for all."

Mr. Churchill said the Conservatives accept the Labour Government's recent accord with the Commonwealth countries to let a Republican India remain in the Commonwealth and its general treatment of the Irish question, but, he declared, the Labour Party has brought British prestige to its lowest ebb for centuries.



MR. CHURCHILL

"South American republics twist the Lion's tail in the Americas. The Albanians mine British warships and kill our sailors. Israeli aircraft shoot down Royal Air Force fighters, and the Chinese Red Army fire upon the British Fleet with impunity and drive it back."

"The sooner the Ministers are dismissed from office the sooner shall we regain our self-respect and command the respect of others."

Mr. Churchill said: "Lamentable disasters have occurred in India, Burma and Palestine which might easily have been avoided by wise and competent handling of our affairs."

"The Conservative Party cannot be held responsible for these disasters," he said, "it was this conviction which led me to accept, on behalf of the Conservative Party, the settlement which has been reached about India and Commonwealth affairs and about the relations between the nations and states of our world-wide associations and the King, who is its supreme head, and to save by every means in our power whatever can be rescued in this period of temporary decline and eclipse."

"We accept the settlement which has been made with the agreement of the Empire or Commonwealth Prime Ministers gathered in London, under which India will come forward as a Republic within the circle of our Commonwealth, and we will do all

we can to crown this remarkable adventure with success."

**"Logical End"**

Mr. Churchill said the Conservatives had not hesitated to support the Government "in their general treatment of the strange events which have happened in Southern Ireland, whereby an Irish Republic has been proclaimed, although we are not to treat Southern Irish as aliens."

"We attach, however, vital importance to the statutory declaration of Great Britain that the people of Ulster shall not be forced out of the United Kingdom against their will."

Mr. Churchill said that the logical end of British Socialism is a Communist-like state. He bitterly attacked the Labour party's policies of state ownership.

He said Britain was guilty of folly in turning him out of office

### Election Talk Discounted

London, May 20.

Newspaper speculation on the possibility of a General Election in the autumn and an early Cabinet reshuffle is discounted by authoritative quarters.

These quarters state that the Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, does not contemplate either an autumn General Election or an early reconstruction of the Government.—Reuter.

in favour of the Socialising Labour Party four years ago.

"The only logical end to the Socialist road is the uniformity of the Communist system from the brutality and tyranny of which the Socialists themselves recoil in disgust," Mr. Churchill asserted.

Mr. Churchill accused the Labour Party leaders of having derided and reviled the capitalist economy of the U.S.

"But they are living on them and begging from them while at the same time they abuse them," he said.

**Tribute To U.S.**

"He said the U.S. is 'beyond doubt or question the leading power in the world' and has used its power 'only for further self-sacrifice and exertion in the world cause of peace and freedom.'"

### HONG KONG BASE STORY REPUDIATED

Washington, May 20.

A United States Navy Department spokesman said today that the Department has no knowledge of any British offer to the United States to use Hong Kong as a base in China.

Mr. Drew Pearson, the American columnist, had reported that the United States Navy had declined a British offer "because the American Embassy in Nanking had warned that the Chinese Communists aimed at driving the British out of Hong Kong even at the risk of war."—Reuter.

### The Council Of Europe

(Continued from Page 12)

Take, for instance, the Organization for European Economic Co-operation (OEEC), which represents all the European States in receipt of Marshall Aid, and has rendered such invaluable service.

Such a body is shielded from rash interference by Article 23 of the Council's Statute, but the two concerns can hardly be left to go each its way as though the other did not exist. For the Committee and the Assembly are not to be conceived as engaged in talk only.

The Committee, which is executive, is to have under it a considerable staff, for which Strasbourg has already been chosen as the headquarters.

The selection of this city at the extreme edge of France towards Germany has a very important bearing on the new scheme.

The Statute of the Council provides for a special status of "associate" membership. Any State which is an associate member will be entitled to representation on the Consultative Assembly, but not on the Committee of Ministers.

This is to meet the case of Germany. Germany cannot be represented on the Committee of Ministers, because she is not at present a sovereign State, but under foreign military occupation.

The new Federal Government for Western Germany, which may be set up on its feet in two months' time, will discharge very important functions with it. It is hoped, the minimum of foreign interference.

But in international matters control will remain. At the same time it is most desirable that on the new body the voice of Germany should be heard; and this

## American Policy In Asia Criticised

New York, May 20.

The "Times" finds the Secretary of State, Dean Acheson's, reasons for turning down a Pacific defence pact at the present time "convincing insofar as they relate specifically to a pact modelled after the North Atlantic treaty."

But, the editorial says, Mr. Acheson is on less firm ground when he contends that a Pacific pact must await the setting of the present Asian internal conflicts.

It said there is a wide difference between the European and Asiatic spheres, and in Europe there is a relatively higher degree of political homogeneity that does not obtain in the Pacific.

The editorial says: "Most states of Western Europe, relatively mature and stable politically, have corresponding political institutions and, in the main, a common political philosophy. That is not the case in Asia."

But concerning the argument that Asian internal troubles must be settled before a Pacific pact is possible, the "Times" said: "Some of the threat to the security and stability of Asia is arising precisely out of internal conflicts upon whose resolution Mr. Acheson and Pandit Nehru would wait."

The "Times" continued: "Leaving quite aside the controversial case of China, there is a grave threat in the condition such as exist in Burma or in the Malayan attempt at terrorism."

### Grave Threat

"Moreover, in such cases as in the case of Ho Chi-minh in Indo-China, the dividing line between internal and external is not entirely clear."

The editorial says: "The gravity of the threat cannot be ignored. If a Pacific pact 'modelled after the North Atlantic treaty' is not feasible then some other measures must be devised and some other steps taken to hold our ground."

If we cannot achieve the 'effective collaboration' that made European integration possible, we cannot at least avoid a policy of hopelessly doing nothing."

"The fact that we feel obliged to eschew and discourage any attempt to reach a Pacific pact should not deter us from insisting that we still believe in resistance to aggressive Communist expansion. Eventually, that very resistance may develop in Asia the type of collaboration that made possible our defensive measures in Europe."—United Press.

will be achieved by giving her seats in the Consultative Assembly.

Here may be—who knows?—the seed of that Franco-German reconciliation which could do so much for Europe's future. Much requires yet to be changed on both sides before it can come into sight. But it is something, at least, if the two nations are brought even for limited purposes under the same umbrella. The economic key may open other doors than its own. The crux is the future of the Ruhr, and perhaps the value of the new organisation will eventually be measured by its success or failure in reaching a concordat upon that.

## CHIFLEY MADE A MISTAKE

Canberra, May 20.

Mr. Joseph Chifley, Australian Prime Minister, today corrected an earlier statement that Australia has been asked to divert shipping normally used for emigration to convey soldiers' wives from Hong Kong to Malaya.

The earlier statement, was made in Parliament in reply to a question whether Australia is doing anything to assist in Hong Kong.

He said he was discussing a request with the Immigration Minister, Mr. Arthur Calwell.

"We are not considering making the aircraft-carrier HMAS Sydney available for Hong Kong defence," the Premier added.

"We have had no request," Mr. Chifley said that in some cases fears of a possible attack on Hong Kong are "exaggerated."

After the Parliamentary session Mr. Chifley called the Press together and said there had been a misunderstanding regarding the diversion of shipping to take British soldiers' wives to Malaya.

Mr. Chifley said Australia had been asked to agree to a ship usually used for migrants to be diverted to take soldiers' dependents from Britain to Singapore.

"The ship is not to evacuate wives from Hong Kong to Malaya," he said, and added that the ship will probably be the 27,208-ton Georgic.—Reuter.

## NO RUN ON TINNED GOODS

A survey of most of the groceries in Hong Kong yesterday discounted the rumour of a tinned food buying spree.

Shopkeepers told the "Sunday Herald" that they have not experienced increased sales recently. In fact, they added, business was deteriorating.

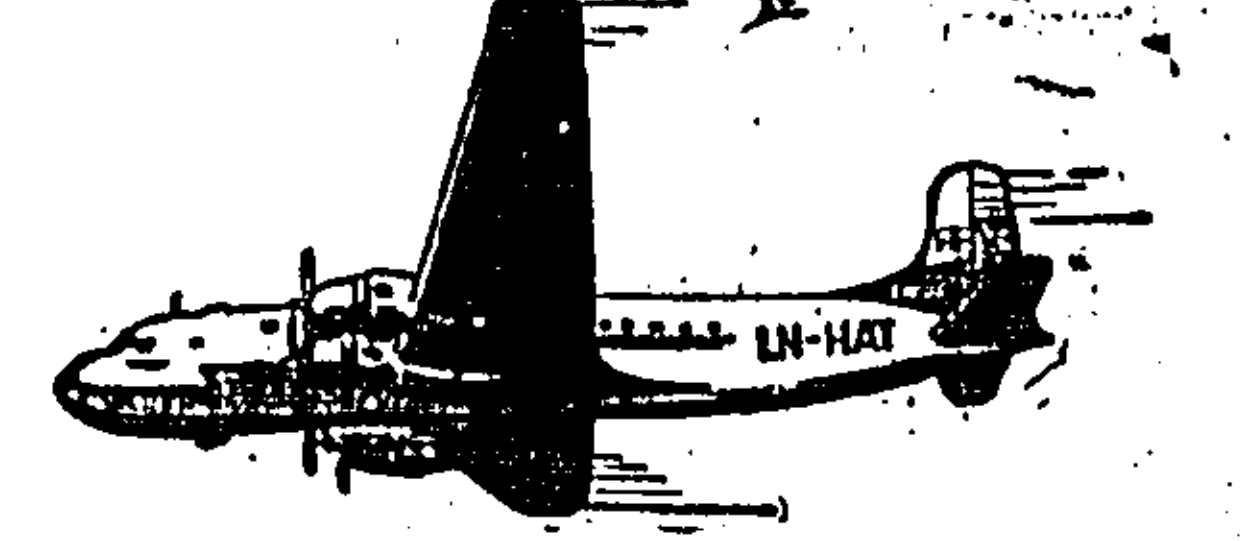
Only the rice dealers, edible oil and firewood sellers report increased sales during the past week.

Mrs. Z. New had a gold bar confiscated by Mr. Blair Kerr at Kowloon yesterday for importing gold without a licence.

Defendant arrived from Shanghai on Thursday by plane and the gold was found in her hand bag. Gold rings found on her were returned at Kai Tak by Revenue Officer.

Defendant was cautioned.

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## AID TO CAMP INMATES

The "Sunday Herald" learned from a reliable source yesterday that help will be given to inmates of the Eastern section of the Ma Tau Chung Camp should they be unable to find accommodation.

The whole camp was recently issued with a three-week notice to quit. While the destitutes in Camp No. 2—have been assured of an alternative site, probably at North Point, no indication of any assistance for the Eastern Camp inmates—semi-destitutes—was then made to them.

The Ma Tau Chung Camp site is required as billets for military reinforcements coming out from Home.

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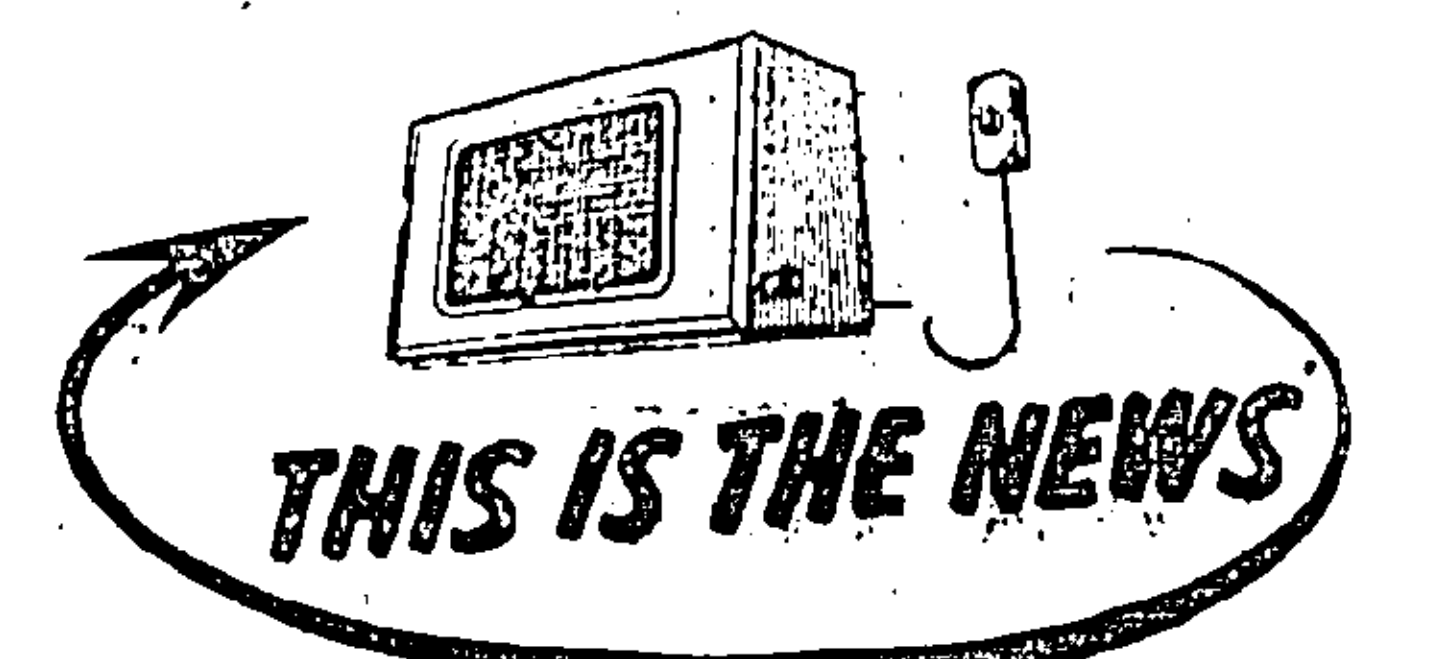
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## TITO PUTS THE BLAME ON RUSSIA

Belgrade, May 20.

Marshal Josef Tito, the Yugoslav Premier, speaking on his country's relations with the Eastern bloc today, declared that the responsibility of the present situation falls, in the first place, on Soviet Russia.

"Russia must realise that she has made a mistake and repair it," he added.

Marshal Tito was addressing the last session of a conference of the members of his old Communist Guard Division in Belgrade. He said: "In spite of everything, our situation is not bad."

Speaking of the tasks of the Yugoslav Army, Marshal Tito declared: "We have seized power as the first part of our task. Now there remains the fight with the gross enemy, towards whom we must be vigilant, especially as our allies are going to try to weaken our Army since they cannot destroy it."

"If there are some hundred of persons whose opinions differ from 98 per cent of the population, they do not represent anything. Such elements must be removed and we will remove them."

Marshal Tito expressed confidence that the bitter feud between the East and the West will not breed war in the immediate future.

He declared that a war will not happen soon "because the powers are unprepared and the people in the imperialistic countries are unwilling to fight."

He refused to rule out, however, the possibility of a war in the distant future.

### Socialist Goal

The guard troops pledged new their devotion and allegiance with frequent cries of "Tito Hero, Tito Hero."

In perhaps his firmest words about Russia to date, Tito blamed Russia for the increasingly bitter relations between Yugoslavia and its Communist neighbours.

"But," he said, "we are going along the way of building up Socialism and nothing can stop us. They should understand that."

He added: "We have no powerful radio stations and our propaganda has not the means they have, but our greatest power is truth and truth is going to be victorious."

At one point Tito cautioned his guards to be alert against infiltration of the army by both "class enemies" and the disciples of the Cominform.

He said that infiltration is very small. But, he added, "in the Army there cannot be anyone who has a different opinion from the 98 per cent of the members of the people's front and the Communist Party."—Reuters and Associated Press.

### ECHO OF WAR

Oso, May 20.  
A British one-man submarine was raised from the bottom of Bergen Harbour today for preservation in the Bergen Shipping Museum.

The submarine was sunk by the Germans after it had attacked shipping in the harbour with three other submarines, in October, 1943.—Reuters.

## REPRIEVE FOR YOUNG NEGRO

Montgomery, Alabama, May 20.

A Negro, aged 22 who has been saved 15 times from the electric chair by reprieves or court action, had his death sentence commuted today to life imprisonment.

The Negro, Samuel Taylor, had represented himself at his trial as a victim of racial prejudice. The young Negro himself had insisted from the start that he was innocent and that a confession, which was used against him at his trial, had been forced from him by the police.

The Governor of Alabama gave no reason for sparing the young Negro's life.—Reuters.

## Mayhew To Be Married

London, May 21.

The father of Christopher Mayhew, British Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, confirmed yesterday that the diplomat, aged 33, plans to wed a girl he met a fortnight ago.

She is Miss Cicely Ludlam, aged 25, a member of the permanent United Kingdom delegation in Geneva.

Mr. Mayhew's father, Sir Basil Mayhew, told reporters:

"My son telephoned me with the news last night. It came as a big surprise but was good news. I have not even seen Miss Ludlam's photograph."

Mr. Mayhew is in Geneva as Chief of the British delegation to the UN Economic Commission for Europe.—Associated Press.

## IMMIGRATION BILL DEAD

Manila, May 20.

The reciprocal immigration bill directed against Australia is dead although the Senate passed the Atienza bill which the House previously approved.

Senate leaders said the bill died because a Senate amendment exempting aliens married to Filipinos was not concurred in by the House before the congressional session ended last night midnight.

The House version stipulated that no alien shall be admitted or allowed to remain in the Philippines unless his country extends the same privileges to Filipinos.

The Senate tried to soften the bill but the House never had a chance to consider the amendment because Congress adjourned less than an hour after the bill was passed by the Senate.—United Press.

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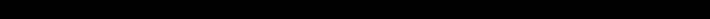
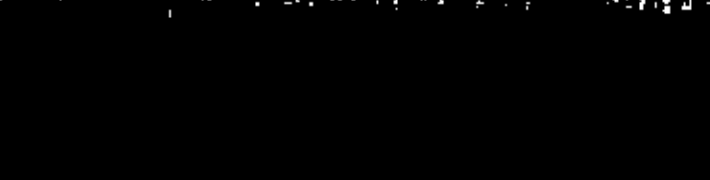
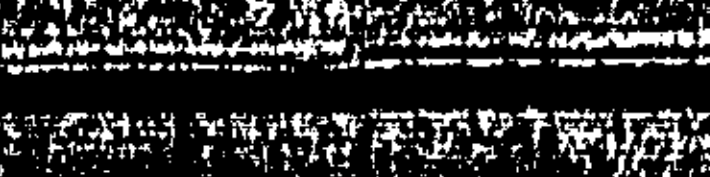
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## Jungle Communism

By The Rt. Hon. ANTHONY EDEN  
M.C., M.P.

It is of little use to consider the problem of Malaya in isolation. It is part of the problem of South East Asia, an area of the world which lies dangerously open to Communist infiltration.

The 20th century has witnessed an awakening of nationalism in South East Asia as elsewhere. But it would be a profound mistake to imagine that the troubles in Malaya have any connection with nationalist sentiment.

The insurgent movement is small, political and professional. It is an attempt to seize power which has at no time received any significant measure of support from the Malaya. The movement appears to be modelled on the Communism of Moscow rather than that of China, but the model, of course, can change.

In Malaya today you will hear criticism that the authorities were slow to accept the seriousness of the insurgent menace in its early stages. Repeated warnings are said to have gone unheeded. Others maintain that the government at home has the main responsibility and persisted too long in policies which, however admirable in the abstract, had little relation to the gathering storm.

There is no doubt some truth in this, but however that may be, we were certainly fortunate not to fare worse. The strain upon planters, tin miners, officials, soldiers and police, has been just enough as it is. And the insurgent leadership has been more discriminating and intelligent, the price must have been heavier still, for Malaya has by nature been endowed with all the conditions to facilitate the most savage type of jungle and guerrilla warfare.

Moreover, Japanese rule had planted seeds of distrust among sections of the non-European population, and these have made confident collaboration most difficult to establish, even in a naturally law abiding community.

### Insurgents' Finance

The insurgents may number about 1,500, and perhaps 6,000 Communists and perhaps 6,000 Chinese, on some of whom have been enrolled by intimidation or by kidnapping. They are financed by protection money, that is, by subscription, extorted on the threat of a bullet.

Some of the increased wages now being paid to the Chinese in the tin mines, and the fact that the insurgent, and it is not unknown for a shopkeeper to be commanded to charge higher prices for his goods, the difference being extracted by the insurgents.

The failure of the Communist movement to gather momentum has been due above all, as I have explained, to its inability to win support from any material section of the population. The Malaya would have none of it, and though the Chinese suffered the loss of some of their leading men by assassination and in consequence others were for a while intimidated, information from Chinese sources is now coming in on a much more heartening scale.

In the Iboh area, for instance, reports are now being proffered, so fast as require the drafting of additional interpreters, from Singapore.

Although the bandit leaders are certainly Communists, there appears to be a good deal of confusion in their thought at times.

I have told of one Communist headquarters where the walls of the meeting room displayed pictures of the hammer and sickle and King George VI, Mr. Stalin and Princess Elizabeth, and Messrs. Attlee and Bevin.

Certainly a distinguished gathering. If perhaps an astonished one. The planters have had much to put with. It is not easy to reconstruct the conditions in which many of them have been living. Tension has been continuous and danger frequent. Even the bravest man cannot indefinitely live under the threat of ambush and assassination.

Such experiences are not made easier to bear after years in a Japanese prison camp, nor by the cloying monotony of the Malayan climate.

In all these circumstances, it is much to the credit of the planters and of the tin miners also that all but a negligible minority have stayed at their posts. They are brave and stout-hearted people, and they deserve our thanks. But they deserve more than that; they deserve our understanding and support.

We are much in their debt for Malaya's exports to the United States still exceed Britain's in value.

Malaya's most immediate and complex problem is that of the tin. Some of the Chinese are now cultivating former mining lands. Others were simply told by the Japanese to go where they now are.

The problem is how to make them good citizens. The Malaya fear numerical increase of the Chinese, and there may already be anything up to half a million of these "squatters." An effort has been made to settle some of them in other parts of Malaya, such as the "Chinese" in the West, and this has been fairly successful.

the Burmese calamity. The continued civil strife and the chaotic conditions from which every section of the Burmese people suffers are seen as an awful example. Nobody today wants to tread the road to Mandalay, nor to repeat the Burmese experience.

In Malaya I found no section eager to hasten a British departure. On the contrary, opinions privately expressed by all communities were unanimous that we have a job to do and that we have no call to skimp it.

British troops are doing a fine job in Malaya, and they look remarkably fit. But they don't enjoy the country. Veterans of the Middle East campaign sigh for the Western Desert by contrast, perhaps even forgetting the flies which are notably absent from Malaya.

### Immediate Security

The immediate security outlook is still serious, more from the nature of the country than from the nature of the bandits, but the means of dealing with it improve steadily.

The police are keen and I thought their organisation efficient and well supported by the military authorities. It seems fair to estimate that by the close of the year the marauding bands will have been driven to the more inaccessible jungle areas. Some of them are there already. But whether or not Malaya returns to a period of enduring security, and when depends on external factors.

In resistance to the Communist challenge, this whole South East Asia area is one unit. This is the real weakness of the situation. No one at the present time can justly weigh the effect on all these countries of Communist China. Nor have Indo-China, or Indonesia, settled their internal problems, while anarchy still demoralises Burma.

Relations between Malaya and Siam are good, but joint arrangements have to be perfected to control the frontier and to prevent Communist infiltration, this is no easy task. All these considerations come to mind when surveying Malaya's prospects.

Malaya has also a long term problem of her own, the price of rubber. Alone of the world's raw materials, rubber still stands at a premium price, and costs continue to rise there as elsewhere.

A timely warning about this has recently been given by Mr. J.S. Ferguson, the respected chairman of the Malayan Produce Producers' Union, whom I had the privilege to meet.

He has pointed out that 50 per cent of our production comes from smallholders and many of these, because of the low price of rubber, are existing below subsistence level.

He has also reminded us that the larger estates, which are expected to set an example for housing, health, and general amenities, are quite unable to pay a 200 per cent increase in wages, and increased tax, and at the same time to think of replanting. This is a very serious state of affairs.

Given an assured economy, Malaya could be a prop and a guide among her neighbours. It is to everybody's interest including that of the United States, that she should be so. She can be, for a generation or more, but that implies a fair price for her rubber.

This would seem a salient topic for some discussion between us.

## FIRESIDE ECHOES:

# FOOCHOW FASHIONS, 1900

By WILLIAM M.S. BRAND

During the period these echoes have reached, the late 'eighties, and until about 1907, milady of Foochow closely studied the fashions of the European capitals as worn by the latest arrivals. These she got copied to fit her figure by local Chinese tailors, and very excellent jobs they turned out too, in many cases excelling the originals. The high-waist and poke-bonnet had given way to white-bone stays, bustles, ostrich feather boas with pork-pie head-dresses trimmed to match. Indeed, the amount of ostrich feather to be seen in Foochow 60 years ago was simply amazing. Milady not only wore it during the day, but also trimmed her hair with it in the evening to match an ostrich-feather fan. It was all very pretty but about the most difficult thing to preserve against the ravages of silver-fish and moth, which required something more potent than lavender-bag and rose-leaf sachets to ward off. So about this time we note the introduction of the camphor-wood chest and the camphor or naphthalene ball, the demand for which, world-wide as it rapidly became, set at least one Japanese blue-blooded family, the Suzukis, on Easy Street.

Milady's escort of this period favoured a clean shave round the gills with a heavy mustache, high collar with starched cuffs, high-buttoning cut-away long coat with a bowler hat if he were an elder, or a flat-crowned broad-brimmed straw hat or boater if he were a junior. Milady's dress-making displayed a battery of scent-bottles too, where her mother was content with a dressing-case.

As the fashions so changed so did the architecture of the port. Up to about the early seventies the residences were bungalow-type. Then with the tea boom these gave way to massive two and three-story buildings with wide enclosed verandahs on four sides and rooms 15 to 18 feet high by 30 feet square.

Woodwork throughout these mansions was teak, three to four-inch thick planks of which were laid for flooring. Many buildings, of which Jardine, Matheson's was the finest example, had marble verandahs—and bath-rooms. The floors were either painted or Ningpo-varnished, a rich mahogany colour, the rest of the woodwork matching whichever the choice.

Some enterprising, though inexperienced, merchants imported expensive wallpapers, but these did not prove successful becoming ruined with damp or peeling off during the period of the spring rains. Foreign distempers were then unknown, but German powdered dyes were and these were mixed with lime-wash and slum, two indigent articles in bountiful supply, to make the perfect wall covering for both interiors and exteriors. In those days it was the vogue to have the dining-room done an ox-blood red with the carpet, plush-covered fireside armchairs, lamp and candlestick shades to match, even to red borders and red roses affixed to the white cloth punchk covers.

### Mosquitoes

Perhaps it was our grandfathers who discovered that mosquitoes avoid anything red, or finding that the dining-room was the one room in the house where one was more or less free from being bitten by these pests that these rooms witnessed such long hours at the festive board? One cannot say that lunch or dinner was the favourite meal of those days.

as my grandmother kept an elaborate ledger of guests' names for each of these meals which would bear out the almost fairy-like tales of the unbounded hospitality of the China Coast communities of her days, but the reason for the choice of red for the tropics certainly gives food for thought. The drawing-rooms of that period were usually carpeted out in some light pastel shade to suit the wiles and shape of the crystal chandelier, or to match the delicate white or gold satin-covered suite. This room invariably adjoined the dining-

room, with huge double-folding doors joining the two. Across a central hall, planned to run due North and South on each floor, one usually found a sitting-room serving the purpose of a combined library, music and smoking-room, in which afternoon tea was served in inclement weather, otherwise it was served out-of-doors, and what a ceremony was made of it, too!—with an adjoining card-room, or a billiard-room in the houses of the more opulent.

Bed-rooms and guest-rooms lay off the upstairs hall, each furnished with elaborate brass bedsteads with ponderous overhanging curtain supports. Many of these beds were eight to nine feet square. I have never read of or mentioned the use of "Dutch Wives" in Foochow. Each of these rooms was served with an adjoining bathroom furnished with marble-top washstand with porcelain water-jug, basin, soap dish, toothbrush holder and hot-water can; a large oval-shaped glazed earthenware receptacle known as a "Ningpo tub", some 30 inches high, serving as a bath along-side of which was placed a large vessel of cold water with

every conceivable type of utensil and dish, from broilers capable of holding 40-lb. fish down to a mince-pie mould and from a carving plate capable of holding a hind-quarter of venison down to the daintiest bon-bon dish.

Milady's house servants were introduced by the Compradors of her escort's firm and, should they prove themselves satisfactory after a period of trial, would be signed up and guaranteed by that Chinese-business partner. All complaints against the employee and all grievances against the employer passed, therefore, through that Chinese gentleman, whose verdict, invariably impartial, carefully weighed, yet often

### Foochow Recipes

The pantry was usually connected with the dining-room by a large dumb-waiter and with the upstairs by a hand-lift. Imported cast-iron ranges served the kitchens, fed with coal, charcoal or firewood according to the whim of the No. 1 cook and the particular food he was preparing. These Kings-of-the-house-



The Foochow Race-group taken after the Ladies Purse, December, 1898.

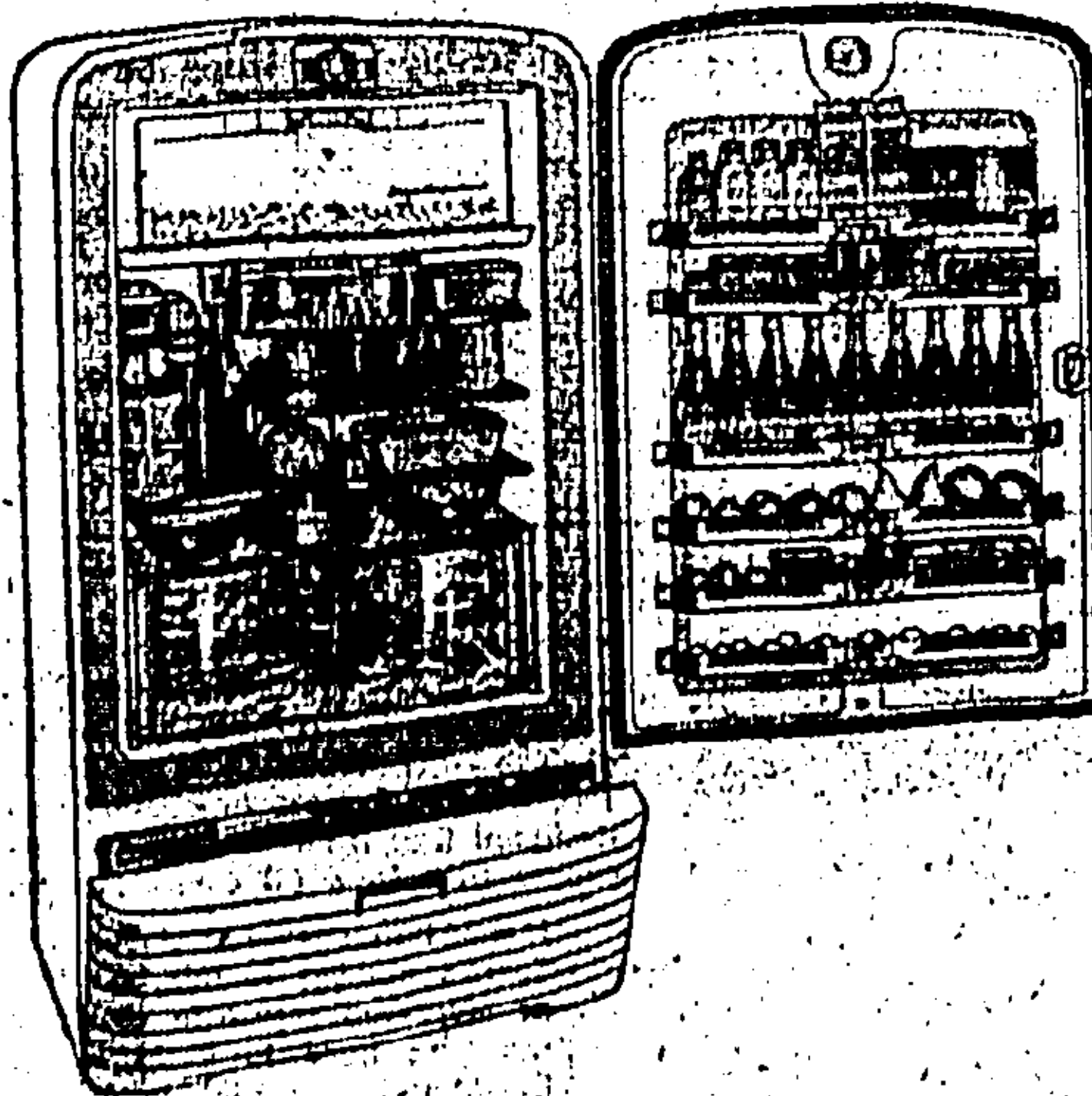
hold in Foochow could—and yet can—turn out any recipe whatsoever, given, of course, the requisite ingredients to work with, and the interesting point is, unless they particularly wish to please milady on festive occasions, they merely give orders and superintend the work carried out by learn-cooks who are not on the household payroll, but whom are guaranteed by his lordship and serve him a three-years' apprenticeship without pay, at the conclusion of which service he, in turn, guarantees each one of them a lucrative post either with a family of comfortable means or abroad. These culinary directions, exact to the measure and perfectly timed as to oven and open fire, are usually given seated at a table opposite or near to the stove, whilst he indulges in a long pipe of smoking native tobacco. In the old days he would not permit other servants of the household to set foot in the kitchen. Even their food would be served to them in the Servants' Quarters by the learn-cooks.

The kitchens and the pantries in those days were furnished with

peculiar, was mutually accepted as final. The Comprador's representative on the household staff was the Butler, as distinct from the No. 1 Boy. These princely mansions in Old Foochow maintained a staff of a score or more of servants; such as the Butler with four boys to assist him; an elderly female known as Esau as milady's attendant and a younger, known as Amah, to attend the children with a third known as the Sew-sew, repairing linen, replacing buttons or making clothes and dresses; two House Coolies to sweep the rooms with a speckle; a Chief Cook with two assistants and two apprentices; four Chair Coolies and a Lantern Coolie whose duty it was to precede milady's chair through the streets, the master of the house usually using the office chair coolies whenever he went out; two Water Coolies and a Night-soil woman; four to five Gardeners, and three or four stable hands known as Mafoos to look after the race ponies.

(To be concluded next Sunday)

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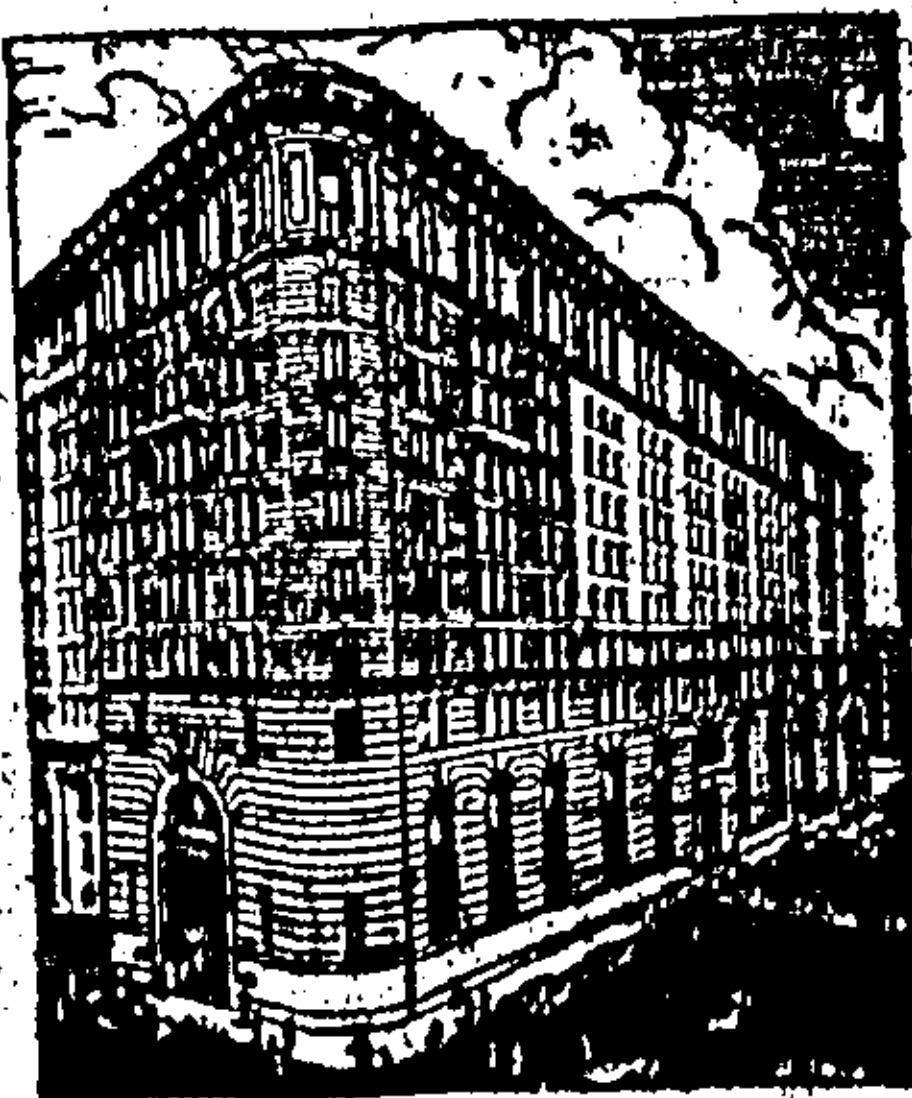
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## AUSTRIAN THREAT: REFUSAL TO PAY OCCUPATION COST

Vienna, May 20.

The Austrian Foreign Minister, Dr. Karl Gruber, warned tonight that if the "Big Four" Foreign Ministers fail to solve the Austrian problem at their Paris conference next week, Austria will, if necessary, refuse to pay any more occupation costs.

He also told the Austrian People's Party Congress that, in the event of such a failure, Austria will put the evacuation of the country on the agenda of international conferences and claim the right to set up immediately a Federal Army. Then the occupation must end, he declared.

## LONDON TALKS ON MALAYA

London, May 20.

Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, Commissioner-General for South East Asia, is expected to begin talks on the Malayan situation with the Colonial Secretary, Mr. Arthur Creech Jones, at the beginning of next week.

Since he arrived here on Wednesday, Mr. MacDonald has been fully occupied at the Foreign Office and has only had formal contact with the Colonial Office.

His post puts him in a dual role. To the Colonial Office he is responsible for the co-ordination of administration and policy in relation to Malaya, Singapore, North Borneo, Sarawak and Brunei. He is equally responsible to the Foreign Secretary in his relations with Far East foreign territories.

Though Mr. MacDonald has declined to comment on his present London mission, usually reliable quarters believe that his main discussions with the Foreign Office concern the question of aid to Burma and co-operation with Siam on the Malayan Communist situation.—Reuter.

## SHIP TRAGEDY

Bucharest, May 20.

It was learned here today that on Tuesday evening a Pakistan sailor, whose name is given as Amin Mian, of the 7,235-ton British merchantman, Wye Valley, was shot dead by a Rumanian sentry, who was then reported to have committed suicide.

The incident occurred at the Rumanian Danubian port of Gatz, where the Wye Valley, which is registered in London, had been loading wood since May 8. The Rumanian authorities have ex-

"It must be made clear to the Great Powers that this occupation, enmeshed as it is, must come to an end," he said. "We must make it clear to them that the patience of the Austrian people is exhausted. From now on, the Austrian people will follow a policy of increased activity and put Austrian interests before the demands and orders of the Allied Governments. If necessary, we will tell these gentlemen: 'We shall not pay you another penny. Help yourself as you can.'"

"If the present meeting of the Great Powers does not lead to a solution we shall begin a new period by throwing overboard the present draft treaty, which is mainly in the interests of the Great Powers rather than those of Austria."

By Force  
"If any of the Great Powers refuse our request, we shall accept that power before the United Nations of an aggressive act against the Austrian State."

"I believe we shall thus make it clear to the world that we shall repel by force every attack on our frontiers with all the means at our disposal. We shall demand all this and not one jot less because, after four years of occupation, we cannot be satisfied with being given partial freedom after endless discussion. We want our complete independence. For this we shall appeal to the Austrian people, mobilize international public opinion and finally appeal to the protection of the United Nations."—Reuter.



Ballet, theatrical representation by means of dancing, originated in the pantomime performances of early Rome, many years before the French and Russian ballet. Today, the Italian ballet has moved to Milan, where, in La Scala Theatre, young aspirants to the dance may still undergo a rigorous five-year training. Young girls are tested, and, if satisfactory, sign a contract which binds them to La Scala. Photo shows ballerinas and their partners having a work-out on the roof of La Scala Theatre. (AP Photo).

## "Smoking & Cocktails Flight From Reality"

New York, May 21.

Each smoke, cocktail, or drink of coffee, tea or cocoa is a little flight from reality, says, Norman Taylor in a new book by that name.

Marihuana and opium are powerful, dangerous wings for the same kind of flight from boredom.

One odd thing about the drugs and stimulants that man uses this way is that they can be found anywhere in the world, he says. In every land, there is some plant that man employs as a stimulant or narcotic.

"Flight from Reality," describes both common and strange ones.

Hemp supplies some of the oldest narcotics. It has been known for 5,000 years, and used by the Greeks, Persians, Arabs, Hindus and Chinese. From it comes marihuana and hashish. The potent drug is a resin in the female flowers of hemp.

Marihuana, also known as Bhang is a smoking mixture from the cut tops of uncultivated female plants Mr. Taylor explains. A higher grade smoke is called ganja, and is made from a specially cultivated grade of hemp. Charas or hashish is the pure, undiluted resin from the tops of the finest plants. It is most dangerous.

Opium comes only from the air-dried, coagulated milk juice

of the unripe pod of one kind of poppy. Only in the unripe pod is there any danger.

## Opium Tragedy

Today, Mr. Taylor says well over 900,000,000 people are apt to use either opium or hemp products. Opium is worse than marihuana and it is difficult to exaggerate the tragedy that opium has brought to humanity, its undeniable terrors and dangers have never stopped its use, its hold upon its addicts is adamant.

Morphine and heroin, derived from opium, are even more dangerous than opium itself. They are taken by injection. In Mexico, one narcotic is clove, a drink prepared from the bitter seeds of a vine that looks somewhat like the morning glory. It produces hallucinations and finally a kind of hypnotic sleep or coma. Frezoli, one form of cannabis, is also used and has similar effects.

America was the first home of tobacco. And judging by the incomparable collection of tobacco pipes that archaeologists have excavated, the habit stretched back hundreds, perhaps a 1,000 years before the first Spaniard put foot on the new world. The use of alcohol dates far back, over many parts of the world. There is record, Mr. Taylor says, of a brewery believed to have been operating in Egypt in 3,700 BC.

## Chewing Leaf

Coca leaves, the source of cocaine, are chewed today by more than 15,000,000 persons. The habit was started by the Incas. It has a tremendous effect in overcoming fatigue. The Spaniards gave it to their Inca slaves sweating in the fabulous gold mines of Potosi.

In Australia there is pituri, a desert shrub. It contains some dangerous narcotic alkaloids, including the drug scopocaine. Australian natives chew the leaves, mixed with alkali, to kill fatigue and hunger pangs.

No other natives have used it, and its use is dwindling now, Mr. Taylor adds.

In Tahiti, Samoa, Fiji, Guam, and other islands of Oceania, natives drink kava, a tea-like brew made from the vines of certain shrubs. It has a narcotic effect, and is also a crude alcohol. In small doses it is harmless, bringing a sense of well-being and mild elation, Mr. Taylor writes.

Safer, and more widely used by far, are coffee, chocolate and tea. All are harmless in sensible amounts, but when taken in sufficient quantity they can even be called causes of addiction.—Associated Press.

## BIGGEST EVENT OF CENTURY

London, May 20.

"When the history of the present century comes to be written the settlement of the Indo-British problem will be described as the most outstanding event of the century," said Mr. Aneurin Bevan, Minister of Health, today.

Mr. Bevan also said that the successful conclusion of the deliberations of the Commonwealth conference had been received with quiet satisfaction in this country.

Mr. Bevan was speaking at a luncheon party given by the Indian High Commissioner, Mr. V.K. Krishna Menon, at India House in honour of Mr. S.K. Patil, Mayor of Bombay, who is on a visit here to study municipal problems. Mr. Patil said that the agreement reached last month at the Commonwealth conference has the overwhelming support of the people of India and was widely welcomed in the country.

Among those present at the luncheon party were the Mayors of the metropolitan boroughs of Westminster, St. Pancras and Holborn, officials of the Ministry of Health and prominent businessmen.—Reuter.

## Strikers in Italy Clash

Milan, May 20.

One striker was shot dead and several injured in a fight at Cascina, near Milan, between pro-Communist strikers and non-Communist strike breakers. The non-Communist had come from neighbouring Bergamo Province to try to take the place of the strikers.

The police detained several people. The strikers were farm workers and the police said tonight that 500 workers from a nearby metal works, who downed tools in sympathy with the farmworkers, joined in the fight. Clashes are also reported from several other parts of Northern Italy.—Reuter.

## TRIPOLI QUIET

Cairo, May 20.

Press reports from Tripoli today said the city is quiet following week-long demonstrations against the Anglo-Italian plan for returning the colony to Italian control. However, a Libyan independence spokesman said: "The Libyans won't rest on their laurels, but will prosecute the national struggle."—United Press.



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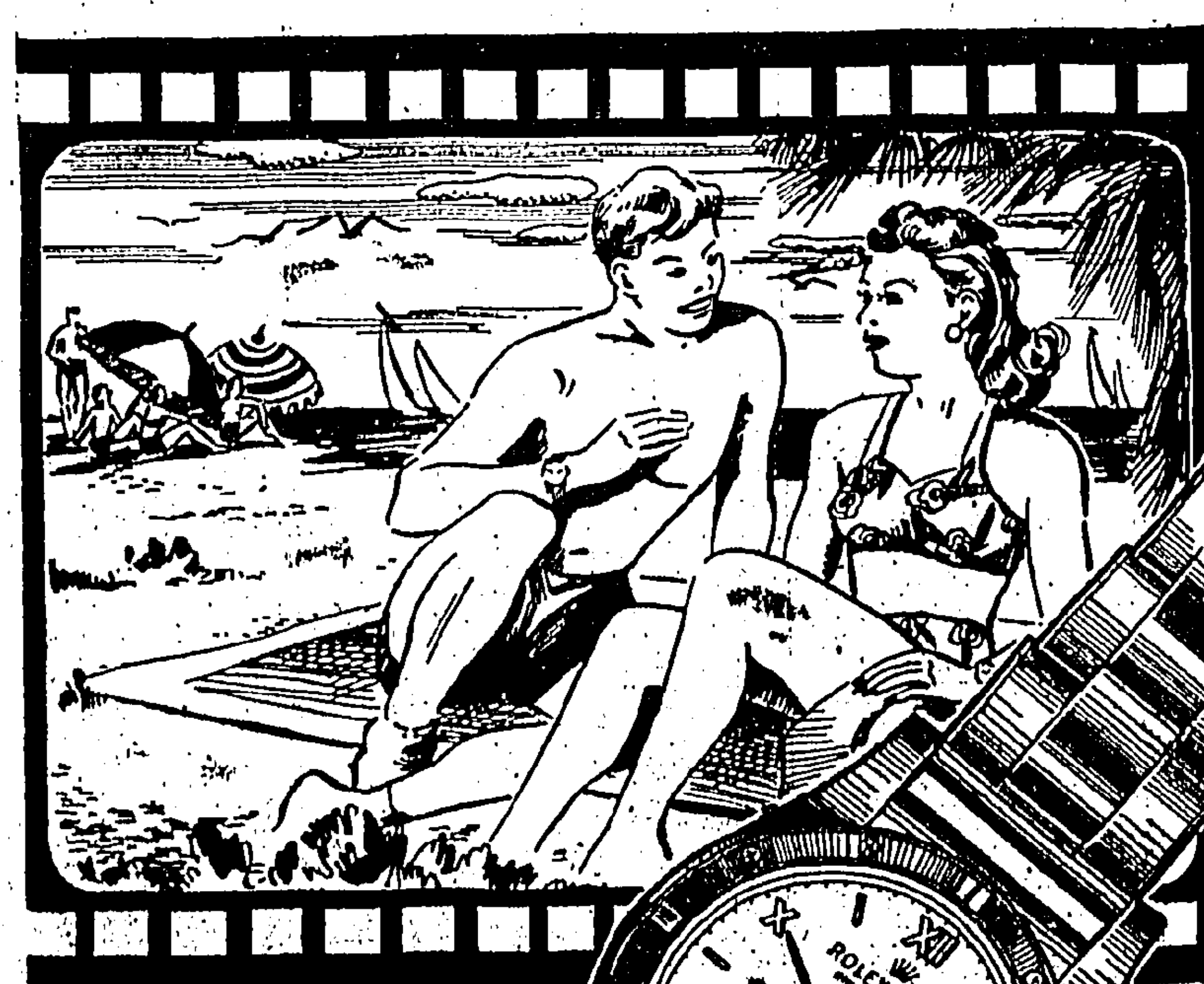


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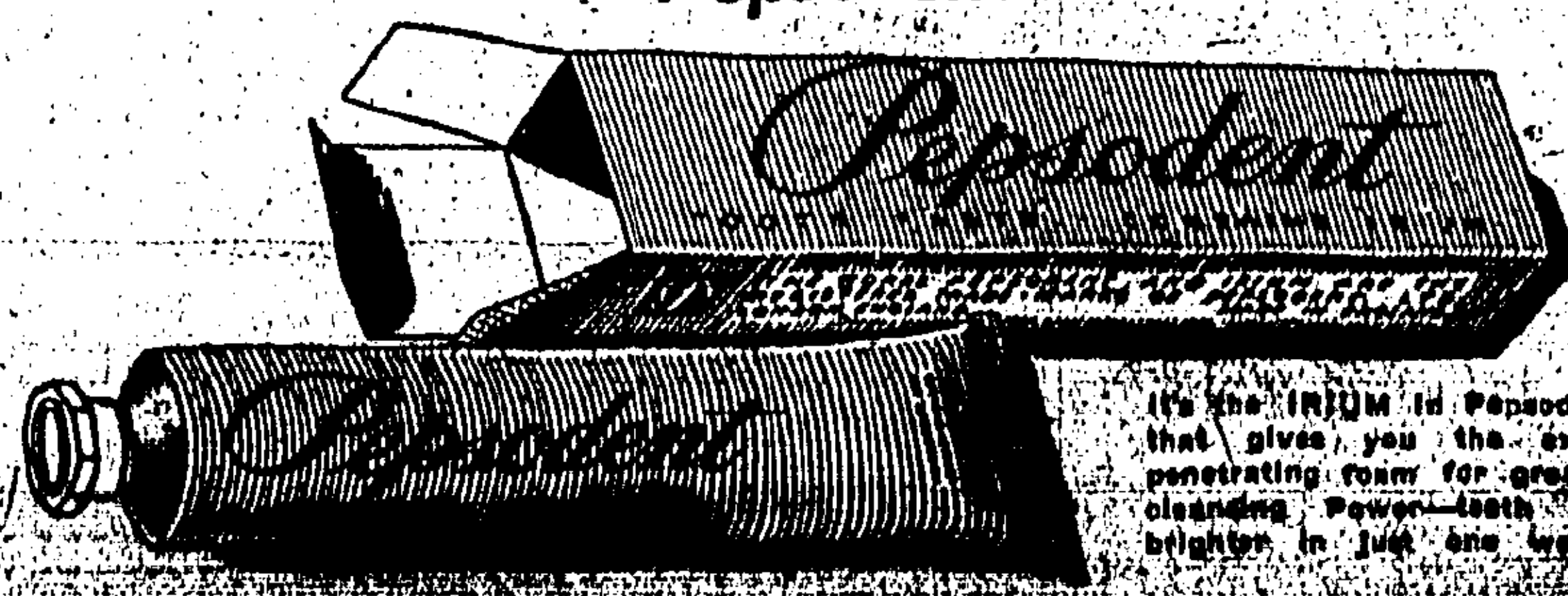
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SUNDAY  HERALD

# Supplement

SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1949.

## Our Serial Story

### The Case Of The Blades Of Damascus

By Vincent Starrett

Everingham produced another envelope and handed it to Lavender. "These are your instructions," he explained. "They are simple. Deliver the envelope—that is all—at any cost."

"I shall," said J. L.

The steel inventor rose to his feet, his curious, peering eyes indicating relief. "Good luck!" he beamed, holding out a small, fat hand.

We watched him from a window after he left. Crossing the street, he entered an elevated station across the way. No further attack was made on him then. It seemed likely that he had been right in thinking his enemies would now focus their attention on us.

"A curious man," I observed. "Half mad, like so many inventors, yet possibly a genius. But I should think he would rather sell his formula in his own country."

"That depends," said J. L., looking over his instructions, "on whether black is white; and that—as I was remarking when all this began—that depends on circumstances." He added: "We'd better begin to pack."

"We leave tomorrow?"

"We leave at once. And if we get out of Chicago without trouble, I'll be surprised."

#### CHAPTER II

The Arabic was to sail from New York City the following day. We made our arrangements by phone. Scarcely an hour passed before we were waiting for a cab to call for us.

"Even so," said Lavender, "Everingham's enemies may fathom our intention, and be waiting for us. Leave the lights burning, Gilly, and go on downstairs."

The cab arrived, with Cal Carveth at the wheel. He was a courageous chap we had used before. As the wheels of his car grated against the curb, Lavender opened our street door.

We legged it across the sidewalk, and plunged into the cab. If J. L. had expected a shot from the dark he was disappointed.

"Europe," I remarked, "is a long way off, Jimmie. We may have a pretty light bill if we return."

"Well, wire McGregor to switch them off some time tomorrow," he said.

We spun along toward the airport and Lavender kept turning his head to look behind.

Jimmie answered my query: "Yes, we're being followed. Twice now a car has had to back and turn, after missing the little street up which we ran. There are only two men in it."

I turned my head, then said: "There is no one following now."

"They know where we're headed," declared J. L. and I noted his automatic lying loosely in his hand, across his knee.

Then, as we approached a crossroad, I saw headlights of another car, apparently racing us to the crossing.

"They took another road," said Jimmie and I heard him release his pistol's safety catch as Carveth slowed down.

"Not now! Call!" cried Lavender.

"Step on it, or he'll block the road!"

The heavy cab leaped forward. For a sickening instant I thought we would crash. Then we were past and a bullet crashed our rear window-glass, passed between us, smashed on through Carveth's window, and finally plinged against the windshield.

We did not slacken speed until near the airport's flaring lights.

"They'll be after us again," said Jimmie, "but they'll never catch us now."

A plane was being readied for flight. We leaped from the taxi almost into the arms of the airport superintendent who had been awaiting our arrival.

"A car's coming up behind," snapped Lavender. "There may be shooting. Can we get away at once?"

"Trent is your pilot," said the superintendent.

"I can fly the plane myself if I have to," asserted Jimmie. Then we saw Trent and the co-pilot climbing into the trim plane and we followed quickly.

Our engines roared, a heavy wind was blowing, and flame needles shot from the exhaust. The heavy plane lumbered forward, began to gather speed.

At the same instant the pursuing car dashed through the airport gates. Looking down, we could see a man crouching on its running board. He raised his arm, there was a flash.

But our plane was well on its way as angry gun flashes followed us.

I glanced at J. L., to observe: "A close call!"

"I suspect we'll have a number of far more close calls after we reach England," Jimmie said.

The excitement had tired me and in a short time I was ready for sleep. However, for a while I kept an eye on Lavender who was seated under a strong light, having opened the envelope entrusted to him by Everingham. He scrutinized sheet after sheet of thin paper, and all the time his brow grew darker. Turning once he caught my eyes.

"Code, Gilly," he declared, "and a difficult one."

But my desire for sleep was stronger than my curiosity. In no time I was deep in dreams of Damascus swords and strange bugs with eyes like those of Everingham the inventor.

Dawn was creeping up when I awoke. J. L. was still seated as I had last seen him, but the papers were back in their envelope and that had disappeared. As I stirred, he turned and spoke.

"You've been asleep for some time, Gilly. We'll be in New York soon."

I looked from our windows on a ghastly world of misty trees, streams, and houses far below.

"Did you decipher the code?" I asked.

"I think I have some idea what it is about. At any rate, it isn't steel."

"Not steel?" I exclaimed. "You mean that Everingham lied?"

"It was obvious from the beginning that he was either lying or insane. His talk of Damascus steel was sheerest nonsense, and his rhapsody on swords was romantic lunacy. I have some idea of what it is we have been commissioned to deliver in London, but I can't be certain till we get there. Nevertheless, we shall deliver it."

Trent was still at the controls as Jimmie observed: "Hamilton the co-pilot is preparing coffee, and I shouldn't be surprised if there were also eggs and bacon, not to mention toast."

With breakfast barely over, we found ourselves descending on the flying field in the outskirts of the metropolis.

As we were about to enter a cab, a burly man stepped forward and touched Jimmie's shoulder.

"Sorry, Mr. James Lavender," he said, "But I have a warrant for your arrest."

"Indeed?" said J. L. "May I see it?"

He studied the official looking document and returned it with a smile.

"I guess I've got it," he decided at length.

"Oh, you've got the envelope all right," agreed J. L.

"Then I'll say a cordial good-day." The driver stopped and we stepped into the road.

"To tell the truth," grinned our departing frisk-master, "I didn't expect it would be this easy."

Jimmie only shrugged as we watched the disappearing taxilead, and pondered our position.

Our wait was not long. A private car appeared, bowling toward the city and Lavender stepped forward with upraised hand. His police card recommended us.

"Hop in," beamed the stranger.

"If it won't be too much out of your way," said Jimmie, "please take us to the docks at West 18th Street."

He turned to me and added: "There'll be hell to pay, Gilly, when they discover that envelope to be a fake. I prepared it last night while you were asleep."

"But where," I asked in astonishment, "is the original? It wasn't in your pockets?"

"Nor in my bags," said J. L. "It's quite a problem, isn't it? See if you can solve it before we get to Europe."

The Arabic sailed at five that afternoon, but we went aboard immediately and kept an eye on all arrivals. Promptly on the hour the big liner left her pier and made her slow way to the sea.

"You see," J. L. explained, as we sat in adjoining deck chairs waiting the dinner call, "they are hoping to get the papers without trouble. Their next effort will be to rob our staterooms. When again they fail to find the papers, there will be a more serious attempt on our persons. When that fails, they may try to kidnap us as we leave the ship at Southampton. Already, you may be sure, the cables have been busy."

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## Variety Fare

### CONTROVERSY

Other than by implication I have so far not become embroiled in the old "classic and jazz" controversy which, it seems, still continues to rage unabated after all these years.

The very fact that it has continued for so long bears witness that there must be something material in the claim of the dance-music addicts, else the whole thing would have collapsed as a pack of cards before now.

It is therefore useless to dismiss jazz, or whatever you call it, as of no account. It is something which has come to stay and to endure, and must therefore be reckoned with, and recognised, on its merits.

The origin of jazz (let us stick to this description since it is conveniently short) is generally accepted to have its roots in the old Negro spirituals. The earlier primitive rhythms of the African jungles were probably translated across the Atlantic by victims of the slave-trade. Indeed, in the calypsoes of the Barbado Islanders there are definitely signs of the African rhythm wedded to the Negro spiritual. From these early foundations have sprung up all the modern dance forms of rumbas, boleros, sambas and what-have-you!

It is difficult to approach this question, dispassionately, since one must examine each of the contestant's claims in an unbiased fashion. Personally, I am not one of those who summarily dismiss jazz as of no account, although my preference lies with the more-accepted classical forms of music. Obviously, that being so, I suppose any arguments put forward "for" or "against" will inevitably be coloured by such bias, however one may try to be scrupulously fair.

My main bone of contention with the jazz-addicts lies in their tampering with the classics. For example, the lovely andante from Beethoven's "Moonlight Sonata" has been relegated to the level of a sloppy sentimental love-song, drooled into a microphone by a crooner. The theme of Tchaikovsky's No. 1 Piano Concerto so as to form a basis for a saccharine waltz-tune. Schumann's Piano Concerto has also been "treated", whereby one of its loveliest themes is handled about by moaning saxophones, a sacrifice to the voracious appetites of rhythm fans. Such instances as these—and there are many others, too—appear to me quite inexcusable.

The boys of tin-pan alley" appear to be able to churn out their dirges from day to day with unfailing regularity, and occasionally (see how open-minded I am!) hit on a very attractive tune. With this seemingly inexhaustible fund on which to draw, I cannot conceive why Beethoven, Tchaikovsky, Schumann and the rest of the masters cannot be left in peace. They suffer enough desecration at times in the hands of incompetent performers without having the additional indignity of being immolated on the altar of rhythm-fetters. This aspect, I feel, is one which is quite unanswerable.

It is, of course, quite useless to deny either the importance or influence of jazz. In itself, it is a highly-organised business, and some musicians have even found it more profitable than the more orthodox approach of Bach and Brahms, and I know this too, that some of its exponents are highly-qualified capable musicians. Indeed, they have to be so if they are to be able to answer some of the demands made on them.

I recall, hearing some little time ago Harry James playing the "Flight of the Bumble Bee", that very descriptive piece of music by Rimsky Korsakov. This was indeed a prodigious piece of trumpet-playing, which none but a highly-qualified and capable technician could possibly attempt. So one is foolish and illogical if jazz is summarily and contemptuously dismissed as of no account. It is far from being that.

And, yet, what of its real value? Has it any qualities such as those which go to the making of Schubert's symphonies or Bach's fugues? I think not. And it is in this aspect of the

### Contributed By "MUSSETTA"

matter that the real argument against jazz lies, I feel. It is shallow, meretricious, appealing only to the sense of rhythm. Divorced from that appeal it stands revealed as a very puerile, completely unappealing structure, having neither depth nor breadth. This must surely be so, else the torrential output of popular dance numbers would not be needed. With the exceptions which so conveniently go to prove the rule, the average life of a dance-tune is, I suppose, about three months. It blossoms out and fades away, seldom, if ever heard of again.

From this fact, I feel I am entitled fairly to draw the inference that such tunes are inspired solely by commercial requirements. There is no inspiration surely required for their composition; no wrestling with the "dark fates" before the music is finally committed to paper. If Beethoven or Handel or Chopin had written their music subject to such considerations, would their names be remembered and honoured today as they are? The answer must be "no".

Finally, then, this question of classics and jazz must resolve itself into an analysis of their "value-content" and not of the superficial appeal either of the types makes. I realise only too well I am probably asking for trouble in entering the lists on this controversial topic. Jazz-enthusiasts, I know, are hardened veterans, only too willing to join issue with the opposition. Now here is a further opportunity for them to bring their battery of arguments to bear.

### SUNDAY

The Symphony Concert tonight at 9.45 p.m. provides an interesting blend of classic, modern and ultra-modern music. This seems to me a fair summing-up of a programme which includes:—

Symphony 98 in E flat Haydn.  
Arias from "Hansel & Gretel"  
Serenade in E. Minor for Strings  
Piano Concerto Khatchaturian

To put the listener in a properly receptive frame of mind, could there be a more apt choice than the joyous gaiety of the light-hearted Haydn? The great significance of Haydn in the world of music lies in the fact that he was a great experimentalist in the difficult art of orchestration, so much so in fact that he has aptly and conveniently been called the "father of the orchestra."

Thanks to the far-sighted indulgence of his patron, Prince Esterhazy, Haydn was given carte-blanc to experiment with the court-orchestra. When he was ready to rehearse, Haydn would ring a bell to summon the members of the orchestra, try over the passage, make such adjustments as were necessary, and so another masterpiece was born. His symphonies, of which he wrote over a 100, are characterised by an ineradicable quality of gaiety, quite divorced almost exclusively on his delightful from any depth of sentiment.

Humperdinck's fame nowadays rests "Hansel & Gretel", a charming fantasy to which he has fitted a fittingly appropriate music. Humperdinck was one of Wagner's most intimate assistants during the composition of "Parsifal". It is a little incongruous possibly, that after such strong Wagnerian moorings as this, Humperdinck should come to write such music of delicacy and charm as abounds in "Hansel & Gretel."

Elgar's "Serenade for Strings" is a gorgeous pattern of musical sound, woven together with such effect as could only be achieved by the mastery of Elgar. Confined to the use of strings alone—violins, violas, cellos and double-bass—it is difficult for the listener to

appreciate just what effects can be achieved. None but the truly great musician could hope to succeed in this respect.

Sir Edward Elgar, whose mastery of orchestration has become a by-word in the world of music, was such a man. Evidence of this—be it needed—is amply borne out in the work to be played tonight. Incidentally, other works equally as lovely in this respect are Grieg's "Holberg" suite, parts of the Pastorale from the "Messaiah" and a truly glorious andante from the last movement of Handel's "Fireworks" Suite.

Of the last work, I know nothing and, to my knowledge, have never heard it. It is, however, only right to approach new music with a completely open mind, so as to be able to form a personal judgment which may be completely unbiased. What I cannot find heart to appreciate in modern music is the atonal atrocities (if I may be permitted to use the word without invoking the law of libel on me!) of Berg and Honegger.

### MONDAY

In "Concerto Hour" at 9.10 p.m. night, Mozart's Clarinet Concerto is to be played, with Reginald Kell as soloist. Very few concertos have been written for this expressive instrument, although it has received more attention in the world of Chamber Music. Reginald Kell is one of the world's outstanding clarinetists and there can be no doubt will give a good account in this lovely work. The mellow tones of the clarinet and its facile ability to give full play to the cadenzas and roulades Mozart has provided in this Concerto signify this music to be an outstanding feature of the week.

### TUESDAY

At 10.30 p.m. there is a delightful programme promised as can be seen from music which comprises:

Introduction & Rondo Mendelssohn  
Capriccio "In quelle trine morbide" Puccini  
(Manon Lescaut)  
"Depuis le jour" (Louise) Charpentier  
Rhapsody No. 4, Op. 119 Brahms  
"Catalogue Song" Mozart  
(Don Giovanni)  
"Drinking Song" (Merry Wives of Windsor) Nicolai

The soloists are Eileen Joyce (piano), Joan Hammond (soprano) and Oscar Natke (bass). The aria from Puccini's "Manon Lescaut" is one of the loveliest ever wrote and serves to remind one why "Manon" is so seldom produced nowadays.

### FRIDAY

At 10.10 p.m. a programme of music by Vaughan Williams is on the air, and included is:—

The "Wasps" Overture  
"Silent Noon"  
"Linden Lea"  
"Greensleeves" Fantasia.  
"Silent Noon," one of the loveliest of contemporary English songs, is sung by David Lloyd, who possesses that rarest of gifts which Wales bestows so generously on her henchman—a voice of exceptional purity.  
Astra Desmond, England's leading contralto, sings the elegiac "Linden Lea," which must certainly rank as one of the most nostalgic expressions of devotion to the English countryside.

### GENERAL KNOWLEDGE ANSWERS

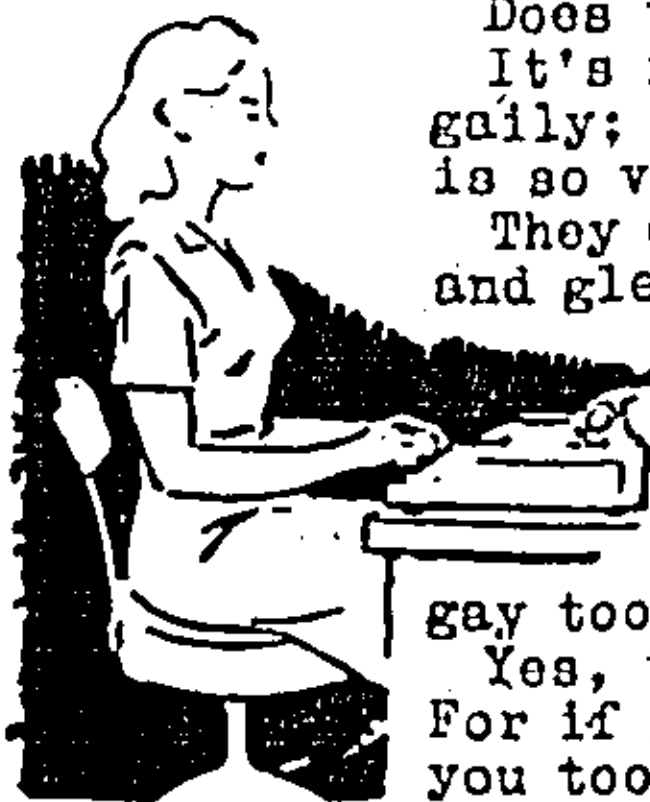
- 1,089,919 killed, and 2,400,988 wounded.
- 33,682 killed, and 478,070 wounded.
- Thomas a Becket.
- Nicholas Brakespeare, 1134 to 1159.
- Wordsworth.
- William Pitt, Earl of Chatham.

### NEWS QUIZ ANSWERS

1. The Societies Ordinance, 1949.
2. The Royal Engineers.
3. Gerhard Ehler.
4. 70 games, five hours.
5. Eastern Germany.
6. 220,000,000.



## AT MY TYPEWRITER...



Happy days to you all, from

Auntie Vee

My hand's all quiver,  
I hope I can write,  
I shudder and shiver,  
At thought or at sight.  
I'm patiently waiting,  
Out in the hall,  
I'd rather be skating,  
Or playing softball,  
My history's not good,  
But my grammar's worse,  
I'm in a bad mood,  
Oh! bother and curse.  
It is on my spelling  
I'll have to depend,  
With glue I'll be yelling  
When it's the end.

Rubbernose: "Oh, oh, there's Mrs. Framm! She is always trying to get people to do work for her, but she never pays."

Mrs. Framm: "Oh, Rubbernose."

Rubbernose: (Groan!) "I was hoping she wouldn't see me".

Mrs. Framm: "Did you see that wood in my yard, Rubbernose?"

Rubbernose: "No."

Mrs. Framm: "Oh, yes you did. I saw you see it."

Rubbernose: "Well, maybe you saw me see it. But you're not going to see me saw it!"

\* \* \*

Honour certificate to Annie Chan of 7, Norfolk Road, Kowloon Tong.

First week word-making competition.

Try and see how many words you can make from "Maytime." There are seven letters in the word, so you should be able to make quite a lot of small words from it.

When you have written out your words clearly, count them and name the total, then fill in the form clearly in capital letters and send it to Auntie Vee, Children's Herald, Windsor House, Hong Kong.

Mark the bottom left hand corner of your envelope "Competition."

The closing date for your entry is Wednesday, May 26. Entries that arrive later will not be considered, so do get yours posted as early as you can.

Two first prizes of \$5 each and six consolation prizes of \$2 each.

NAME .....  
ADDRESS .....  
..... AGE .....

## WHO AM I?

Two first prizes of \$5 each go to Tso Shiu Chiu of 14, Pilem Street, 3rd floor, Kowloon and Valerie Da Costa of 446, King's Road, 3rd floor, Hong Kong.

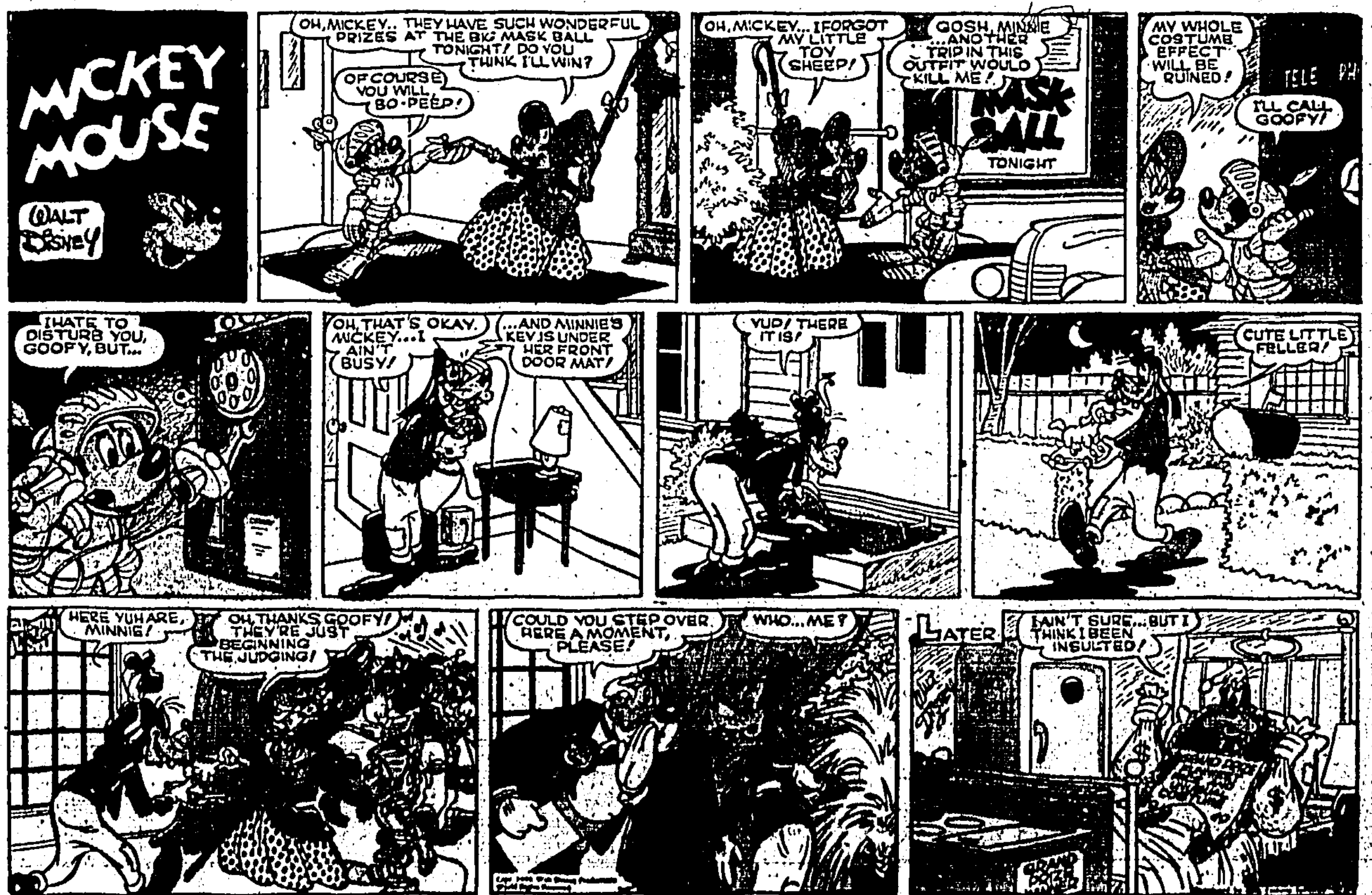
E is for eat and also for meat,  
L is for long but not for long,  
E is for apple but not for  
mango.

P is for pie but not for tie,  
H is for hero but not for Rio,  
A is for angle but not for circle,  
N is for nephew and also for  
niece,

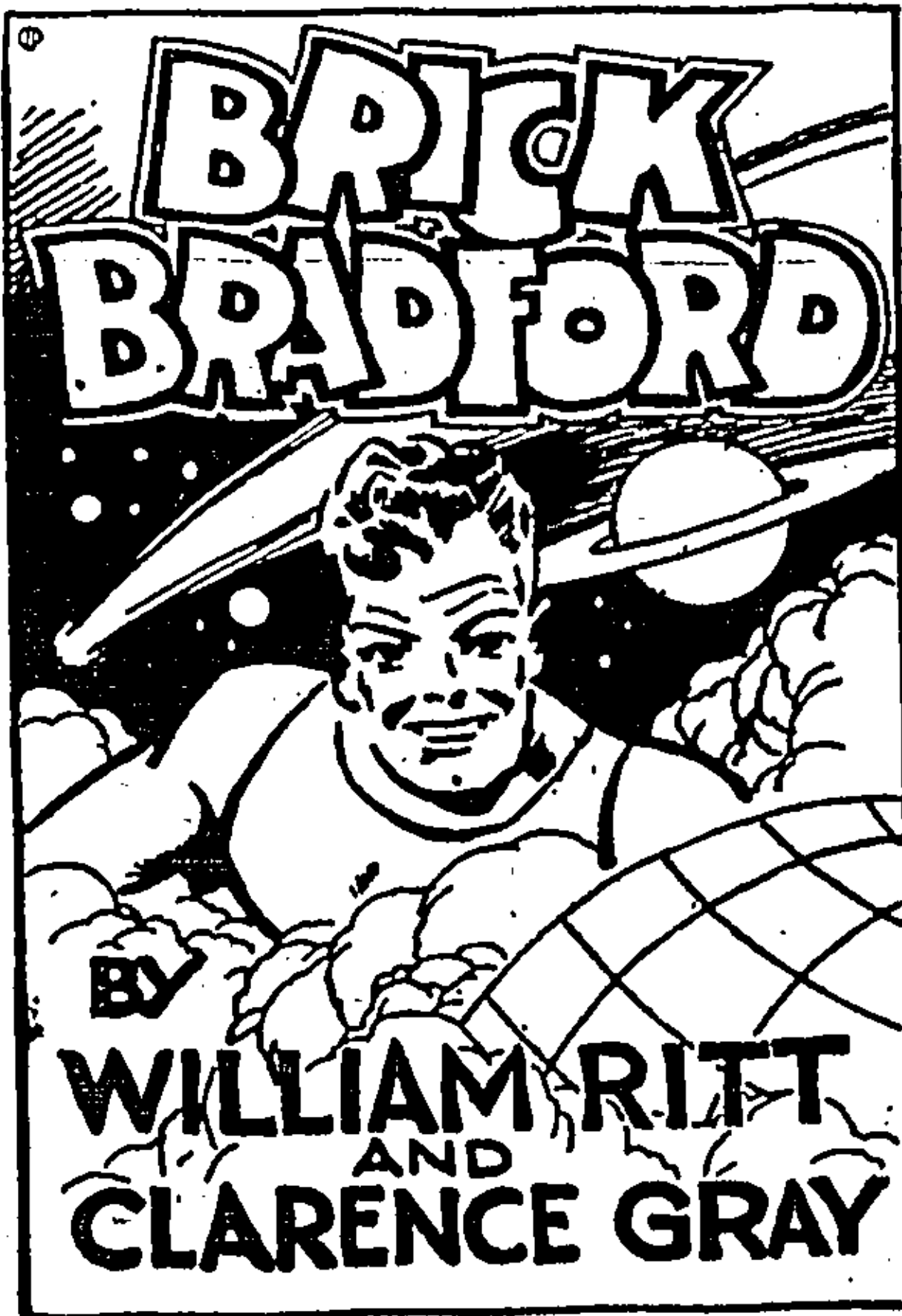
T is for train but not for main.  
My whole is something which  
you all like to see in a circus.

Answer: ELEPHANT

Honour certificate to Robert W. Freer, aged 10. of 350, Prince Edward Road, Kowloon.







6-15  
NEXT WEEK  
CIVIL WAR?



OUR MOTHER



Everybody in the world has his own mother, no matter how poor or rich, good or bad. Mother always loves her children very, very much. But most children are bad, naughty, and disobedient. They make her sad, disappointed and even make her cry. But still mother loves her children very dearly.

Mother does not only love us, but also teaches us to be good, kind to others, and forgive others. And she makes us helpful to mankind.

Mother is our guiding light, which shows us what is good or bad, and leads us to a right way.

Mother is the sun of a family, we grow under the sunshine, which gives heat and light to us.

Mother is our cradle, in which we rest comfortably. We only know love, happiness and enjoyment; but we do not know what is pain, sadness or disappointment. Whenever we feel miserable or disappointed, she will comfort us, encourage us and help us.

When we are in pain or ill, she will sit beside us and try to make us happy, though she feels sad within her heart.

My mother once said to me, "Parents always love their children, but we hope for nothing in return. The only thing we hope is our children will be good and obedient."

I hope I will never forget those words for we must love our mother, and do what she wishes us to do from now onwards.

Honour certificate to Francis Ho of 2, Homantin Hill Road, Kowloon.

Old Hair But Young Beard

Once there was an old man, who lived in Mexico. Although he was old with age yet he was still very childish. His hair and beard already changed white in colour.

Now he did not want anyone to say that he was an old man, and owing to this matter he dyed his beard dark in colour, but he did not dye his hair, for he said he was going to wear a straw hat all the time and no one would notice it.

One day, just as he was walking along a street, he met a friend, and talked with him. While they were talking the wind blew off this old man's hat and immediately his friend saw his white hair and asked him, "Your hair is white but your beard is still black. Why is it like that?" "It's nothing to be surprised about," answered the old man at once, "for you see my hair is 20 years older than my beard."

Honour certificate to Francis Chan of 10, Prince Edward Road, 1st floor, Kowloon.

Who Am I?

My first is in hall and also in salt.  
My second is in we but not in you.  
My third is in set and also in bet.  
My fourth is in pot but not in chess.  
My fifth is in egg and also in peg.  
My sixth is in ray but not in say.  
My whole is something which one likes to read.

Answer: BOOK

Honour certificate to Marie Louise aged 13, of 23, Fuk Wing Street, 1st floor, Shumshupo.



# Merry Moments

A little girl went to her first concert. After the fourth item by the singer she turned to her mother and asked: "Why is that man shaking a stick at the lady, mummy?"

"He's not, dear," was the reply. "He's conducting the orchestra."

"Well, why is she screaming?" was the puzzled question.

Father (to little boy who forgets to say "Thank you"): Here is your cake, dear, and what do you say?

Little boy: I say that it's an awfully small piece.

Woman (off to attend a meeting): I am not prejudiced at all.

Friend: You are going with a perfectly open and unbiased mind?

Woman: Yes, I am going with a perfectly open and unbiased mind to listen to what I'm convinced is pure rubbish!

An absent-minded professor was awakened by the telephone at two a.m. The caller inquired: "Is that one, one, one, one?"

Professor: "No," replied the professor. "This is eleven three."

Caller: "Wrong number. Sorry to have disturbed you at this hour."

Professor: "That's all right," replied the professor. "I had to get up to answer the telephone anyhow."

After a long illness Tommy returned to school.

"I'm glad to see you back," said the history master. "You'll have a lot to make up. How long have you been away?"

"Since William the Conqueror landed, sir."

Father (sad and serious): I have a letter here from your teacher. He says he can teach you nothing.

Johnny: Well—eh—well, dad, didn't I tell you the teacher was no good?

Johnny was the new boy behind the counter of a grocery store.

Boss: Did you get any orders while I was out?

Johnny: Only one, sir. Two men ordered me to put up my hands while they took away the safe.

A patriotic American and a patriotic Englishman were talking about the size of their boats.

Englishman: Why, our ships are so big we can drive round the deck in cars!

American: That's nothing. Our ships are so big the cook has to get in a submarine to go through the soup to see if the potatoes are cooked.

Teacher: What are you going to do when you grow up, Gordon?

Gordon: I'm going to follow my uncle's footsteps.

Teacher: But he's a burglar. Surely you aren't going to be a burglar?

Gordon: No, I'm going to be a policeman.

Passenger: Fish Hook is a strange name for a station. Why do you call it that?

Porter: Because it's at the end of the line.

## Who Am I?

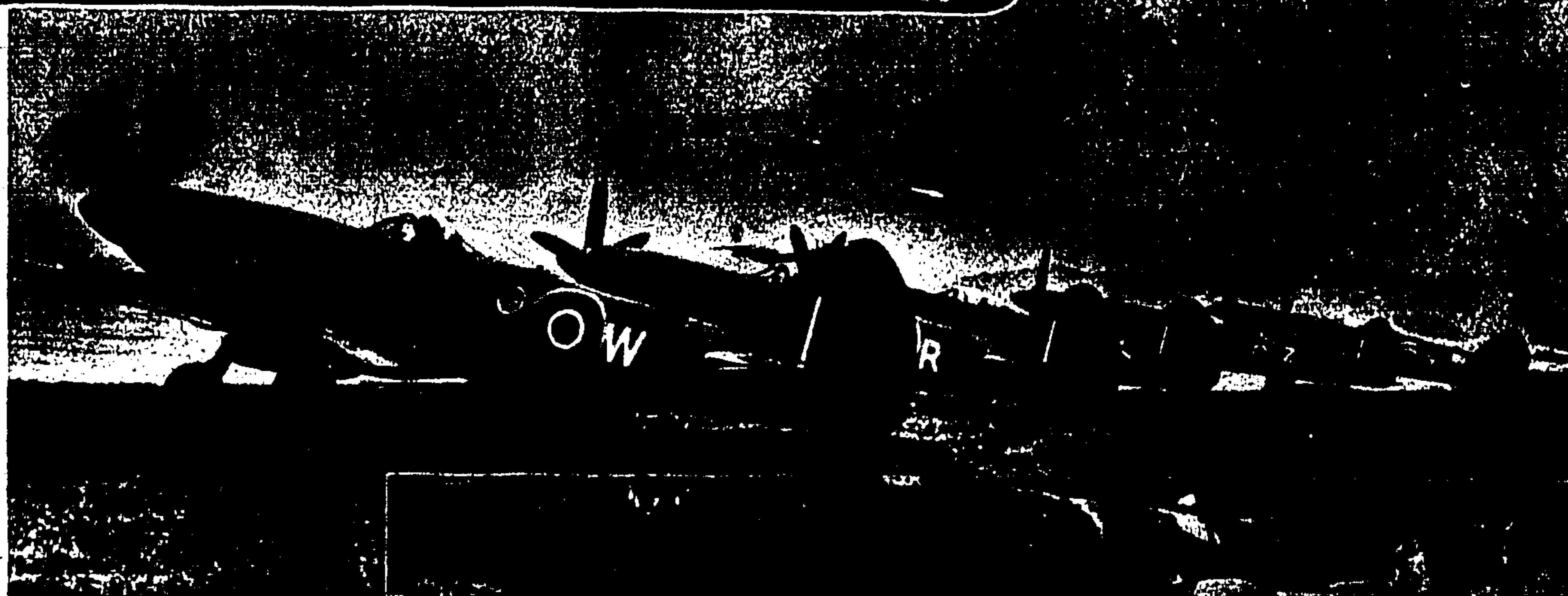
My first is in H.  
My second is in O.  
My third is in N.  
My fourth is in G.  
My fifth is in K.  
My sixth is in O.  
My seventh is in N.  
My eighth is in G.  
My whole is a place where you're in right now.

Answer: "ONOK ONOK"  
Honour certificate to Cynthia Ozorio of 289, Prince Edward Road, Kowloon.

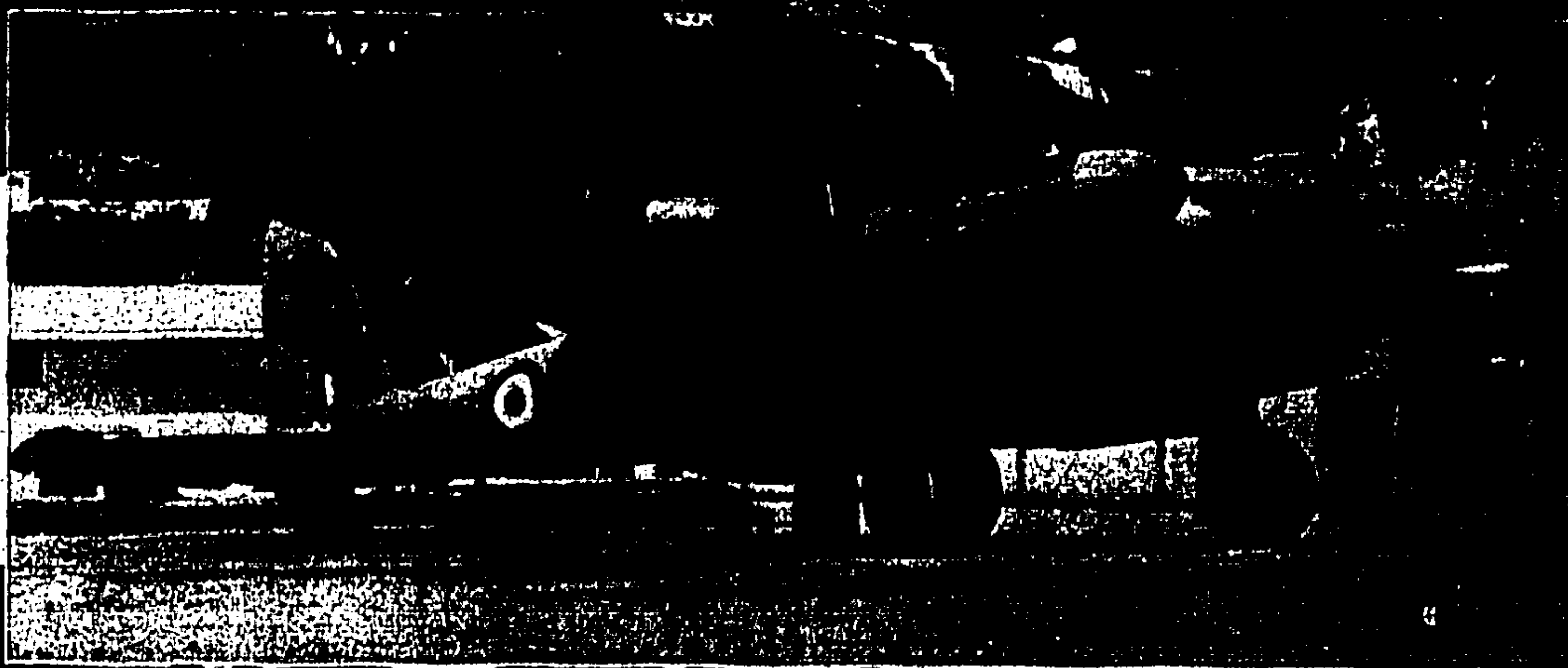
## THE LONE RANGER







Fresh from operations over the insurgent-infested Malayan jungles, Spitfires of the No. 28 Squadron are shown after their arrival at Kai Tak to bolster the Colony's defences. ("China Mail" photo)



One of the Mosquito fighter bombers which arrived here recently from Malaya. ("China Mail" photo)



Mr. D. M. MacDougall, retiring Colonial Secretary, shakes hands with Mr. Ko Cheuk-hung, chairman of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, prior to his departure. ("China Mail" photo)

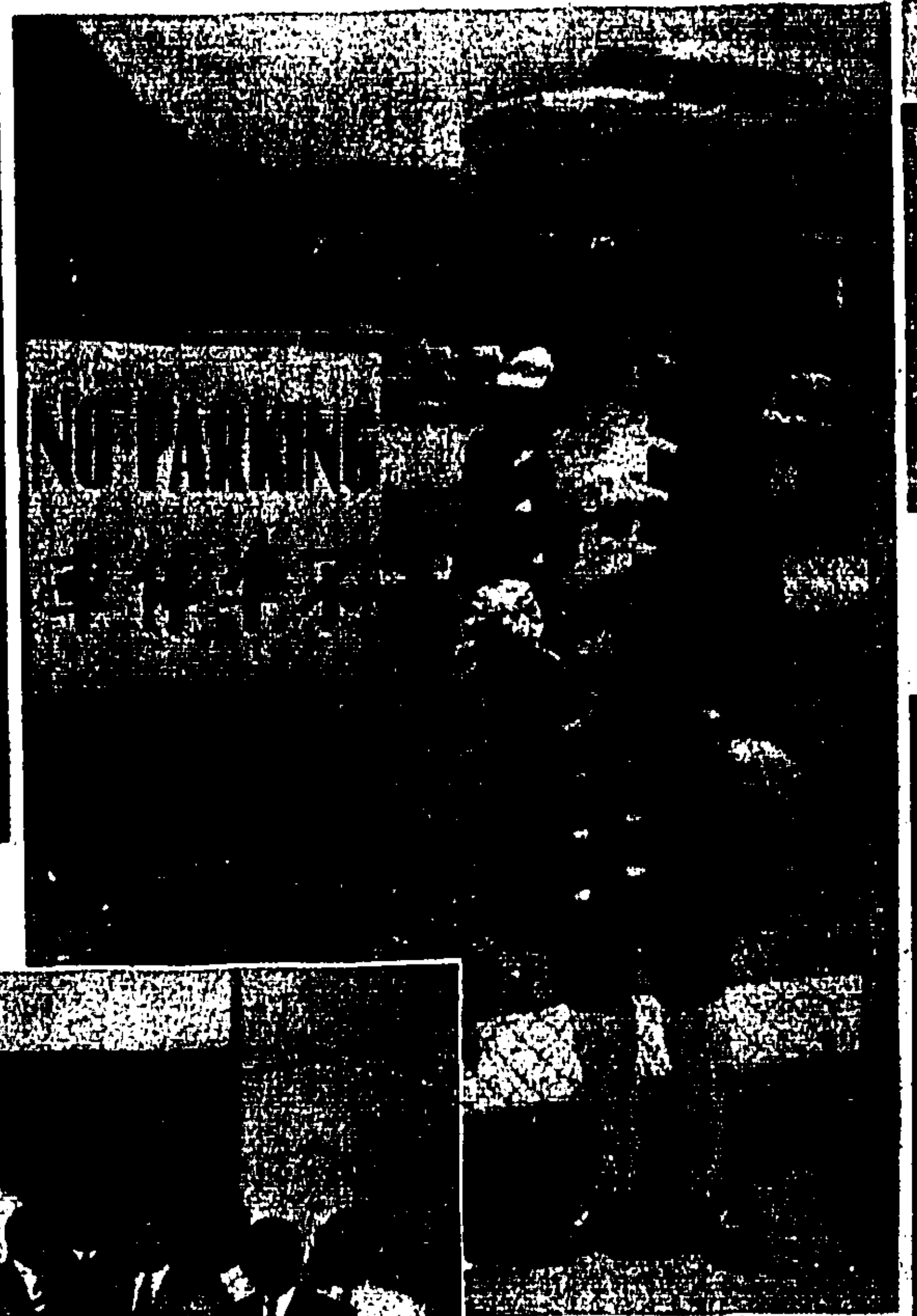
Sir Man-kam Lo says farewell to Mr. D. M. MacDougall, retiring Colonial Secretary, who left the Colony recently. ("China Mail" photo)







Group picture taken at a recent farewell party given by Mr. Ng Hon-kit, Managing Director of the Overseas Navigation Company, for Mr. K. C. Hamilton at the Kwong Chau Restaurant. ("China Mail" photo).



Mr. Knickerbocker—the Spirit of New York—paid a brief visit to Hong Kong recently on a global tour on behalf of the American metropolis. ("China Mail" photo)



Friends of Mr. K. C. Hamilton, retiring senior Government Marine Surveyor, pose for a photo at a farewell party given in his honour by Mr. Ng Hon-kit. ("China Mail" photo)



Something new has been added at the Hong Kong pier of the Star Ferry. Note the six wooden rails erected near the gates to the platforms which are hoped to facilitate easier boarding of ferries during the rush hours. ("China Mail" photo)



Mr. and Mrs. Ho Shiu-jun pose with relatives and friends. Miss Wong Choi-king. ("China Mail" photo)





Mr. Shouson Chow speaks at the Wah Yan Past Students Association luncheon on experiences on the school bench. Mr. Shouson was one of the first group of Chinese students to be sent to America for studies. ("China Mail" photo).

Michael Robert Ridley, from Shanghai, is shown with some of his friends who recently helped him to celebrate his sixth birthday. ("Mayfair" photo)



Married recently were Miss Mary Ellen Smith and Alec Charles Barton. Here, the couple pose after ceremony at the Rosary Church. ("China Mail" photo)



A group of happy children pose for the photographer at the sixth birthday party of Michele Hart-Baker. ("Mayfair" photo)



after their recent wedding. The bride is the former Sun Ying Ming" photo).



Miss C. M. Xavier ascends the steps of St. Margaret's Church on the arm of Mr. N. Bothelo, who gave her away in marriage to Mr. Frederick Royston Gumbrell. ("China Mail" photo).

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Royston Gumbrell pose with their relatives and friends after their marriage at St. Margaret's Church. The bride is the former Miss C. M. Xavier. ("China Mail" photo).







Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Lung, who were married at the Catholic Cathedral. The bride is the former Miss Lily Ai. ("Ming Yuen" photo)



Mr. Tse Yoo-hin and his bride, the former Miss Kan Ngar-man, after their recent wedding. ("Sun Ying Ming" photo)

Amelia May and Rosalie Margaret Magdalen, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Cox, after their recent baptism at St. Joseph's Church. They are students at St. Francis School. ("Ming Yuen" photo)



Married recently were Mr. and Mrs. Tsang Pui-hin. The bride is the former Miss Luk Yuk-yin. (Photo by Wong Shek Yeung.)



Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Narcham and friends after their wedding at Union Church on May 11. ("China Mail" photo)



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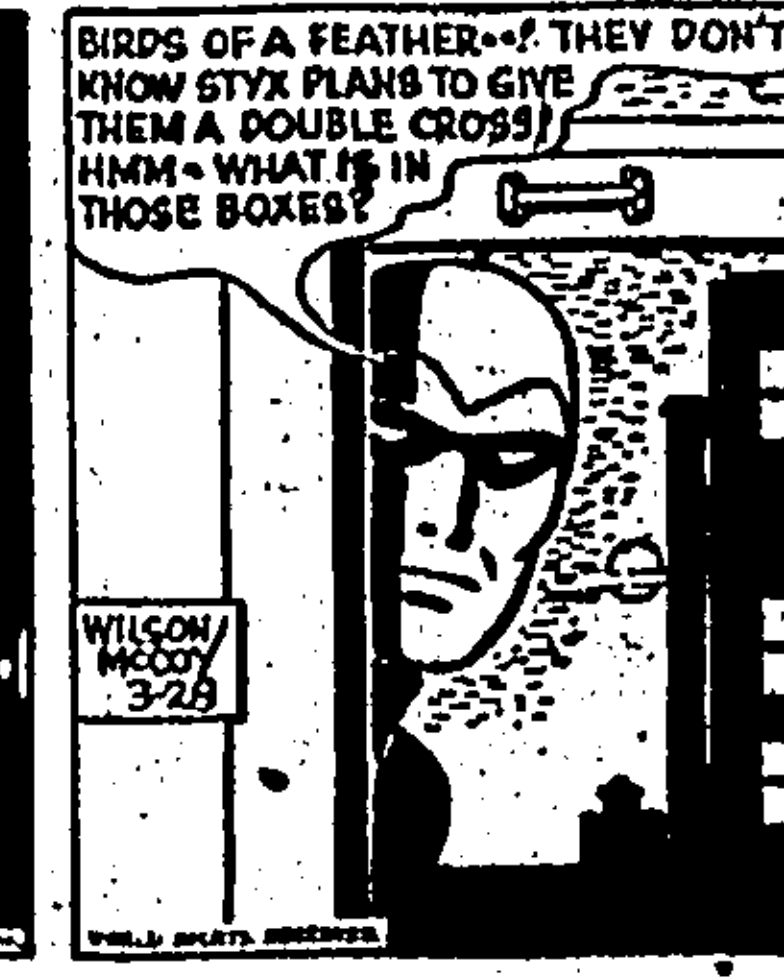
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occasion!



## THE PHANTOM

By Lee Falk and Ray Moore

## Wonder Questions



What is the origin of the word "cavesdropper"?

This dates back to Saxon times, when owners of private estates were not allowed to cultivate right to the edge of their land, but had to leave a space for the caves or the roof projections. This space was called the caves-drip, and those who placed themselves in the caves-drip to overhear what was said in the adjacent house, were called cavesdroppers.

What makes night and day?

The reason we have day and night is because the earth continually moves on an axis on its journey round the sun. The earth takes approximately 24 hours to move in one complete revolution. In that time, one half of the earth is in darkness, and the other half is in the light of the sun, giving us night and day.

Why don't safety matches strike anywhere else but on the side of the box?

Before safety matches were invented, heads of matches were made of phosphorus (a substance that easily catches fire), and something containing oxygen, to make it burn more readily. But these matches were dangerous, because they caught fire even if rubbed accidentally. The safety match has no phosphorus in its head. The phosphorus is put on the outside of the box, and this match cannot catch fire except when purposely struck on the strip on the outside of the box.

What is the "funny bone"?

Running into every muscle of the body is at least one round, whitish cord which is called a nerve. One of these nerves passes behind our elbow, quite close to the surface. If this nerve is hit, we feel a tingling in our little finger and the finger next to it. We feel this tingling because the nerve has nerve-fibres running from the brain to the muscles, making them move, and nerve fibres from the skin to the brain, letting us feel. When we knock the nerve, the fibres of feeling give us the tingling sensations in the two fingers controlled by the nerve.

## Honest Labour

Once upon a time there lived an old blacksmith who was very honest and industrious. He took great pains in making chains. Link after link he fashioned, welded and finished it properly before he sold it. The other blacksmiths were jealous of him and laughed at him as a foolish fellow. They said he didn't know what ease was and didn't know how to save trouble, for they were lazy men. Although their words reached the old blacksmith's ears, yet he ignored them and went on with his work. Years passed. A ship met a terrible storm and was being tossed from one side to another. Anchors after anchors were dropped into the sea, but it was no use at all. So the ship was in a most dangerous condition. At last, the mighty sheet anchor made by the honest blacksmith was cast into the sea. Indeed, it was an intensive moment. Would the chain hold? That was the question. Fortunately for the lives of all the passengers and crew the chain held fast and thus their lives were saved. How great is the strength of honest labour!

Honour certificate to Ip Chui Yuen of 16, Nam Chong Street, 2nd floor, Sham Shui Po.



# YOUR DREAMS, DONALD DUCK & WHAT THEY MEAN

**LABEL**—Fixing a label on a box or trunk, shows that you may expect a surprise.  
**LABORATORY**—Danger and sickness.  
**LABOURER**—Increased wealth.  
**LACE**—A dream of the contrary—the more beautifully a woman is dressed in your dream the greater your trouble.  
**LANTERN**—A fortunate omen if the light is good. If it is dim, or goes out altogether—then expect worries and difficulties.  
**LATE**—To dream of being late means that your opinions will be asked.  
**LESSONS**—A sign of good fortunes of every kind.  
**LETTERS**—To receive a letter is a sign of unexpected news; but to send one portends some unexpected difficulty that will upset your plans. Letters are a sign of something unexpected.  
**LIGHTHOUSE**—This is a very fortunate dream, and is not often encountered.  
**LONELY**—Feeling lonely in a dream is favourable omen, but it shows that you must depend on your own exertions, not on the influence or help of friends or strangers.  
**LOOKING UP or DOWN**—To dream of looking down from a height, shows that you are ambitious and have restless desires. Be careful not to overstep yourself in your schemes. But if you look upward, go ahead with all confidence.  
**LUGGAGE**—Difficulties are in your path, though it depends upon the quantity of luggage you have with you, and whether you are able to deal with it successfully.

## Shoe Polish And Sugar Cane

There are two types of natural wax—animal wax and vegetable wax.

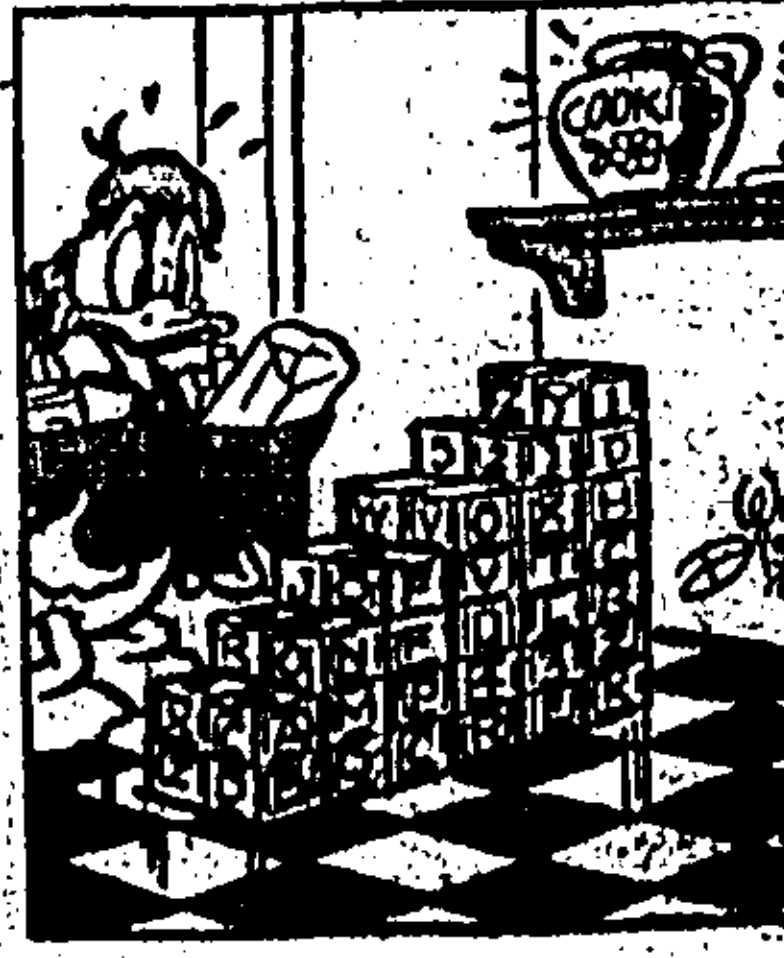
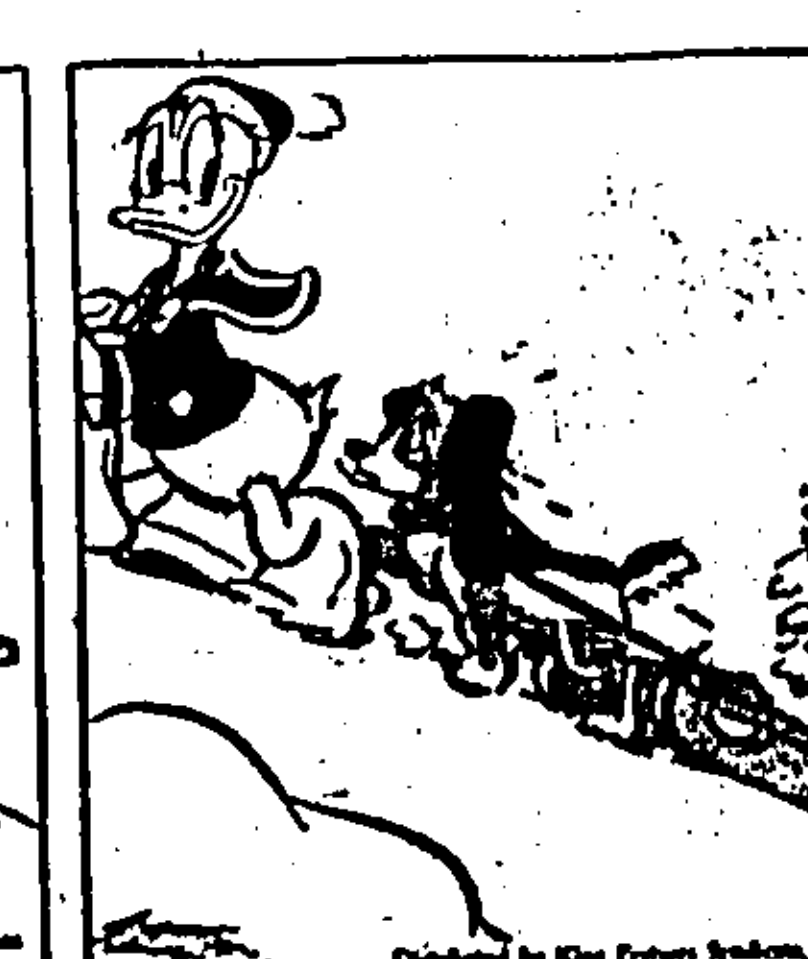
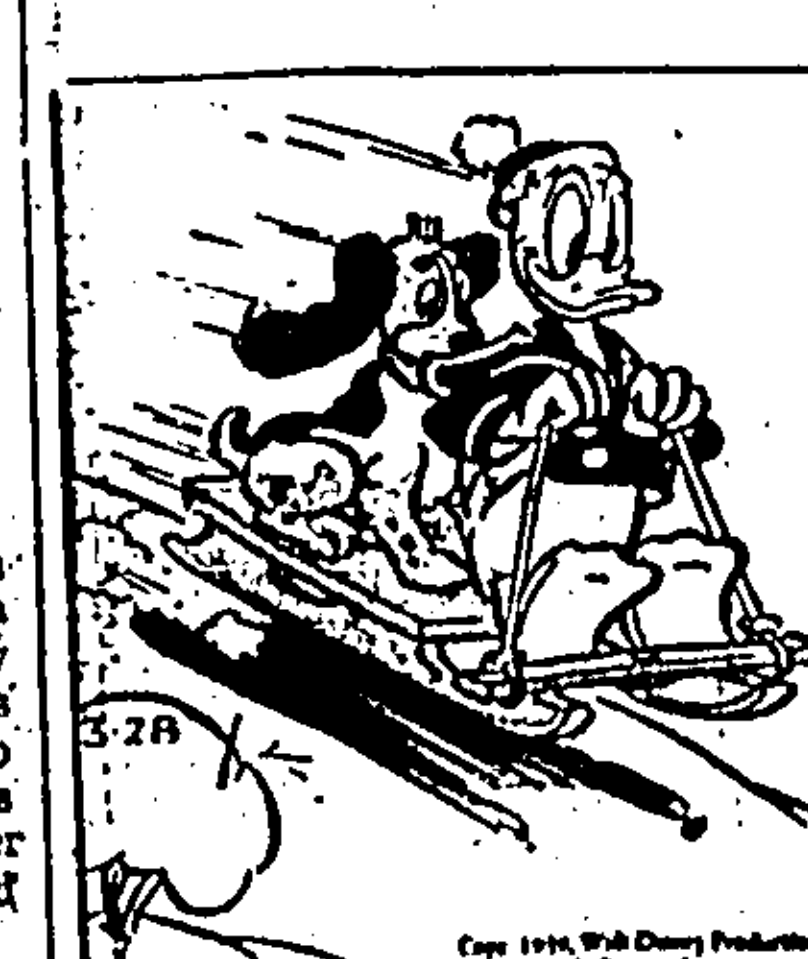
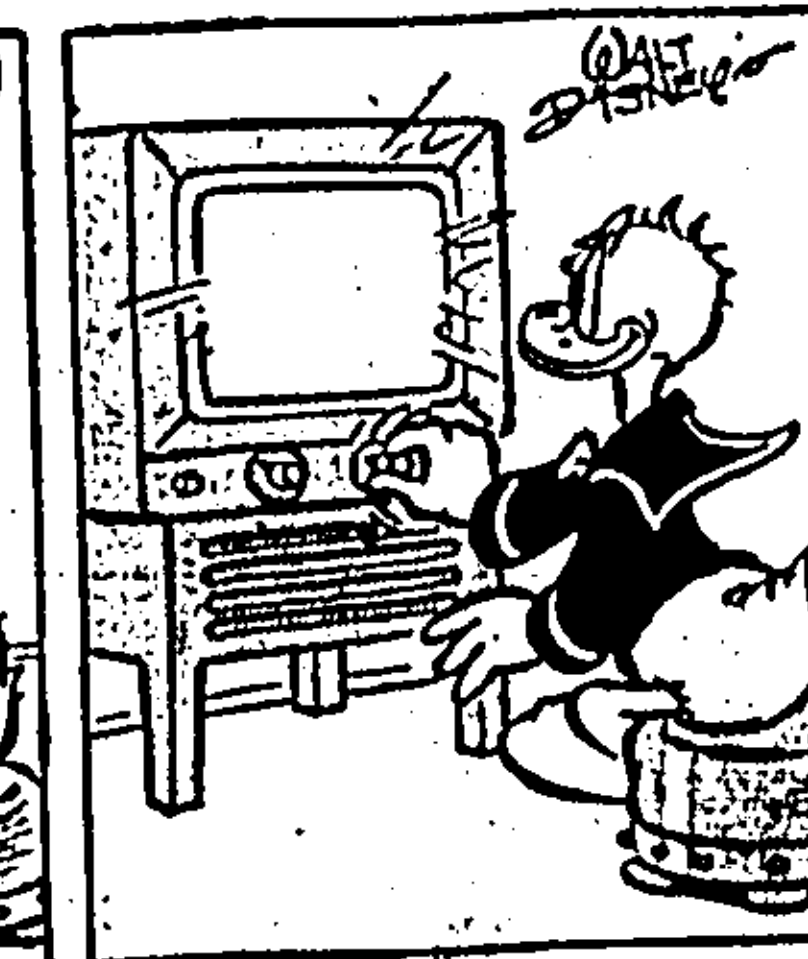
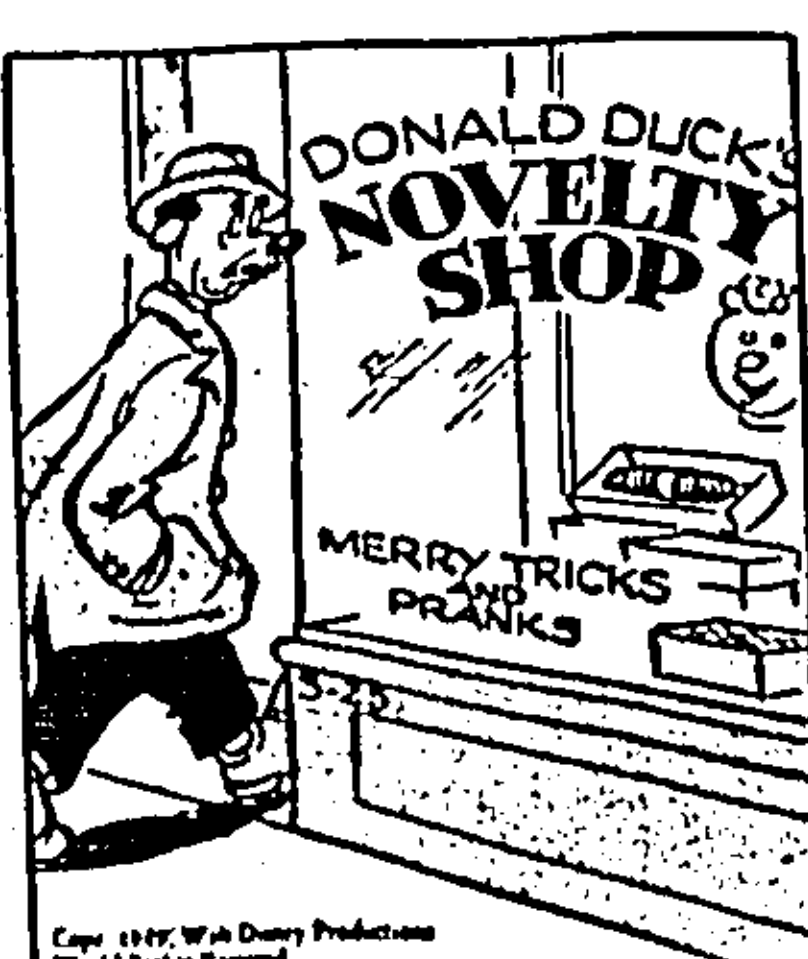
A typical and very familiar animal wax is beeswax, secreted by the bees to make the cells of the honeycomb. Vegetable wax is secreted by various plants. In some cases it appears in the foliage, where it forms a shiny coating which guards against excessive transpiration or wetting of the cells.

Wax which forms on twigs forms a slippery surface which discourages unwanted insects which otherwise might reach the flowers and rob them of their honey.

Vegetable wax is even found in the fibre of the sugar cane. And a way has now been developed by researchers of the United States Department of Agriculture to extract wax from the filter press cake—the waste fibre left over after the juice has been pressed from sugar cane.

Crude wax can be extracted from this waste fibre (previously used principally as fertilizer) through treatment with benzene, naphtha or toluene. The fat may then be eliminated from the crude wax by the use of acetone. As a final chemical treatment, alcohol may be used to remove much of the coloring matter and other impurities remaining in the wax.

The fat which is removed from the crude wax may be used in cosmetics, and the wax itself may find a place in polishes for shoes, floors, and furniture; in phonograph records; and carbon paper. And the filter press cake left over after the wax has been removed is said to make even better fertilizer than the untreated cake.





RUSTY RILEY

By Frank Godwin

In The Mailbag



CORALIE GILBERT I'll try my very best and see what I can do about those badges you mentioned. But I won't be able to promise you anything just yet.

REGINALD ANDY Thank you so much for your letter. I'm sorry this thing has happened, but please don't be too disappointed. I do know how badly you feel.

PETER CONNELL I'm sorry I addressed you wrongly. A thousand apologies.

SAMUEL SAMY Here's wishing you lots of luck for your coming examination.

FRANCIS CHAN I'm sorry, but we don't return any articles unless you enclose a stamp.

H.C.C. Members

NAME: Barbara Willey.  
ADDRESS: 8, Stanley Terrace, Top floor, Talkoo Dock, Hong Kong.  
AGE: 10.  
HOBBIES: Swimming, sewing and knitting.

NAME: Betty Williams.  
ADDRESS: Ma Tau Chung Camp 2, Kowloon.  
AGE: 11.  
HOBBIES: Skating, swimming, reading and collecting stamps.

NAME: Mary Xavier.  
ADDRESS: Ma Tau Chung Camp 2, Kowloon.  
AGE: 11.  
HOBBIES: Skating, skipping, swimming, reading and painting.

NAME: Lily Yu.  
ADDRESS: 88A, Bonham Road, First floor, Hong Kong.  
AGE: 14.  
HOBBIES: Skating and stamp collecting.

NAME: Helen Zaharoff.  
ADDRESS: 10, Flower Market Street, ground floor, Kowloon.  
AGE: 14.  
HOBBIES: Reading and collecting stamps.

NAME: Winson Salleh.  
ADDRESS: 7, Morrison Hill Road, ground floor, Hong Kong.  
AGE: 11.  
HOBBIES: Swimming and collecting stamps.

NAME: Junie David.  
ADDRESS: 43, Conduit Road.  
AGE: 14.  
HOBBIES: Rearing pigeons and collecting curios.

NAME: Bernadette Law.  
ADDRESS: 118, Calne Road.  
AGE: 11.  
HOBBIES: Drawing, reading, sewing and singing.

NAME: Henry Chan.  
ADDRESS: 7, Li Yuen Street West, 2nd floor, Hong Kong.  
AGE: 14.  
HOBBIES: Drawing and football.

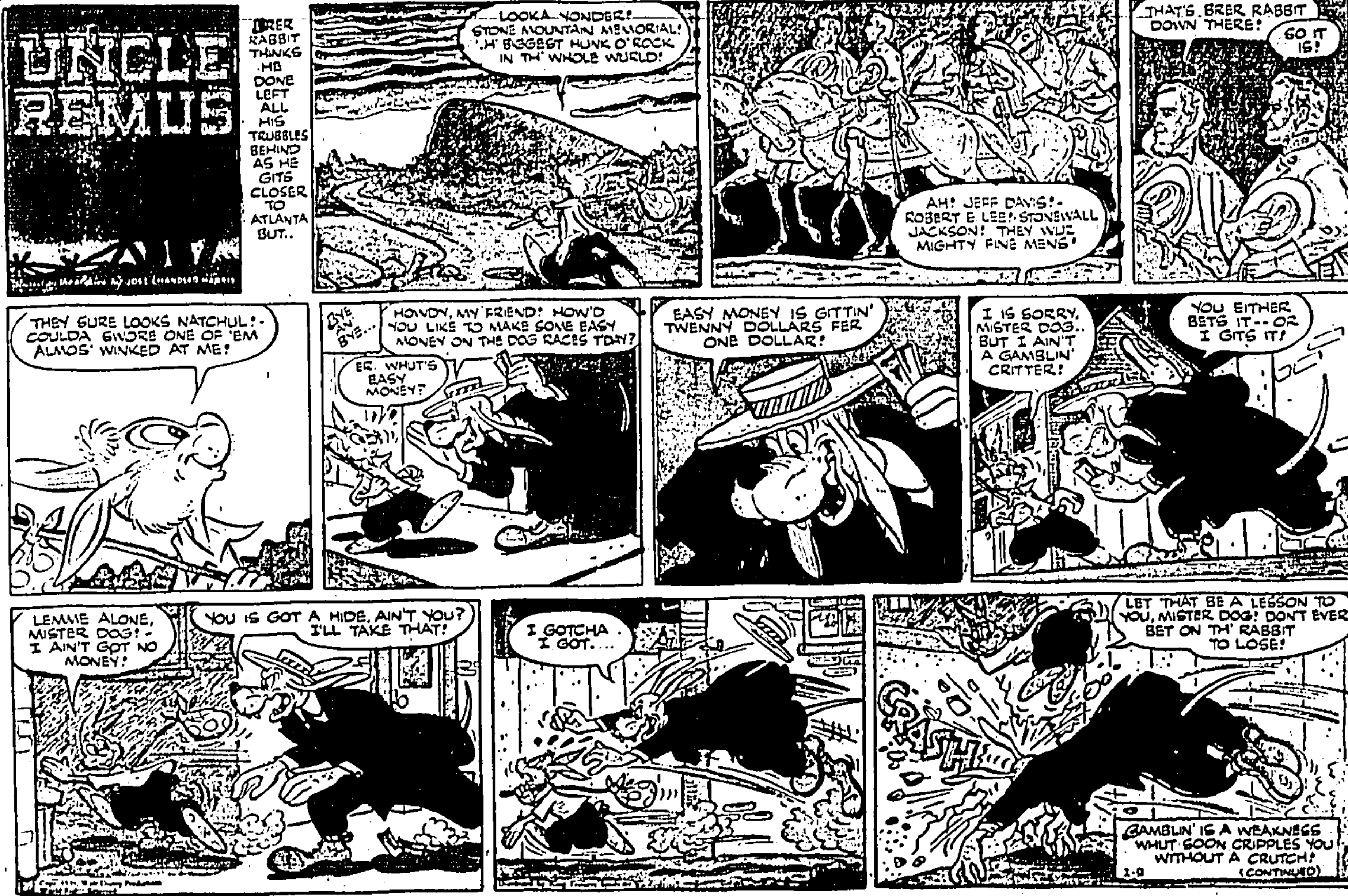
Who Am I?

My first is in man but not in can.  
My second is in now and also in know.  
My third is in blue and also in you.  
My fourth is in sand but not in hand.  
My fifth is in grouse and also in house.  
Put them together and I am a...

Answer: ESQUO

Honour certificate to Joan Mink of 172, Pokfulam Road, Hong Kong.





## Children of the Jungle

By H. M. McKay

Feverishly boy and girl changed course, and for a moment it seemed as if they would avoid the log; but all at once a chance current turned it directly towards them again, and this time there was no escaping its onrush.

It struck the frail craft amidships with battering-ram force, and the tremendous shock split the canoe in two.

In an instant the children were in the water, struggling in that mad swirl.

Tom saw his sister break the surface a few yards from him.

He was a strong swimmer, and a few powerful strokes carried him to her. He caught hold of her and kicked for the nearest shore and by dint of their united efforts the pair of them reached the bank in safety and dragged themselves on to dry land.

Their first reaction was one of thankfulness at having survived the disaster, but it was a relief that gave way to disquiet as they realised they were without food, and unarmed, in the heart of the wilds—miles from civilisation and at the mercy of any beast of prey that might be prowling near.

A solitary horseman in light-weight tropical clothing rode the jungle trail. He was travelling at a brisk pace, but as he reached a point where the forest track picked up the course of the river he saw something that caused him to slacken speed.

Ahead of him were a boy and girl who looked bedraggled and singularly woebegone in that wild

place—as indeed they had good reason to be, for they were Tom and Helen, and they had pulled themselves from the river's thrashing waters only a few moments previously.

The horseman approached them at a canter and halted beside them.

"Good evening, amigos," he greeted them in Spanish, eyeing them curiously. "What are you doing here in the heart of the jungle? Do you live near-by?"

"Not exactly," Tom answered, addressing him in the same tongue. "We were going up-stream when our canoe was overturned. We managed to gain the bank safely enough, but we were just about at our wits' end when you appeared. You see, we've lost food, rifle, ammunition . . ."

He paused, regarding the stranger hopefully. He liked the look of the man. A planter, Tom judged him to be from his dress—tall, dark-haired, handsome, some 30 years of age, with a lightness of skin that indicated he was of pure Spanish blood.

"I see," the horseman murmured sympathetically. "And where were you making for? It may be that I can help you to reach your destination."

Tom described the locality towards which he and Helen had been journeying when disaster had overtaken them, and when the horseman produced a map the boy was able to point it out on this by the waning light that still lingered in the sky.

(To Be Continued)

## Birthday Greetings

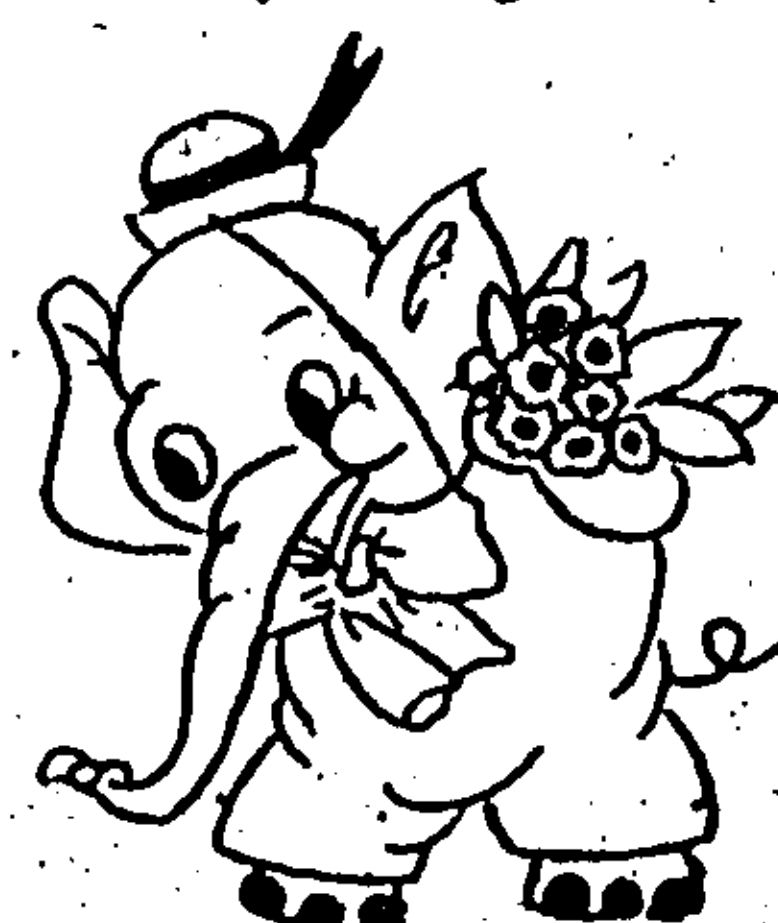
JANET WORKMAN of 20, Jubilee Buildings, Sham Sham Shui Pa, will be three years old today.

On May 23, GILLIAN M. BUSHELL of 101, Wongsheichong Road, Happy Valley, Hong Kong will be 14 years old.

On May 25, NG WAH KUEN of 25 Jordan Road, 2nd floor, Kowloon will be 15 years old.

A Very Happy Birthday to the both of you.

## Baby Elephant



Honour certificate to Alicia Yuen Garcia of Ma Tau Chung Camp No. 12 Hut, Kowloon.

## My Sister

My sister May has big, black eyes.

A nose and mouth each fitly lies.

She works at days, and rest at night.

No doubt she's healthy, happy and wise.

Honour certificate to Lau Ping Shus of 27, Caroline Hill Road, 1st floor, Hong Kong.

## CHARLIE CHIPMUNK'S NEIGHBOURS

waited. After a long time, he heard footsteps.

He looked out of the open doorway, and there stood Mrs. Cotton-tail and Johnny Squirrel. They were carrying a little cot bed.

"Here's a present for you," said Johnny Squirrel, as he set up the bed in one corner of the room.

"It's from Granny Rabbit."

"I've brought you an old table and a stool," said Mrs. Cotton-tail, as she put the furniture down in the middle of the room.

Charlie Chipmunk's bright little eyes shone more brightly than ever.

"Shan't I have a pretty house?" he asked. "Thank you all. But why are you doing all this for me?"

"We don't need these things," cried Granny Rabbit, who just then appeared in the doorway, her arms full of packages. "I found this old tablecloth, a few pictures, an old stove, and a few other things in my garret. You may call for the stove any time you wish."

"Ho, Ho," laughed Charlie Chipmunk. "I guess that the rain won't bother me any more. Thank you for all these nice things. I know how I can help you when the rain is over. I'll work in your gardens and split kindling for you, too."

"Thank you," said Granny Rabbit.

"Many thanks," said Mrs. Cotton-tail.

"The rain won't leak in here," said Johnny Squirrel.

"I think that I will stay," said Charlie Chipmunk, as he untied his muffler.

Granny Rabbit beckoned to Johnny Squirrel and they ran to the door. "We'll be back soon," called Granny Rabbit, with a twinkle in her eye, as they went out.

"I wonder what they are up to now," said Charlie Chipmunk to himself. Then he sat down and

## A Song Of Playing Safe

Playing Safe, Playing Safe,  
You'll never get hurt,  
You'll always remain happy.  
If you please bear in your minds,  
That 'Playing Safe' is always wise.

Honour certificate to May Ho of 17, On Lan Street, ground floor, Hong Kong.



## Listening-Post

English-language programmes and news from the BBC in London can be heard in Hong Kong on the following stations:—  
(All times are Hong Kong Summer Time)

| BBC LONDON                 |              |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| (GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE) |              |
| 5.00 p.m. to 7.00 p.m.     | 16.64 metres |
| 7.00 p.m. to 10.00 p.m.    | 15.82 metres |
| 10.00 p.m. to 11.15 p.m.   | 16.32 metres |
| 1.00 p.m. to 3.00 p.m.     | 16.54 metres |
| 3.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.     | 15.82 metres |
| 5.00 p.m. to 7.00 p.m.     | 16.32 metres |
| 7.00 p.m. to 9.00 p.m.     | 16.54 metres |
| 9.00 p.m. to 11.00 p.m.    | 15.82 metres |
| 11.00 p.m. to 1.00 a.m.    | 16.32 metres |
| 1.00 a.m. to 3.00 a.m.     | 16.54 metres |
| 3.00 a.m. to 5.00 a.m.     | 15.82 metres |
| 5.00 a.m. to 7.00 a.m.     | 16.32 metres |
| 7.00 a.m. to 9.00 a.m.     | 16.54 metres |

News Bulletins are broadcast at 10.00 a.m., 12.00 a.m., 1.15 p.m. (direction speed), 3.00 p.m., 4.00 p.m., 5.00 p.m., 6.00 p.m., 8.00 p.m., 12.00 p.m., 1.00 p.m., on the wavelengths indicated above.

Relays of news broadcasts from the BBC in London, as well as other English-language programmes, can be heard by listeners over the following stations:—

| RADIO SEAC Ceylon |              |
|-------------------|--------------|
| 19.54 metres      | 49.28 metres |
| 21.51 metres      | 55.30 metres |
| RADIO SINGAPORE   |              |
| 44.31 metres      | 35.57 metres |
| 39.95 metres      | 19.61 metres |

## PROGRAMME NEWS A Celebrated Wit

Sydney Smith, one of the greatest of English wits, is discussed this week by David Thompson in a talk originally broadcast in the BBC's Third Programme. The talk will deal particularly with the social personality and genius for living of this good-humoured and round little clergyman who looked remarkably like Mr. Punch and shone as a brilliant and amusing conversationalist in an age of wit and polish—the early nineteenth century.

Unlike many celebrated wits, Sydney Smith was always good-humoured and good-natured, never spiteful nor acidulous. Nevertheless his reputation for wit prevented him from being regarded as sufficiently pontifical for a bishopric, eminent though he was on matters of parliamentary reform and in intellectual and social circles. Perhaps the higher clergy disapproved of such remarks of his as 'the observances of the church concerning feasts and fasts are tolerably well kept upon the whole, since the rich keep the feasts and the poor the fasts.' They may have remembered too that he was capable, for a 'bot' of preaching in a parish where the local squire was called Kershaw and prefacing his sermon by a series of sneezes which he made to sound like 'Ker-shaw!'

General Overseas Service, Friday, 8.30 p.m.

## Hitch Hike in France

In one wayside bistro I stayed I found a remarkably mixed bag of celebrities' photographs pinned to the walls—de Gaulle, Petain, the King of England, Betty Hutton, Stalin and many others. The first thing the proprietor said to me was—"Don't talk politics, I can't stand it, I never vote." I hadn't uttered a word yet, but he went on, "That's why I stuck up both de Gaulle and Petain in here, so's no one can pick a quarrel with me. I had Laval up too—oh, for a long time—but his face depressed me, so I put Betty Hutton on top. Politics are the ruin of this country. Take my sons, Jean has got the communist fever, so what did he do—he got his brother Michele shut up in prison after the liberation because Michele is a dentist and he was called on to mend the teeth of a German officer."

Anna Swinton Lee heard that plaintive discourse from a bistro proprietor while she was on a recent hitch-hike of 2,400 kms. which she made from Paris to Barcelona and back. She will describe her adventures to the BBC's overseas listeners in an amusing talk which she very aptly calls "More By Truck than Good Judgment." Without

## B.B.C. Highlights

enough cash to pay for third-class railway fares, this adventurous young woman made the journey largely by begging lifts on long-distance lorries and private cars. Her descriptions of the French people she met, and the conversation she had with them, are entertaining and informing.

Not every listener will wish to emulate her enterprise, for though she met with many kindnesses she had some adventures too, including jumping out of a window, being chased by dogs, and a night spent in the open—in mid-winter.

## Sunday, May 22

General Overseas Service.

1.30 MUSIC FROM GRAND HOTEL  
Palm Court Orchestra Directed by Tom Jenkins.

3.15 'TIME FOR WORSHIP'—from Albany Road Baptist Church, Cardiff, conducted by the Rev. William Davies.

3.30 BBC SCOTTISH ORCHESTRA—Conductor: Ian Whyte  
Overture: Oberon ..... Wagner

4.00 THE NEWS.

4.15 LISTENERS' CHOICE.

5.00 COUNTRY MAGAZINE.

5.30 SUNDAY SERVICE—from Albany Road Baptist Church, Cardiff, conducted by the Rev. William Davies.

8.15 'NIGHTS AT THE OPERA'—Presented by Barbara McFadyen (gramophone records).

9.15 'TAKE IT FROM HERE'—Joy Nichols, Dick Bentley, Jimmy Edwards, Wallis Eaton, Alan Dean, The Keynotes, BBC Revue Orchestra conductor, Frank Cantell.

9.45 COLONIAL QUESTIONS—A summary of private questions on Colonial Affairs in Parliament.

10.15 'MUSICAL MEMORIES'—The George Melachrino Orchestra Guest artist: Lester Ferguson.

11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL.

11.15 BRITISH CONCERT HALL—ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA Conducted and presented by Sir Thomas Beecham In the Fen Country

..... Vaughan Williams  
Symphony No. 4 in F minor  
..... Tchaikovsky

12.15 FROM THE CHILDREN'S HOUR—'Jennings at School' Setting: a boys' preparatory school, Part 4: 'Jennings Sees the Light'

12.45 'CHURCHMEN IN PROFILE'—14: 'David S. Cairns' by Professor D. M. Baillie, D.D.

## Monday, May 23

General Overseas Service.

A.M.  
11.30 Bebe Daniels, Vic Oliver, and Ben Lyon in 'HI, GANG! 1949'—with Benny Lee, George Mitchell's Hi Gangsters, The Dance Orchestra, conducted by Stanley Black.

P.M.  
12.30 LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA—Conducted by Muir Mathieson. Guest conductors: Haydn Wood and Eric Coates

Iris Loveridge (piano)  
Festival March ..... Haydn Wood (Recorded repeat of first performance, conducted by the composer)

Waltz: The Emperor ..... Johann Strauss  
The Warsaw Concerto ..... Richard Addinsell

Suite: The Three Elizabeths ..... Eric Coates (conducted by the composer)

Scherzo (Concerto Symphonique No. 4) ..... Liszt  
Valse triste ..... Sibelius

Hungarian March (The Damnation of Faust) ..... Berlioz

4.45 UNITED NATIONS REPORT.  
5.00 THE HISTORY OF HENRY ESMOND—by W. M. Thackeray.

Dramatised for broadcasting by John Keir Cross 4: 'A Debt of Honour'

5.30 DONALD PEERS—Radio's 'Cavalier of Song with the Peerettes. BBC Variety Orchestra, conductor, Rae Jenkins.

6.00 'BLACK HOUSE INTO WHITE'—The passing of a traditional way of life in the Outer Hebrides. Written by David Thomson with Dr. Werner Kising of the University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Cambridge, and Colum Maclean of the Irish Folklore Commission.

8.10 NEWS ANALYSIS  
9.10 M.C.C. v. NEW ZEALAND—Cricket: A commentary by Rex Alston on the second day's play at Lord's.

11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL.  
12.15 BBC MIDLAND LIGHT ORCHESTRA.

12.45 'COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE'

## Tuesday, May 24

General Overseas Service.  
11.45 'COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE'

P.M.  
1.30 'VARIETY BANDBOX' Special Empire Day Edition—from the Kiburn Empire, London with Albert Modley (Great Britain), Harry Rabinowitz (South Africa), Bill Kerr (Australia), The Maple Leaf Four (Canada), Kitty Bluett (Australia), Jan Muzurus (West Indies), Carl and Roger Yale (South Africa), and Len Moss (Canada), Billy Tennant and his Orchestra. Introduced by Robert Beatty (Canada) and Philip Slessor (Great Britain).

5.00 'LIVINGSTONE'—A feature for Empire Day written by D. F. Allen.

6.00 FROM THE THIRD PROGRAMME—A Serenade—Leonard Walton (clarinet) Max Gilbert (viola) Tudor Singers (Conductor: Harry Stubbs); The Boyd Neel Orchestra (Conductor: Boyd Neel)

To be sung of a summer night on the water ..... Delius  
Madrigals: Now is the Month of Maying ..... Morley  
Have I found her ..... Bateson  
Suite for oboe, clarinet, and viola ..... Randall Thompson  
Madrigals: Flora gave me fairest flowers ..... Willbye  
In going to my naked bed ..... Delius  
Air and Gigue ..... Arne  
To be sung of a summer night on the water ..... Delius  
and Prokofiev 'The Ugly Duckling', sung by Eugenia Zarska (mezzo-soprano) with John Wills (accompanist).

9.10 M.C.C. v. NEW ZEALAND—Cricket: A commentary by Rex Alston on the third day's play at Lord's.

10.15 'RING UP THE CURTAIN'—BBC Symphony Orchestra Conducted by Warwick Braithwaite Walter Widdop (tenor) Excerpts from the Operas of Weber Introduced by Spike Hughes

11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL.  
12.45 REPORT FROM BRITAIN.

Wednesday, May 25  
General Overseas Service.

A.M.  
11.00 'THE STORYTELLER'—'The Three Hostages' by John Buchan, last of eight episodes, read by Arthur Bush

5.00 Richard Murdoch in 'MUCH-BINDING-IN-THE-MARSH'

5.30 'MARCHING ON THE BEAT'—Metropolitan Police Central Band Conductor: Mr. Roger Barzotti.

6.00 'CONCERTO'—A series of weekly programmes Skerjano's Piano

Concerto played by Kendall Taylor and the BBC Northern Orchestra, conductor, Charles Groves. Programme also includes: Vaughan Williams's Overture: The Wasps, and Dvorak's Symphonic Variations.  
8.45 'GENERALLY SPEAKING'—'More by Truck Than Good Judgment', a talk by Ann Swinton Lee.  
9.15 BBC SCOTTISH ORCHESTRA—Conductor: Ian Whyte. Serenade in D, Op. 11... Brahms  
11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL.  
11.15 LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA.  
12.45 BALANCE OF EUROPE—A commentary by Andrew Shonfield, on the Recovery Programme.

## Thursday, May 26

General Overseas Service.  
A.M.  
11.45 BALANCE OF EUROPE.  
P.M.  
1.30 'MARCHING ON THE BEAT'.  
2.00 BBC MIDLAND LIGHT ORCHESTRA.  
5.00 'IN BRITAIN NOW'—A National Magazine.  
7.00 SCIENCE AND EVERYDAY LIFE—Dr. E. Ashworth Underwood talks about the relation of microbes to disease.  
9.15 'LET'S MAKE MUSIC'—The Squadronaires Dance Orchestra directed by Jimmy Miller, with

Keep this page for  
use during the week.

The Quads, the Squads Choir; Harry Leader and his Band, with Peggy Reid and Alan Dean.  
10.15 JACQUES FEVRIER (piano)—Music of Schubert and Brahms  
12.45 SPECIAL DISPATCH.

## Friday, May 27

General Overseas Service.  
A.M.  
11.00 'MEET THE COMMON-WEALTH'.  
11.30 'WITHOUT ANOTHER WORD'—Alan Paul and Edna Hatzfield at two pianos, Harold Smart (organ).  
5.00 'THE QUEEN OF SPADES'—by Pushkin. Adapted by Colin Stephenson.  
6.15 'HANDS ACROSS THE KEYS'—A piano interlude by David Buchan.  
7.00 'THE MAKING OF THE NOVEL' The Characters—Second of a series of illustrated talks by Hugh Sykes Davies on the structure of the novel.  
8.30 'FROM THE THIRD PROGRAMME' 'The Genius of Sydney Smith'—by David Thomson.  
9.15 Cyril Stapleton and his Orchestra in 'THE MUSIC BOX'

11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL.  
11.15 'CONCERTO'—A series of weekly programmes Tchaikovsky's Variations on a Rocco theme for violoncello and orchestra, played by Andre Navarra and the BBC Northern Orchestra, conducted by Gordon Thorne.  
12.15 'MUSICAL SHOWS OF THE 1930s' 1: 1930-1931 (gramophone records).  
12.45 'WORLD AFFAIRS'—A survey by the Hon. Harold Nicolson.

## Saturday, May 28

General Overseas Service.  
P.M.  
5.00 'THE ADVENTURES OF P.C. 49'—The Case of the Shivering Spiv'.  
6.30 'OPERA'—3: Bizet's 'Carmen'—an illustrated talk by Sam Heppner.  
7.00 BBC NORTHERN ORCHESTRA—Conducted by Gordon Thorne  
8.15 NORWEGIAN DANCES OF GRIEG (gramophone records).  
8.30 'GENERALLY SPEAKING'.  
10.15 RADIO NEWSREEL.  
10.30 'MARCHING ON THE BEAT'.  
11.00 SATURDAY SPORT—including Cricket: Sussex v. New Zealand, at Hove, commentator, Rex Alston; Derbyshire v. Yorkshire at Chesterfield, commentator, John Arlott.

All Times Are H.K. Summer Time



SUNDAY, MAY 22, 1949.

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### Idle Thoughts

Reading that on her 21st birthday Miss Shirley Temple had gained full control of the £250,000 which she earned as a child, we fell to wondering what we would do if we were to gain full control of such a useful sum of money.

We found that a number of entrancing prospects were open to us.

For instance, we could buy 25,000 lovable little pedigree dogs at £10 each and take them all for a stroll down Oxford-street one morning, thereby scattering in confusion the innumerable women in musquash coats who are constantly tripping us up with their dog lead and then giving us black looks.

Alternatively, children being cheaper—although, of course, not so well-bred—we could adopt some 260,000 of them at 14s. 6d. each and bring them up to be kind but cool towards dogs.

According to our arithmetic this would save some 200,000 packets of dog biscuits a year, which we should give to pigs. By this simple act we should earn for ourself the proud title of the man who brought back the edible sausage to the breakfast-table of the masses.

We even discovered that, had we a mind to do so, we could go round the world no fewer than 416 times in a luxury cruise liner, providing that we lived to be 82—an improbability, we thought, when we remembered those hearty, red-faced men and athletic, leathery women on the Sports Committee, who won't tolerate a sedentary passenger who prefers hiding in the funnels to deck quotts and diving.

Finally, just before dozing off, we hit on the ideal way to use our dream fortune. We would endow a School of Simple English for the Ruling Classes, where verbose bureaucrats would be taught how to avoid writing such incomprehensible stuff as the following, which, as heaven is our witness, we quote word for awful word from a proposed new Order for badgering unfortunate boarding-house keepers.

"For each week (but not exceeding 48) in any one such period in respect of which, under the provisions of para. 14 the worker is treated as having been employed one forty-eighth of the amount he would be entitled to receive from his employer at the date of termination of employment for two weeks' work if working his normal weekly hours of work exclusive of overtime) and if paid at the appropriate statutory minimum remuneration for work to which a current wages regulation Order applies and at the same rate for work to which that Order does not apply."

You see, Elinor? It must be heaven to be both rich and well-disposed.

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### GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

1. Although World War II lasted longer than its predecessor, British Empire casualties in the first world war were far heavier. What did they total?
2. What were Empire casualties in the six years of World War II?
3. Who was the Archbishop of Canterbury who was killed in the Cathedral in 1102?
4. Adrian IV is the only Englishman ever to have been elected Pope. What was his lay name and what did he occupy the Throne of St. Peter?
5. Who wrote this:  
"We must be free or die, who speak the tongue  
That Shakespeare spoke: the faith and morals hold  
Which Milton held."
6. Who said that "where law ends, tyranny begins"?

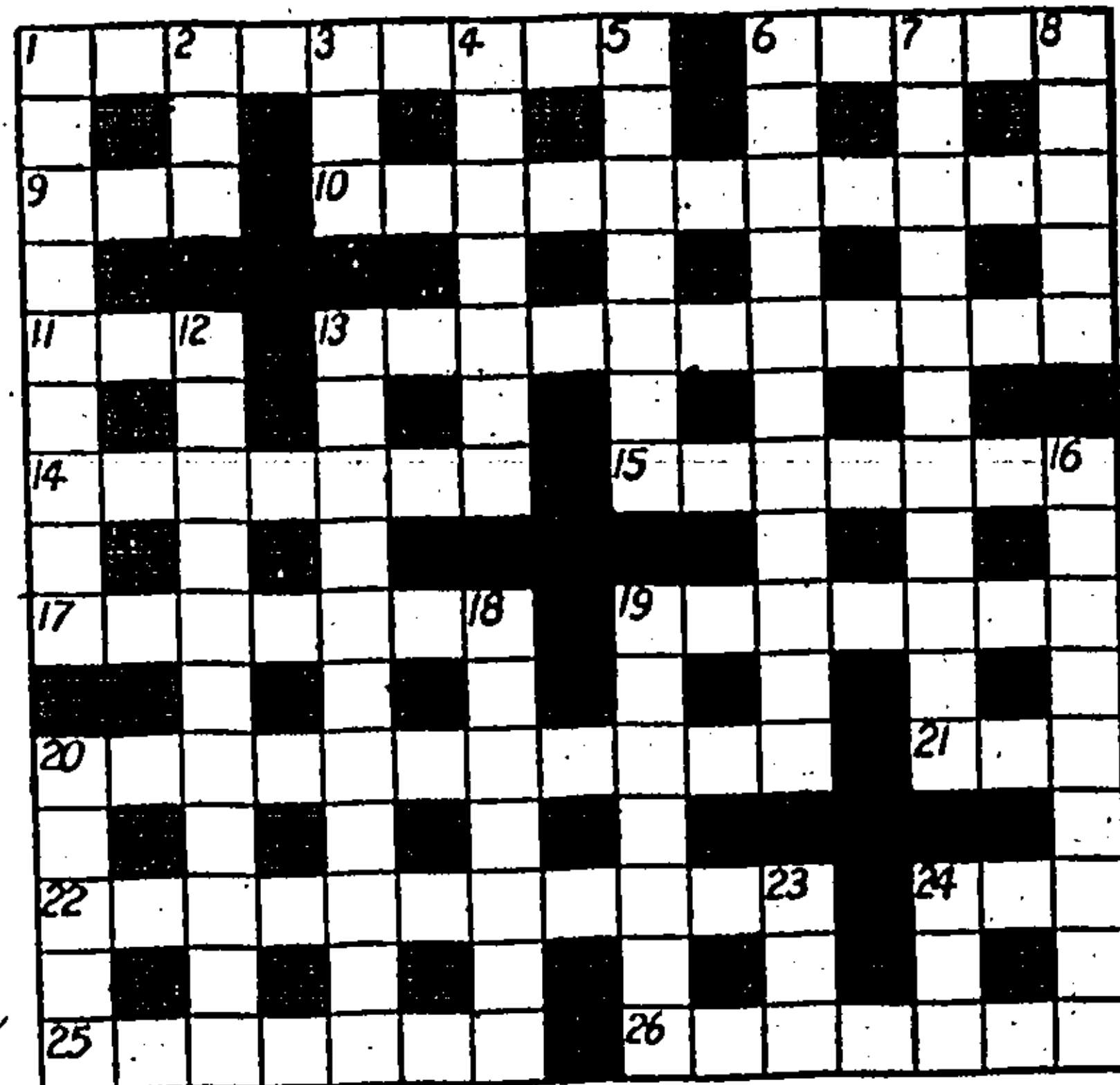
(Answers on Page 2)

### NEWS QUIZ

1. What is the new Hong Kong law called under which all political bodies affiliated with organisations outside the Colony will be banned?
2. The first body of Army reinforcements for Hong Kong arrived during the week by air from Singapore. To what Corps do they belong?
3. Quite a stir was caused when Scotland Yard men took a Communist off a Polish steamer at Southampton. What was the man's name?
4. A new world's record was established in a tennis match at Los Angeles last week. How many games were played in the first set and how long did the whole five-set match take?
5. Soviet Russia was given an electoral smack in the eye last week. In which occupied country did the election take place?
6. Malaya has been offered a huge free grant towards its war damage compensation scheme by the British Government. What is the amount?

(Answers on Page 2)

## THE SUNDAY HERALD CROSSWORD No. 108



### Across

- 1 But was it such a fine sounding turn-out? (6, 3)
- 6 There were not so many during the curfew era. (5)
- 9 Nonsense! shift the hill round. (3)
- 10 Such unsympathetic people would no doubt stand a good hammering. (4, 2, 5)
- 11 Slippery customer for the customer. (3)
- 13 It's their job to see that ladies are 15 in a manner fitting for all occasions. (11)
- 14 The hips are their precursor. (7)
- 15 See 13a. (7)
- 17 He who does surely avoids being in-

- debted to another. (7)
- 19 Possible Power—got from drinking? (7)
- 20 Sage like Minerva's emblem. (4, 2, 2, 3)
- 21 Sail for a festive occasion. (3)
- 22 "Shades of the — begin to close Upon the growing boy" (Wordsworth). (6-5)
- 24 This creature's a bit of a blooming nuisance. (3)
- 25 Wartime sleeper, as it were. (7)
- 26 A bit to quote. (7)

### Down

- 1 How the driver of 1A would lash out. (9)
- 2 A catchy thing set back in 19. (3)
- 3 All brochures contain this expression. (3)
- 4 Makes rapid progress in professions. (7)
- 5 The artist is in bed. (7)
- 6 Oxy's basic is, no doubt. (11)
- 7 Suggests an albino donkey at present. (5, 2, 4)
- 8 All these are a question of policy. (5)
- 12 Existing size. (6, 2, 4)
- 13 Presumably the block-head is so hard of hearing. (4, 2, 1, 4)
- 16 The fictitious Scottish reverend doctor's study might well have been. (3, 2, 4)
- 18 Sam's turned up with her. (7)
- 19 Furse of plenty? (7)
- 20 How one makes a clean slate of it. (5)
- 23 And the others fall short. (3)
- 24 Obsolete railway line. (3)

### SOLUTION TO No. 107

COLEMAN REPUBLICAN  
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I. G. O. V. E. R. N. M. E. N. T.  
I. N. N. O. V. A. T. I. O. N. S.  
Z. A. P. P. R. A. I. S. E.  
C. O. M. M. U. N. I. T. Y.  
I. N. T. E. R. N. A. T. I. O. N. A. L.  
M. A. J. O. R. I. T. Y.  
R. E. P. U. B. L. I. C. A. N.  
P. R. E. S. I. D. E. N. T.  
P. R. E. S. I. D. E. N. T.  
P. R. E. S. I. D. E. N. T.

**CHEVROLET**



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**BRIDGE**

The recent match between the two teams of women aspirants for European International honours ended indecisively and showed that more intensive partnership training is required. The replay on Thursday and Friday was won by Mrs. Fleming's team. Here is a hand from the original match where better results might have been obtained:

S A K J 0 5  
H K Q J 2  
D K 6  
C A 8

S 10 9 2  
H 10 8 6 4  
D A 8 3 2  
C 10 3

S Q 6 7 4  
H A 9 3  
D 10 9 4  
C K J 6

S 3  
H 7 5  
D Q J 7 5  
C Q 7 5 4 2

In one room North, the dealer, opened with One Spade, all passed and the contract was just made. In the other room North, playing C.A.B., bid Two Spades, South Two No-trumps, North Three Hearts and South Three No-trumps. Only seven tricks were made. The opening lead was the Two of Diamonds.

The reader should now decide upon his plan of play. Actually Trick 1 was Diamonds Two, Five, Nine and Jack. This was South's first error. She should have played the King to make sure of an entry card in her own hand later for her Clubs.

At Trick 2 she led the Three of Spades to the Two, Jack and Queen, thereby paving the way for the disaster which followed. The result might have been very different had she realised that the likely future in the hand lay in exploring Clubs. With the King of Diamonds played at Trick 1 and the Ace and a small Club at Tricks 2 and 3, the prospects would certainly have been brighter.

In some circles the response of Two No-trumps to an opening "limited" two-bid is much abused. South should have bid Three Clubs not only because it is the informative and natural bid, but also because it gives her partner a chance to bid Three No-trumps and avoid the strong hand being the exposed hand.

## Colour Thermometer

America, land of invention, has invented a new thermometer, which tells the temperature in terms of colour.

The secret is a new paint called phosphor which can apparently be applied successfully to anything—and is super-sensitive to heat and cold. The paint either brightens or becomes dull as the temperature falls or rises. In this way the housewife, putting a brilliantly coloured kettle on the stove to boil, can tell at a glance whether the water is near the boil or not. When it is, the kettle will have lost all its brilliance.

The new paint, the result of war-time research on fluorescent substances for radar screens and electronic equipment, is so sensitive to air temperatures that on a cold night, buildings coated with it can be seen from a distance of nearly a mile. In the same way, it is now possible to photograph heavy industrial machinery as it undergoes severe endurance tests. Once coated with the wonder paint the machinery can be photographed while in operation and the slightest signs of overheating will show up as "dull" areas on the print.



## Fingerprint Sleuth:

**"GHOST" CRIME IN THE OLD CURIOSITY SHOP**

Poor old Millie the Witch, whose dead father had been the local gravedigger, saw ghosts every night. She used to scream: "Help! Murder! Go out!" each midnight and sob to the phantoms to leave her alone.

After five years of this her neighbours in an old Southern town paid no more heed—except to switch on the bedlight and look at each other in mild exasperation when her nocturnal rantings occasionally aroused the children.

The children soon slept again. Everybody in earshot developed tolerance. They had to. For old Millie was beyond neighbourly reasoning.

**Carried Bundles Of Notes**

Her cottage had been the local curiosity shop. Its front window still held a jumble of chipped antiques and rubbish, all veiled under a thick as a fall of grey snow.

No customer had entered for five years. Millie herself the most marred antique of all—would probably not have served them if they had.

She lived alone. It was the neighbours' children who first called her "Millie the Witch." She had nobody except the ghost of her gravedigger father and a ragged pageant of other imaginary visitors, who came to reproach her for old quarrels and mistakes that everybody else in the world had long since forgotten.

There were furnished bedrooms in the cottage, but Millie slept on a tattered couch in the shop. Hidden bundles of soiled 10s. notes bulged her garments.

So when a man stalked in at midnight of September 17, 1944, to kill her for the money Millie, who had screamed so often against the shadows, this time robbed and pleaded in vain at reality.

"Help!" she wailed. "Help me! I'm being murdered! Help!"

**Murder Hunt In A Fog**

The neighbours heard it all. They fled tolerantly. "Poor old Millie—wish she'd shut up!" But the next day the milk stood uncollected on Millie's dingy doorstep. Her black cat frilled outside.

The neighbours began to have qualms. They remembered uneasily that the noise in the night had roused all the previous noises. Somebody went for the police.

Superintendent Peel, of the local force, came to the cottage. Its door was open. He found Millie dead on the shop floor with her jaw broken three times and her ribs crushed. He called in Scotland Yard—and as his men were relayed to my phone in the Fingerprint Department the summer of 1944 ended abruptly in a blanketing fog.

Detective-constable Harry Carter, of the Yard's Photographic Department, drove with me in the fingerprint car that carried our portable crime and identification laboratory on the 70-mile journey.

The Old Curiosity Shop was a desolate, low-roofed and dark cottage. Inside it looked eerie. Nothing had been disturbed. Black-out curtains still shut out the grey daylight. A small oil lamp spluttered on the dusty table, near the end of its paraffin. Millie lay by her misshapen couch.

A small cloth bag, pinned in her garments, held 63 10s. notes. A pocket contained another small cloth bag with 37 notes. In crannies about the room was a total of £137—all in 10s. notes. Some lay scattered beside her.

**Five-Year-Old Fingerprints**

The room was crammed with shabby furniture. Yet here and there, in the yellow lamplight, a mahogany or satin rosewood piece gleamed among the debris.

Harry Carter and I found it difficult to move without rubbing against some surface that might hold the vital fingerprint.

It was slow, laborious work. Dust lay on everything. Fingerprints that even there some of which could have been more than five years old. We had to sort them all out and trace their owners. Floodlights were set up and we examined the black-out boards and curtain fittings first.

The killer had made our task harder by not going through the rest of the house, where his movements and prints might have been more easily traced. The upstairs rooms were so deep in dust that even there some of which could have been more than five years old. We had to sort them all out and trace their owners. Floodlights were set up and we examined the black-out boards and curtain fittings first.

I spent all afternoon and evening searching for fingerprints. As each was located I pasted a pa-

**By Chief Detective Inspector Sydney S. Birch, Late Of Scotland Yard.**

per arrow alongside it. The walls, windows, doors and furniture became plastered with arrows.

Next day the local police took away an ancient brass-bound invalid chair piled high with articles from the shop, all smothered with fingerprint arrows.

The job was to identify each of the array of prints—though we knew that each owner could say: "Certainly those are my fingerprints. I did enter the cottage. After all, it was a shop, wasn't it?"

Just the same, police with ink rollers and cards went among neighbours and tradesmen for we were certain the murderer knew the dead woman. She had kept her doors barred and chained at night. Only to a known voice would she have been likely to open them.

Yes, it was slow work. But a neighbour, whose prints were on the shop doorway, explained that she stopped at the Old Curiosity Shop several nights before the murder when she saw a crouching airman peering through the cottage keyhole. She flashed her torch on him and he told her he owed money to Millie and had come to pay it back. Then another airman across the street called: "Paddy, let's get out of it." Both men disappeared.

That was interesting. There was an R.A.F. camp nearby. Its men knew the tales of the Old Curiosity Shop witch. Detectives went to the camp to question every man called "Paddy"—and every airman out of camp on the murder date.

**Paddy Had A Pile Of Cash**

They asked each not only about himself and his own movements, but also about the other airman. One composite picture was built up of who had left camp together, returned together, others who had seen them together, and what they were seen doing in the town.

One moody young airman named Moody, aged 28, whose pals called him "Paddy," thought his rent name was Andrew, declared glibly that he had been back in camp by 10 o'clock.

But at least two airman said they had seen him in the streets around midnight.

Meanwhile other detectives were touring shops, taverns, cinemas to ask if anybody had noticed an airman with a fairly large sum of money in 10s. notes. Two girls in a public-house told how they were in a cinema queue when a young airman, who heard them worrying about the cost of tickets, produced a bundle of 10s. notes and said: "Don't bother about money—look, I've plenty!"

He paid for their seats, after-

wards took them for drinks, and changed two more 10s. notes during the evening.

Brown had no 10s. notes in his pockets or among his kit when police searched him. But the two young women picked him out as an identification parade, while Brown stood white, sulky with rage.

Chief-Detective Inspector T. Bartlett, of Scotland Yard, a brilliantly intuitive investigator, had a long talk with him. He took him over every item in the statements, showed where his own conflicting against those of witnesses—and finally took Brown for a daylight walk along the road to the camp.

With something of that sixth-sense that Customs experts have for guilty reaction, Bartlett stopped Brown at a spot where a small wooden bridge crossed a stream.

"And what," he asked stonily, "did you throw into the water from this bridge?"

Brown licked dry lips. He looked wildly around. "Only... a bit of cloth," he said.

**The Clue In The Water**

Bartlett nodded to his Murder Squad assistant Sergeant Morris, who went down to the weeds and searched.

Soon the sergeant was back, holding a drenched piece of cloth. Spread out it showed peculiar stitchings in variously coloured wools.

Back to the Old Curiosity Shop went Bartlett. In a dusty drawer he found other pieces of matching cloth, with identical stitching, and even deeper among the junk were the skeins of coloured thread that had fed the needle.

"Where'd you hide the money?" Bartlett asked now, his eyes staring straight into Brown's face.

There was a long silence. Brown simply could not understand how his secrets were being dragged so starkly into the light. He looked from face to face. No one moved or spoke. Then, suddenly, Brown heaved a deep sigh. "Oh, I can see you know all I said was lies," he said. "I'll show you where I hid the money."

Still no one spoke. Silently they followed him along the path to the camp—where, under a large stone, lay also a dozen of the 10s. notes.

Brown stood motionless as he watched Inspector Bartlett gather them up. His little day of being a man with money to burn was over.

One casual evening in a tavern talking with a couple of girls, a grandiose waving of a small wad of notes—that was all he got for putting his neck in a hangman's noose.

In the gathering fog he had sent Millie the Witch to join her ghosts. In the final price. Heavily, the prison bell tolled through the phantom mist.

**New Boxing Utopia**

By JIMMY WILDE,  
Ex-World Flyweight Champion

My complaint last week that the way is being made easy for poor-quality boxers to earn big money has had an unexpected sequel. Another promoter has rushed into the arena to offer further opportunities for boxers to cash in on the shortage.

That at least is the first impression caused by Jack Cappell's announcement that he is returning to big boxing.

He staged some big shows around the end of the war, and then went to Australia. Back in England, he has been visiting some recent shows, and apparently has not been impressed with the showing of the boxers involved. I couldn't agree more.

Jack Solomons, who was once Cappell's chief executive and has since blossomed out as a leading world promoter, must have mixed thoughts about this challenge to the heart of his domain as he plans to invade the American scene with his promotions.

Solomons at least cannot be blamed for the slump in standards. He has now confirmed the cancellation of his next Harringway show because of lack of talent, but that doesn't help in easing the shortage.

The arrival of another promoter does, however, open up possibilities. First, the public should benefit. With more competition and less money for them to throw about, they will be able to discriminate between shows. Competition may even force prices lower.

Cappell denies that he is setting up in rivalry to Solomons and the Empress Hall organisation—"It's just commercial competition," he declares—but he has thought of one good idea.

Under a new Board of Control rule he must put on four minor shows in order to qualify to stage a championship, his ambition for his opening tournament at Olympia.

**To Run Nursery**

Cappell declares he is turning this qualifying period to good use by running a nursery at Mile End arena, and that in furtherance of this policy he may continue to run this type of show even when established as a big time man.

If Cappell keeps to this ideal he will deserve the congratulations of all who have boxing at heart. Details are still in the air, but I prophesy a raid on the amateur ranks. Through his matchmaker he promises as "many new faces and new boys as I can manage," and for this qualifying period, at least, when top prizes will be only one guinea, he is not setting out with the idea of making a profit.

Other promoters in London's East End have also discovered that profits are not easy. The public there insist on getting good value. Cappell believes that with his non-profit motive he will be able to stage shows costing 60 to 75 per cent more than normal commercial shows. We shall see how the combination of top-pay talent and unknown faces works out.

I suggest that the next promoter who wishes to improve the monotony of our boxing diet find a use for the old boxers who hang around gymnasiums with nothing to do. Why not get some of them to go out and find and instruct talent?

While we are hearing this encouraging, if somewhat airy, talk about a new Utopia for boxing fans, the Empress Hall organisation is putting its "cheap seats for good shows" theory to the test.

But London is not being allowed to get away with all the plums. Manchester and Liverpool show fierce rivalry with two planned dates early next month, when on successive nights Liverpool expects to stage the much-postponed Thomas-Hawthorne welterweight eliminator and Belle Vaux, Manchester, responds with the Ray Famechon-Ronnie Clayton duel for the European feathers championship.

**Princess And The Press**

By IAN COSTER

Incredible nonsense has been written about the Italian tour of Princess Margaret by newspapers as different as "The Times," which was pompously indignant from London (having no reporter on the spot), and the "Sunday Pictorial," which had a representative there.

Let it be known that Princess Margaret is enjoying her tour, that she has not been "postured by the attention of curious sight-seers," that the "diurnal bear-garden" is a bit of imagination from Printing House-square.

The worst that can be said (and for a fortnight I have been travelling on her tour) is that enthusiastic cameramen, mostly Italian, photographed her—usually with her permission—in close-up, their flash-lamps popping under her nose. But she was not unduly disturbed. In fact, her smile, which has charmed Italy, never wore off.

**Italians Polite**

Her arrival in Naples was hardly noticed by the inhabitants. Italians are a naturally polite people. They did not crush forward and mob her; at Naples, Capri, Sorrento, Rome they contented themselves with sedate hand-clapping.

Neither were there screaming tourists to embarrass her. On Capri, an intimate little island, she walked the narrow streets, dined in the hotel dining-room, and everybody, including the Press, forbore to look in her direction. In the mornings—and she usually began her day's programme at 11 o'clock—the British and the Italian Press, standing unobtrusively in the background, were greeted with a smile.

Cameramen, controlled by two Scotland Yard men and five or six Italian plain-clothes men, took pictures when they were allowed. The one exception was on Capri when Princess Margaret did her beating in her modest swim-suit.

**Small Island**

It had been indicated that the Princess would "disappear." But on an island as small as Capri that was impossible, and some cameramen took pictures. There was no official protest about them—and why should there be?

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## Between Ourselves

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 18.

## GROWING UP TO BEAUTY

BY CLAUDIA

The modern teen-ager has her own costume designers, her special cosmetics and hairstyles, but she is not always quite happy about her appearance.

Growing up is fascinating experience, but it has its problems too, especially when a girl begins to take an interest in beauty culture, beauty care and make-up.

Most mothers, these days, are tolerant of a little make-up for a 16 or 17-year-old daughter, provided that it is used very discreetly. Make-up is not a new game, it is something to be learnt and studied, something which can make you look awful if badly done, or help you to make the best of natural good looks if done cleverly.

Your first beauty kit need contain only four items of make-up, but let them be the best, for that is what your one and only face deserves.

The first essential is a first class foundation cream, very light in texture and invisible on the skin. Apply the least possible, just enough to leave a delicate film to hold your powder.

Your powder must be fine span and toned carefully with the natural tint of your skin. It must be used always over the foundation cream, never dusted directly on to the skin so that it can clog the pores and cause open pores or blackheads.

Then your lipstick, a clear natural red or cherry tint, and, lastly, a good cold cream for night use if your skin is roughened by the wind or reddened by the sun. (Lipstick, cosmetic, eyeshadow and the exotic shades of lipstick come later. They are not suited to the fresh beauty of a young girl's skin and even for the older woman, they are now used with the greatest discretion.)

**Dealing With Blemishes**  
A clear, fresh and glowing skin is the heritage of youthful beauty. But sad to say, it is often the case that, during those teen age years, a girl is troubled by annoying little spots, blackheads and skin eruptions of adolescence which have a perverse trick of cropping up at the very times she is most anxious to look her best.

Often diet is a contributing factor. You simply must eat a green salad every day, lots of fruit and vegetables and drink a glass of hot water first thing in the morning. If you don't like these things, if you yearn for sweets and cakes, just try to regard them as medicine for beauty and acquire the taste in a good cause.

**Treatment**  
Blackheads are a worry to many teen agers, but concealing them under a thicker coat of cream and powder only makes

them worse. They can be eradicated quite easily and need never come back if you wash frequently with fine soap and warm water and never forget to close the pores afterwards by applying with the coldest water you can get.

To get rid of them once and for all, massage the skin gently with your good cold cream, making small, circular movements with the finger tips. Have ready a clean face cloth. Dip this into very hot water, wring out and apply to the face, moulding gently. Do this six or eight times. Then wrap a strip of clean bandage round each forefinger and press out the blackheads. Finally, sterilise the area with hydrogen peroxide dabbed on undiluted. Do not try to squeeze or force them, but repeat this treatment every few days until even the most stubborn ones have yielded.

Spots and pimples must never be squeezed... or you are likely to make them much worse. Use a little antiseptic cream as a foundation and dust over with a tinted, antiseptic powder. Most manufacturers of fine cosmetics make a skin clearing lotion or cream which, combined with the right diet will refine the skin and prevent the wretched little things recurring.

## RECIPE

### Baked Bananas With Lemon Sauce

6 bananas, sugar, 1 lemon.  
SAUCE: 1 tablespoon cornflour, 3/4 cup cold water, 3 tablespoons lemon juice, 1 cup sugar, 1 egg, 1 oz. shortening, grated rind 1 lemon.

Peel and slice the bananas lengthwise. Place in a greased baking dish. Sprinkle with sugar and lemon juice. Bake in a moderate oven, temp. 350 deg. F. gas, electric until tender, about 20 minutes.

Serve with lemon sauce, made by placing the water and sugar into a saucepan and bringing to the boil. Blend the cornflour with the lemon rind and pour on to the boiling mixture. Return to the fire and stir until thick. Fold in the beaten egg and return to the fire, to cook for about three minutes without boiling. Beat in the butter and serve at once.

## Airy Cotton Prints



Single out, coat dresses for summer especially because they are double-breasted and soft, are welcome thoughts, and especially when they come in freshest pastels. For example: At left, pale pink butcher rayon with scalloped collar. At right, white or waffle plique with hip-curving skirt flange.



**At Your Fingertips**  
By VICTOR MAMAK

"Dear Mr. Mamak, I have blonde hair, a tanned skin and green eyes. Please suggest a colour combination for a really superb evening gown. I hope you can give me some unusual ideas. You see this is in preparation for my coming 21st birthday." M.R.

I don't know whether I should give you any unusual ideas, but here is a suggestion which you might try. Choose a mid-yellow chiffon for your evening gown. Treat yourself to a pair of long emerald-green gloves. For your shoes, I would suggest either green or gold. When the happy occasion comes, do not forget to give your eyes a subtle touch of green eye-shadow. This trick will make your eyes look like twin emeralds. But no jewellery, PLEASE.

face powder will flake and thus give the skin a very dry appearance. It appears that you have been using only face powder and not giving your skin the benefit of a proper foundation.

If you have any beauty problems, send them in to Victor Mamak c/o The Sunday Herald, and they will be answered in these columns.

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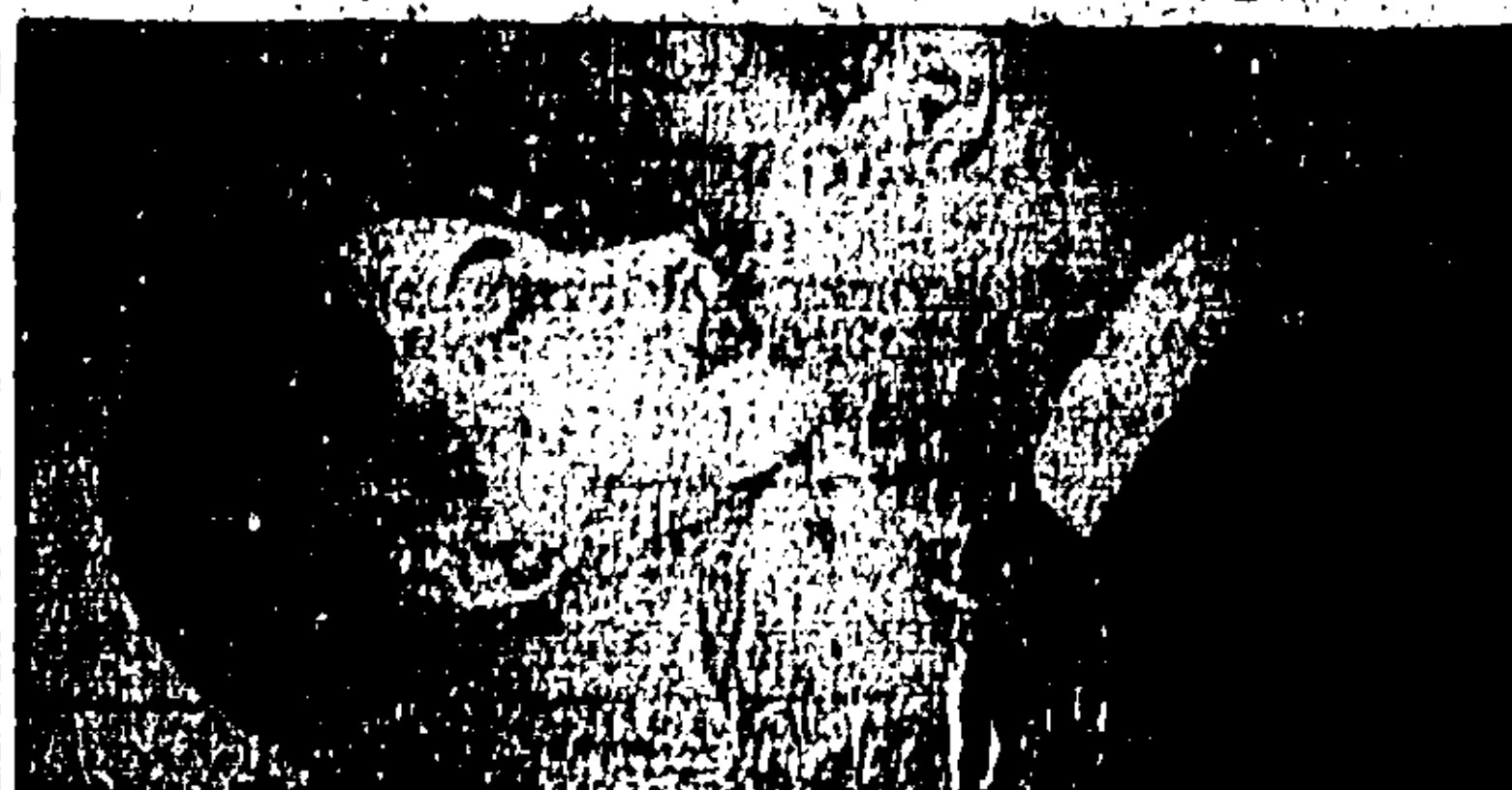
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## Ann Temple Time Well Used

I am in my twenties. I have to admit I can't find the answer to my problem. I acted on what I thought best.

I worked with him for five years, fell deeply in love with him, but as he was married I gave up my job (which I loved) and severed our friendship. Now, two years after, instead of getting over it I find the heartache worse than ever. I long to see him, I have tried to snap out of it, but it helps only temporarily. Thousands have passed through the same experience. Have they managed to get over it?—J. L.

They will tell you that Time heals. But that is only half the truth. It is Time well used that heals.

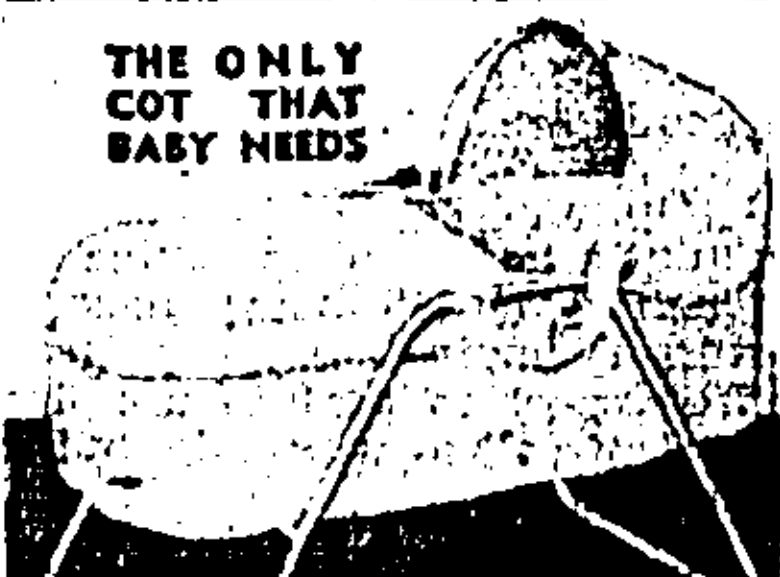
I think you made the very understandable mistake of concentrating all your thought on getting away rather than on what you were getting away to.

You were not thinking of yourself, but had anyone been thinking for you they would have seen to it that the new job was one that absorbed you, roused you, opened up new and exciting projects with lots of people round you.

In the twenties it's just fun to be alive if in your work or your hobbies there's something to keep your enthusiasm bubbling. It's natural not to look back to sadness but forward to the bright promise of the future.

This continuing heartache of yours is not the measure of your love, but of the dullness, emptiness, boredom, and narrowness of your present way of life. It may be because you deliberately shut your eyes to possibilities. That's what you should be snapping out of. But if there's really little to offer, pick up your tent and sally out to better fields.

Not that you may forget—that is outside your will—but that the memory may bring you happiness and not pain.



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# BRITAIN'S EXPORTS STILL DECREASING

London, May 20.

A fall in Britain's export figures, revealed today, brought fresh forebodings to some business quarters who for some time have professed to see economic danger signals ahead.

Board of Trade returns for April show that the trade gap—the excess of imports over exports—widened to £44,600,000, which is double the average of £21,000,000 for the previous months of this year.

## PETROLEUM PROPOSAL

Washington, May 20. Democratic Senator Elmer Thomas today proposed that imports of petroleum and petroleum products be limited to five per cent of domestic requirements.

Mr. Thomas introduced an amendment to the Administration's Reciprocity Trade Bill, now awaiting Senate debate, to require the President to fix the petroleum import quota on that basis.

In a statement inserted in the Congressional record, Senator Thomas said imports have increased steadily during the past year, resulting in a drop of about 750,000 barrels daily in domestic output.—United Press.

## Threat Of New French Crisis

Paris, May 20.

The French Prime Minister, M. Henri Queuille, today saw leaders of the Parliamentary groups in his Government in an effort to avert a threatened Cabinet crisis.

The ostensible cause of the revolt inside the Cabinet is the Government's decision to combine the abolition of petrol rationing with the introduction of a stiff tax on petrol.

Critics say that taxation is already too high and that this will raise prices when the Government is aiming at stabilising them.

The Finance Minister, M. Maurice Petesch, today told foreign correspondents he thinks that "common sense will not be overcome by petrol fumes".—Reuter.

## WOOL SURVEYS

London, May 20.

Surveys are being carried out in Japan, Western Germany, South America and elsewhere to develop wool sales, in anticipation of a rising standard of living in many countries. This was decided at meetings of the Executive Committee of the International Wool Publicity and Research Fund, held in London during the past two weeks.

The work will be carried out through the International Wool Secretariat, which represents the wool growers of Australia, New Zealand and South Africa. One of the Secretariat's aims, today's statement said, will be to co-operate with local wool manufacturing interests in promotion schemes and education work.—Reuter.

## OIL SEARCH IN ETHIOPIA

Gumbura Hills, Ethiopia, May 21.

Emperor Haile Selassie pulled the lever which started steel drills on a search for oil beneath the world Ogaden Desert yesterday.

The Sinclair Petroleum Company began drilling operation under a 50-year monopoly concession.—Associated Press.

## HOPE ABANDONED FOR SEAMEN WORKERS' RIGHTS

Halifax, May 20.

The Royal Canadian Air Force today called off the widest spread search for 20 Danish seamen who had abandoned their motor schooner Ebba on Monday, after it broke up in a gale south of Cape Farewell, Greenland.

Search planes reported strong gales in the area and ordered back to their base.—Reuter.

## NY COTTON

New York, May 21.

Cotton turned upward after early weakness influenced by dullness in exports. Futures closed 25 to 50 higher.

July 32.50-30.  
 October 29.14.  
 December 28.93.  
 March 28.61 nominal.  
 May 28.02 nominal.  
 Middling Spot 33.79 nominal.—Associated Press

Exports, in a month reckoned at 24 working days, fell by almost £1,000,000 a day below the record March figure. At £137,000,000 they were £22,500,000 lower.

Imports, swollen by increased supplies of food and raw materials from abroad, were £187,500,000—a jump to £8,200,000 above the average of the first quarter of the year.

Though the decline in export figures is comparatively slight, many business men—not only the most pessimistic—believe that it fits in with trends in the foreign markets noticeable to them for some time past. They have found increasing buyer resistance abroad. And from overseas markets has come the blunt warning: "You must cut your prices or we can no longer buy British".

Linked with this are the increasing restrictions placed on imports by foreign and Commonwealth countries.

Some manufacturers predict that figures for the current month when published will show another fall.

With high wages, shorter working hours and, above all, the rising cost of raw materials, they claim that the case for no way of sharpening prices keenly enough to cut through buyer resistance.

## Hopes On Cripps

They pin their hopes on the belief that the nation's economic "dictator", Sir Stafford Cripps, will find a way to stop any big decline in trade. But Sir Stafford is still hearing the rumblings of discontent produced by his "realist" budget.

Today's Board of Trade figures for April were all the more discouraging to Britons because export figures in the first quarters of the year reached the new record figure of £450.0 million—a substantial progress which, if kept up, will clearly mean the attainment of the year's target. Almost all groups of exports showed substantial reductions.

## JAPANESE TRADE WITH URUGUAY

Montevideo, May 21.

Japan signed a barter agreement on Friday to trade 2,500,000 worth of goods with Uruguay. Uruguay will deliver wool, hides, unseed oil and other goods in exchange for Japanese textiles, chemicals, machinery and paper.

The agreement was signed by Mr. Frank Pickles, American head of a Japanese trade mission, and Mr. Daniel Castellanos, Foreign Minister of Uruguay.—Associated Press.

## CONSUMPTION OF COTTON

Brussels, May 21.

An International Cotton Advisory Committee meeting in Brussels has agreed on the necessity to enlarge consumption of cotton throughout the world to balance consumption and production.

Representatives from producing and consuming countries were also unanimous that steps should be taken to avoid serious shortages of cotton supply or the accumulation of excessive stocks.

To achieve this, the Committee will attempt to improve statistical and economic information on cotton throughout the world.—Associated Press.

## BOURSE STRIKE

Paris, May 20.

Paris Stock Exchange clerks today decided to continue their 10-day old strike for higher wages. At a meeting this morning, the clerks decided to continue the strike, reinforce strike pickets from Monday next, and organise a collection for a "solidarity" fund.

The clerks' Strike Committee announced on Wednesday last that it considers the employers' proposal to grant the clerks an average wage increase of 10 per cent and a special holiday bonus according to the years of service as inadequate.—Reuter.

## BRITISH PAPER PRODUCTION UP

London, May 20.

Britain's total production of paper during March was the highest since the war, according to today's Board of Trade Journal. All categories, except printing paper and writing paper, were produced at a rate greater than before the war.

Newspaper production during the first quarter of 1949, aided by special production for export, was more than double that of a year ago. Average weekly production of all paper in March was 31,339 tons. For newspaper the figure was 8,860 tons—58 per cent of the per-war weekly average.—Reuter.

## CHICAGO GRAINS

Chicago, May 21.

May wheat jumped around nervously on the grain exchange on Friday while new crop wheat deliveries were lower.

May \$2.23 1/2-1/2 July \$1.95 3/4-7/8 September \$1.95 1/2-1/2 December \$1.90 1/2-1/2  
 Corn 1 1/4 lower to 1/2 higher. May \$1.33 1/4-1/4  
 Oats 3/4 to 1/2 lower. May 67 1/4-1/4  
 Soybeans 2 1/4 to 3/4 lower. May \$2.34 1/4-1/4.—Associated Press.

## NY RUBBER

New York, May 21.

Crude rubber was quiet with no sales. No. 1 futures closed 10-16 lower with sales of 31 contracts.

May 17.80 nominal.  
 July 17.75.  
 September 17.85.  
 December 17.45 bid.  
 No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets 17 1/2 nominal.—Associated Press.

## New York Stock Exchange

New York, May 21.

The stock market declined for the fourth successive day to the lowest average level of the month. Losses ranged up to two. Volume dropped to 740,000 shares. Of 958 issues, traded, 502 declined and 202 advanced. Sixty stocks sank to new lows for the year, but some recovered part of the losses.

Many steels were among them, including Bethlehem, Republic, Youngstown Sheet and Tube, Wheeling and Jones and Laughlin.

Kennecott Copper closed off 1/2 at 41 1/2, a low for the year, despite the usual quarterly of 25 cents plus a 50 cents special.

Low Jones Averages:  
 Stocks 62.82,  
 20 Industrials 115.49,  
 15 Rails 46.28,  
 10 Utilities 33.73,  
 Clothing quotations:  
 Adams Express 16 1/2,  
 Alaska Juneau 8 1/2,  
 American Can 9 1/2,  
 American Smelting 44,  
 American Telephone 140 1/2,  
 American Tobacco 70,  
 American Waterworks 7 1/2,  
 Anaconda Copper 28 1/2,  
 Aviation Corp 6,  
 Baldwin Locomotive 10 1/2,  
 Harnsrad 44 1/2,  
 Hendon Aviation 80 1/2,  
 Bethlehem Steel 27 1/2,  
 Boeing Aircraft 21,  
 Borden Co 41 1/2,  
 Canadian Pacific 12 1/2,  
 J. I. Case 22 1/2,  
 Chrysler 50 1/2,  
 Colgate 33 1/2,  
 Commercial Solvents 10,  
 Corn Products 43,  
 Du Pont 19 1/2,  
 Eastman Kodak 42,  
 Electric Light & Power 28,  
 General Electric 38 1/2,  
 General Motors 37 1/2,  
 Goodrich 39 1/2,  
 Goodyear 40 1/2,  
 Homestead Mining 40 1/2,  
 International Harvester 42 1/2,  
 International Paper 47 1/2,  
 International Tel & Tel 9 1/2,  
 Johns Manville 35 1/2,  
 Kennecott Copper 41 1/2,  
 Montgomery Ward 52 1/2,  
 National Distillers 17 1/2,  
 National Lead 26 1/2,  
 New York Central 11 1/2,  
 Packard Motors 32,  
 Pan American Airways 9 1/2,  
 Pennsylvania RR 10 1/2,  
 Radio Corp 11 1/2,  
 Remington Rand 8 1/2,  
 Republic Steel 29 1/2,  
 Reynolds Tobacco 34 1/2,  
 Sears Roebuck 37 1/2,  
 Shell Oil 34 1/2,  
 Seely Vacuum 15 1/2,  
 Southern Pacific 41 1/2,  
 Standard Brands 18 1/2,  
 Standard Oil of Calif 35 1/2,  
 Standard Oil of Ind 34 1/2,  
 Schlumberger 19 1/2,  
 Union Bag 24 1/2,  
 Union Carbide 37 1/2,  
 U.S. Rubber 35,  
 U.S. Steel 67 1/2,  
 U.S. Lines 15 1/2,  
 Westinghouse 22 1/2,  
 Youngtown Sheet & Tube 65,  
 Gen. Pub. Utilities 14 1/2.—Associated Press.



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| SHIP         | FROM               | DATE          |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------|
| "BENRINNES"  | U.K. via Singapore | 23rd May      |
| "BENAVON"    | do                 | 28th May      |
| "BENARTY"    | do                 | Early June    |
| "BENVENUE"   | do                 | 1st half June |
| "BENLOMOND"  | do                 | 2nd half June |
| "BENVRACKIE" | do                 | End June      |
| "BENLAVERS"  | do                 | Early July    |

## SAILINGS

| SHIP         | TO                                          | LOADING       |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------|
| "BENAVON"    | London, Antwerp,                            | 28th May      |
| "BENVENUE"   | Rotterdam, Ham-                             | 2nd half June |
| "BENLAVERS"  | burg & Hull                                 | 1st half July |
| "BENRINNES"  | Liverpool, Glasgow,                         | 25th May      |
| "BENARTY"    | & Leith                                     | 2nd half June |
| "BENVRACKIE" | Liverpool, Havre,                           | 1st half July |
| "BENLOMOND"  | Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg                 | 2nd half July |
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# KCC Sweep Lawn Bowls Game

Kowloon Cricket Club made a clean sweep in their First Division Lawn Bowls game against Kowloon Docks at Cox's Road yesterday, winning by 22 shots and on all three rinks, the final score being 73-51.

In the only other First Division game played, Kowloon Bowling Green Club, who were guests of the Police Recreation Club at Happy Valley, beat their hosts by 57 shots to 48.

Two games were also played in the Second Division and resulted in victories for Craighower Cricket Club and Taikeo Recreation Club over Kowloon Bowling Green Club and Hong Kong Football Club respectively.

The biggest win in the Third Division was registered by Kowloon Docks, who beat Police Recreation Club by 42 shots and on all three rinks, the final score being 73-31.

Thanks to a big win by Ryder's rink against that of Palmer's four, Hong Kong Electric Recreation Club scored three points against two by Kowloon Cricket Club.

In the remaining Third Division game between Kowloon Bowling Green Club and Club de Recreio at Austin Road, KBGC lost by two shots. Each team won on one rink, while another rink finished all square, but KBGC managed to win on aggregate, which gave them two extra points.

## FIRST DIVISION KCC-KDC

Although handicapped by the absence of three of their players, Kowloon Cricket Club made a clean sweep in their First Division Lawn Bowls game against Kowloon Docks, winning by a margin of 22 shots, the final score being 73 shots to 51.

The match was played at Cox's Road, although the home team won on every rink they had to fight hard from the start to the finish. At one time two of the rinks were down, but through clever bowling towards the end, they managed to extricate themselves to win by a narrow margin.

Bowls of a very high standard was witnessed in the game between Kowloon Cricket Club and Kowloon Docks, making his debut as skip and W. Graham of the Docks. All eight players were in fine fettle and each and every one of them gave an excellent display. It would be difficult to single out any player for special praise, but the greatest credit must go to Fincher for his consistent display.

Orem started the game with a brilliant six in the first head and he kept this lead till the very last word was rolled. At the end of the seventh head, Orem was leading by 14 shots to two. Thereafter Graham had a good spell and reduced the lead. By the end of the 13th head the score was 15-8. Orem, thanks to some good bowling on the part of Guest and Gray, scored three shots on the following head.

## A New Rink

Through the absence of Charlie Thompson, Bill Hing Sing and Frank Goodwin, Tommy Madar had a new rink with three second division players. He was drawn against Davidson and put a gallant uphill fight which he won eventually in an exciting finish by five shots, the final score being 26-19.

Davidson's front men played a great game during the first 10 heads and Madar had a tough time trying to cut down the score. Both Capell and Bob Leigh were slow in starting and were beaten by their opponents. However, after 10 heads both of them revealed some of their best touches and gave Madar excellent support. Tommy Lock, who was Madar's right hand man, was consistent without being brilliant while Madar once again revealed his true form. His positional play was uncanny at times. Repeatedly he was called upon to save his team and he would either draw the shot or reduce the count.

Davidson proved himself to be an ideal skip and gave Madar a good fight for his money. Marshall, lend for Davidson, was consistently good all through and had the edge over Capell in the same end as he did of Elliott as No. 2 over Leigh.

After seven heads Davidson was leading 11-4 and by the end of the 15th head, Madar had re-

## RESULTS AT A GLANCE

| FIRST DIVISION  |    |                 |    |
|-----------------|----|-----------------|----|
| KCC (5)         | 73 | KDC (6)         | 51 |
| PRC (1)         | 48 | KBGC (4)        | 57 |
| SECOND DIVISION |    |                 |    |
| CCC (4)         | 53 | KBGC (1)        | 58 |
| TRC (4)         | 58 | HKFC (1)        | 48 |
| THIRD DIVISION  |    |                 |    |
| KCC (2)         | 50 | HKRC (3)        | 76 |
| KDC (5)         | 80 | PRC (10)        | 32 |
| KBGC (3 1/2)    | 57 | Recreio (1 1/2) | 55 |

game and won by 10 shots, the final score being 63-53.

CCC won two rinks, and lost on one, thus scoring four points to their opponents one.

**CCC**  
G. Hong Choy  
C.A. Coelho  
A.J. Rumball  
A.J. Coelho  
H. Toy  
S.R. Solina  
W.J. Howard  
E.S. Franks  
S.W. Lee  
F.K. Modli  
H.A. Zaidi  
S.K. Marwin  
(Skip)

**KBGC**  
R.J. Wigginton  
P. Hughes  
A. Haddon  
W.A. Bailey  
(Skip) 14  
J.A.L. Pearson  
L. Guy  
D. Tralby  
J. Homsby  
(Skip) 21  
P.A. Plume  
J. Gribbin  
J. Roberts  
J.G. Meyer  
(Skip) 18

**Total** 43 **Total** 53

**Taikeo-HKFC**  
Winning on two rinks Taikeo Recreation Club beat Hong Kong Football Club by 68 shots to 45 in a Second Division Lawn Bowls game. The visitors won on only one rink.

**Taikeo**  
T.R. McLean  
F.S. Thompson  
W.G. McKie  
J.C. Chalmers  
(Skip) 27  
R. Marshall  
A. Steven  
J. Barker  
J. Kinniburgh  
(Skip) 12  
J. Howan  
J.A. Smith  
C. Bovard  
W. Melrose  
(Skip) 29

**HKFC**  
L. Strange  
E.E. Wallwork  
C. Strange  
M.N. Rakusen  
(Skip) 11  
E. Howell  
J. A. S. Selby  
N.J. Bebbington  
(Skip) 19  
C. Carr  
J.H. O'Grady  
B.A. Mansell  
B.I. Bleckford  
(Skip) 15

**Total** 68 **Total** 45

## THIRD DIVISION KCC-HKRC

In a Third Division Lawn Bowls game, Kowloon Cricket Club went down on Hong Kong Electric Recreation Club at Cox's Road by 76-50.

KCC won two out of three rinks, but their third rink, skippered by Palmer lost to Ryder's rink by 36 shots, the final score being 47-76. Ryder's rink win gave the visitors three points.

**KCC**  
W. Boyce  
W. Baker  
R. Barker  
C. Champolovier  
(Skip) 22  
A. Graham  
F. Howarth  
J. N. Wong  
F. E. Lawrence  
(Skip) 21  
A. Grimpel  
F. O. Stokoe  
A. Sargent  
T. Palmer  
(Skip) 7

**HKRC**  
J. F. Hedley  
E. Poulton  
V. Bonch  
J. K. Sloan  
(Skip) 16  
J. Bottomley  
P. Paul  
H. McKay  
R. Butler  
(Skip) 17  
F. A. Golding  
J. O. Stokoe  
L. Luny  
G. Ryder  
(Skip) 43

**Total** 50 **Total** 76

## KBGC-Recreio

In an exciting Third Division Lawn Bowls game at Austin Road, Kowloon Bowling Green Club beat Club de Recreio by two shots, the final score being 57-55. The home team won on one rink and lost on another while the third finished with 21 shots each.

**KBGC**  
M. Jallard  
F. S. Baker  
R. H. Browne  
H. A. Rose  
(Skip) 22  
A. P. Weir  
F. P. Styles  
A. Bailey  
L. E. Lammett  
(Skip) 21  
C. W. Greaves  
I. Urquhart  
T. Wren  
M. J. Homaley  
(Skip) 14

**RECREIO**  
A. Pinto  
E. V. Alves  
J. T. Cotton  
M. L. Roza  
(Skip) 13  
R. A. Campos  
E. Souza  
L. A. Rosario  
D. C. Alves  
(Skip) 21  
H. Remedios  
J. A. Victor  
J. J. Bento  
(Skip) 21

**Total** 57 **Total** 55

## KDC-PRC

Kowloon Docks recorded the biggest win of the afternoon when they beat Police Recreation Club at Hingham by 80 shots to 38, winning on all three rinks to make a clean sweep in points.

**KDC**  
A. J. Rumball  
A. J. Coelho  
H. Toy  
S.R. Solina  
W.J. Howard  
E.S. Franks  
S.W. Lee  
F.K. Modli  
H.A. Zaidi  
S.K. Marwin  
(Skip)

**PRC**  
J. F. Hedley  
E. Poulton  
V. Bonch  
J. K. Sloan  
(Skip) 16  
J. Bottomley  
P. Paul  
H. McKay  
R. Butler  
(Skip) 17  
F. A. Golding  
J. O. Stokoe  
L. Luny  
G. Ryder  
(Skip) 43

**Total** 80 **Total** 38

(Continued on Col. 4)

## Athletic Meet Today

The finals of the 1949 Open Athletic Meet sponsored by the South China Athletic Association will be held at Caroline Hill today, commencing at 11 a.m.

The following is today's programme—

| EVENT                             |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 11.00 Men's 100 metres Hurdles.   | 11.15 Women's 60 metres.          |
| 11.30 Men's 100 metres Hurdles.   | 11.30 Women's 100 metres Hurdles. |
| 11.30 Women's Discus.             | 11.45 Men's 800 metres Hurdles.   |
| 12.00 Men's 400 metres Hurdles.   | 12.10 Women's 100 metres Hurdles. |
| 12.20 Men's Discus.               | 12.30 Women's Javelin.            |
| 12.30 Women's Long Jump.          | 12.40 Women's 200 metres Hurdles. |
| 12.50 Men's 200 metres Hurdles.   | 13.00 Men's High Jump.            |
| 13.10 Women's 4x400 metres Relay. | 13.40 Women's 800 metres.         |
| 14.00 Men's 4x400 metres Relay.   | 14.15 Women's 200 metres.         |
| 14.30 Men's 800 metres.           | 14.45 Women's 400 metres.         |
| 15.00 Men's 1000 metres.          | 15.30 Men's 4x400 metres Relay.   |
| 15.50 Men's 4x400 metres Relay.   | 16.00 Men's 1000 metres.          |

## HOCKEY MATCH

India will be represented in the International Hockey match against Portugal at Soekunpoo at 10.30 a.m. today by the following:—  
Atakan Singh; Man Singh; and Mohinder Singh; Darbara Singh; M.H. Hassan and B. Singh; U.S. Dillon, Chelliah; S. Minoo, Mickey Singh, and J.S. Dillon. Reserve: J.S. Pinto.

## CHILEANS WIN AT DOUBLES

Paris, May 20.  
In the first round of the doubles of the French International tennis championships, Ricardo Babler and Marcello Taverne of Chile defeated Mordchai Apel and Raphael Gornitzky of Israel, 6-1, 5-1, 6-3. United Press.

## SEASON'S LAST SOCCER GAME

The last soccer game of the 1948/1949 season will be played this afternoon, when a Rest of the Colony XI meet Combined Chinese in a Grand Charity Match at Soekunpoo, kick-off 6 p.m.

The game, which is being played under the patronage of the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, KCMG, Sir in aid of dependants of those who recently lost their lives on board HM Ships during the Yangtze Shelling.

The Royal Marine Band of HMS London will be in attendance by kind permission of Captain P. G. L. Cazzell, DSO, DSC, Royal Navy.

Price of Admission:—  
Centre: South Stand—Covered \$5.00.  
Wing: South Stand—Covered \$3.00.  
North Stand—Uncovered \$3.00.  
East and West Stand—\$2.00.

A Charity Cup given by a leading firm of the Colony will be presented to the winning team on conclusion of the game.

The following are the teams:—  
**COMBINED CHINESE**  
Yue Yiu-tak (SCAA), Han Yung-sang (SCAA), Cheung Shi-ling (SCAA), Cheung Kam-hoi (SCAA), The Kam-hung (SCAA), Fung Kwan-sing (KMB), Tang Kwong-sun (KMB), Yu Cheuk-yin (KMB), Tang Yee-ki (KMB), Chow Man-chi (KMB) and Wong King-chun (KMB).

**Rest of the Colony**  
Reserve:—Cheung Koon-ling (KMB), Fok Yiu-wai (KMB), Tam Chiu-fat (KMB), Lo Wai-kun (KMB), Hung Hing-yuk (KMB), Chan Kam-pu (CAA), Ho Yim-fun (SCAA), Lee Chun-fat (KMB), Ko Po-keung (SCAA) and Lee Taitai (KMB).  
Capt. Iau Yung-sang.  
Team Manager: Mr. Leslie Loney.  
Jerseys etc. will be supplied by the Chinese F.A.

**THE REST**  
Lee (SJFC), Ho (SJFC), Tong (SJFC), Weatherall (Army), Craighead (Army).

**Police**  
J. Russell  
W. Samdera  
J. Rodman  
G. Davies  
(Skip) 14  
T. K. Pilkington  
J. Goodman  
R. McKenzie  
C. Fong  
(Skip) 10  
K. Bodie  
F. Nolan  
H. B. Dewar  
G. Willerton  
(Skip) 5

**Total** 80 **Total** 38

## Softball Season Ends Tomorrow

(By "GRANDSTAND")

The curtain falls on another softball season as Gibbs tangle with Stanvac tomorrow at the CBA Park in the Inter-Hong play-off for the San Miguel Shield.

The Shield will be officially presented to the first post-war Hong champions immediately after the decisive scuffle, which has been slated for 11 a.m.

Both teams just managed to nose out Shell, who were strong contenders until they faltered in the home stretch.

Although Gibbs triumphed over Stanvac in the Opening Game, the Pegasus battery has been considerably strengthened with the addition of Ed Thacker on the slab, while the wicked willow wielding of first-batter Jack Peters has helped the Oilers slug their way to their present position.

Other fence busters on the Stanvac side are Jolita Joe White and Sulonen, although there has been a rumour in town that Sulonen may not be able to make this crucial tilt.

The only long ball hitter on the Gibbs roster is Gerry Rozza-Pereira who has more busted bats to his credit than any other player as a result of which the T-Men strategy will be built around sure-fire hunt artist Rabbit Leung and Avila Campos.

It has also been heard on the grape-vine that George "Saw-berry" Souza will be seen in action again after several years' lay-off. Peppery George used to plug up the windy alley for the Saints in their heyday, when they boasted their impregnable million-dollar infield.

The re-shuffled Gibb line-up is as follows:—Frankie Correa (Catcher), Alf Malig (Pitcher), S. H. Khan (1st base), Avila Campos (2nd base), George Souza (3rd base), Rabbit Leung (short-stop), Jojo Baptista (left field), Gerry Rozza-Pereira (centre-field), Bux (right-field).

(Army), Castilho (SJFC), Xavier (SJFC), Muller (Club), Higgs (Navy), Kierulff (Club) and Meriden (Army).  
Reserve:—Anderson (Army), Sostar (RAF), Hughes (Army), Rowlands (Navy), Wilson (RAF), Santos (SJFC), Weller (Club), West (Army), Budd (RAF), Gomes (SJFC) and Ramskill (Army).

Capt. Toner.  
Team Managers: Mr. R.M. Omar, Jerseys etc. will be supplied by HKFA.

Jerseys etc. will be supplied by the Chinese F.A.

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